









HC80-2-43

Census  
REF  
HD  
7293  
.A56x  
1933  
v.2  
pt.43  
c.1

REFERENCE COPY

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**SOUTH DAKOTA**

# 1980



## Census of Housing

Bureau of the Census  
Library

U.S. Department of Commerce  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS







# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## SOUTH DAKOTA

HC80-2-43

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

## Data Index

For list of contents see page IX.

	Table
Value . . . . .	1, 14, 25, 36, 47, 58
Gross Rent. . . . .	2, 15, 26, 37, 48, 59
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner- Occupied Housing Units . . . . .	3, 16, 27, 38, 49, 60
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter- Occupied Housing Units . . . . .	4, 17, 28, 39, 50, 61
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units . . . . .	5, 18, 29, 40, 51, 62
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units . . . . .	6, 19, 30, 41, 52, 63
Year Structure Built. . . . .	7, 20, 31, 42, 53, 64
Units in Structure . . . . .	8, 21, 32, 43, 54, 65
Size of Household . . . . .	9, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66
Household Composition and Age of Householder . . .	10, 23, 34, 45, 56, 67
One-Person Households . . . . .	11, 24, 35, 46, 57, 68
Duration of Vacancy . . . . .	12
Price Asked and Rent Asked . . . . .	13





**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director**

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
**Arthur F. Young, Chief**

## Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman** and Deputy Director, **C. L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Census, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services: **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content, designing the tabulations, and preparing this report was in the Housing Division under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief; **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief; and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch. This report was prepared by **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Carol A. Comisarow**, **Richard G. Knapp**, and **Charles N. Moore**. Important contributions were made by **Carmina F. Young**, Special Assistant.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L.**

**Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Robert W. Marx**, Chief; **Joseph J. Knott** and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs; and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, Special Assistant.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and

producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **Charles E. Talbert**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

### Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of housing. Volume 2, Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HC80-2-  
Issued August 1983—

1. Housing—United States—Statistics. 2. Households—United States—Statistics. 3. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HD7293.A6114 312'.9'0973 81-607957  
AACR2

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.



## List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
26	Mississippi	66	Amarillo, Tex.	102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
27	Missouri	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
28	Montana	68	Anchorage, Alaska	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
29	Nebraska	69	Anderson, Ind.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
30	Nevada	70	Anderson, S.C.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	140	Detroit, Mich.
31	New Hampshire	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	107	Burlington, N.C.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
32	New Jersey	72	Anniston, Ala.	108	Burlington, Vt.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
33	New Mexico	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
35	North Carolina	75	Asheville, N.C.	111	Casper, Wyo.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
36	North Dakota	76	Athens, Ga.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
37	Ohio			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
38	Oklahoma					147	Enid, Okla.
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						



# List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.				
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
165	Fresno, Calif.			243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
		206	Lafayette, La.	244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			248	Montgomery, Ala.		
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.			253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio			295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.



# List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
312	St. Joseph, Mo.						
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.						
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.				
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		







## APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications . . . . .	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics. . . . .	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures . . . . .	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data . . . . .	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages . . . . .	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program . . . .	F-1

## Introduction

GENERAL. . . . .	VII
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT . . .	VII
DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents) . . . . .	VIII
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS . . . . .	VIII
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY. . . . .	VIII

### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.



### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

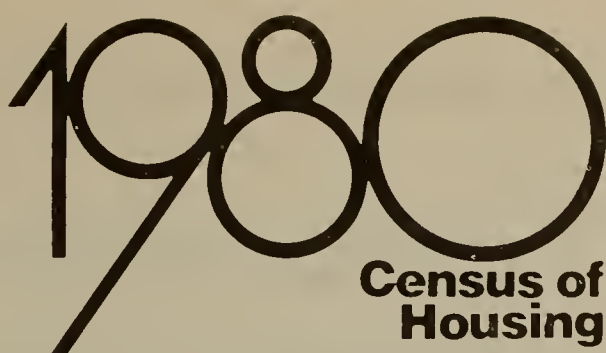
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.





# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## SOUTH DAKOTA

HC80-2-43

### Contents

#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the State, inside SMSA's, and in central cities. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . .	IX
List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . .	X
Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear . . . . .	XII
Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places . . . . .	XIV

### INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total State have the prefix letter "A"; tables for inside SMSA's have the prefix letter "B"; and tables for in central cities have the prefix letter "C."

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13 Total	Tables 14-24 White	Tables 25-35 Black	Tables 36-46 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Tables 47-57 Asian and Pacific Islander	Tables 58-68 Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
State total . . . . .	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	—	24 to 34	—	—
Inside SMSA's . . . . .	B	35 to 46	—	—	—	—	—
In Central Cities . . . . .	C	47 to 58	—	—	—	—	—



## LIST OF TABLES

(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

## TABLES

1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980
10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980
13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980
14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

## TABLES

18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980
23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980
34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980



TABLES

36. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
37. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
38. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
39. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
40. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
41. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
42. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
43. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
44. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder by Size of Household: 1980
45. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
46. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
47. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
48. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
49. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
50. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
51. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

TABLES

52. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
53. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
54. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
55. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder by Size of Household: 1980
56. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
57. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980
67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980



# Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63

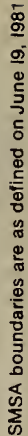


**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit . . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—



## XIV





#### CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

#### NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.







Table A—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>107 343</b>	<b>9 484</b>	<b>14 957</b>	<b>16 960</b>	<b>18 779</b>	<b>18 838</b>	<b>12 236</b>	<b>11 064</b>	<b>2 887</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>36 600</b>	<b>39 000</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>80 043</b>	<b>4 635</b>	<b>9 051</b>	<b>11 839</b>	<b>14 215</b>	<b>15 244</b>	<b>10 613</b>	<b>9 833</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>40 200</b>	<b>42 500</b>
15 to 24 years -----	2 891	155	321	527	734	734	297	107	8	8	—	36 600	35 700
25 to 34 years -----	18 701	553	1 348	2 163	3 882	4 467	3 006	2 472	559	210	41	43 000	44 400
35 to 44 years -----	15 088	443	950	1 649	2 341	2 880	2 413	2 772	909	566	165	47 500	51 300
45 to 64 years -----	27 905	1 508	3 164	4 145	4 509	5 205	3 751	3 707	957	784	175	41 200	43 900
65 years and over -----	15 458	1 976	3 268	3 355	2 749	1 958	1 146	775	172	45	14	26 500	30 200
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>7 912</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>25 900</b>	<b>29 100</b>
15 to 24 years -----	575	61	87	119	113	113	39	34	9	—	—	31 600	33 200
25 to 34 years -----	1 843	138	206	288	410	408	231	132	24	—	6	37 000	37 400
35 to 44 years -----	717	96	109	74	105	138	97	73	14	4	7	36 600	37 900
45 to 64 years -----	1 855	458	426	260	271	184	100	120	20	13	3	21 200	27 500
65 years and over -----	2 922	870	760	535	329	247	103	65	10	3	—	17 500	22 000
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>19 388</b>	<b>3 226</b>	<b>4 318</b>	<b>3 845</b>	<b>3 336</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>25 000</b>	<b>28 600</b>
15 to 24 years -----	225	11	44	31	65	55	13	2	—	4	—	35 600	34 000
25 to 34 years -----	1 415	89	144	227	297	440	119	55	22	10	12	38 500	38 000
35 to 44 years -----	1 338	125	186	226	236	275	123	121	42	4	—	35 800	36 400
45 to 64 years -----	5 061	616	956	936	1 050	689	404	326	60	16	8	30 300	32 100
65 years and over -----	11 349	2 385	2 988	2 425	1 688	1 045	394	303	81	19	21	20 900	24 800
<b>Median age</b> -----	<b>51.6</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	13 988	674	1 044	1 460	2 421	3 203	2 004	2 214	519	358	91	43 800	46 700
1975 to 1978 -----	30 895	1 460	2 731	3 670	5 553	6 292	4 492	4 482	1 387	664	164	43 000	45 500
1970 to 1974 -----	17 346	1 577	2 574	2 774	2 924	2 832	2 048	1 821	400	276	120	36 000	39 000
1960 to 1969 -----	21 569	2 191	3 327	3 885	3 901	3 630	2 236	1 704	404	268	23	33 500	35 800
1959 or earlier -----	23 545	3 582	5 281	5 171	3 980	2 881	1 456	843	177	120	54	24 900	28 800
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	2 937	1 309	721	334	243	182	94	34	19	—	1	11 700	18 300
4 rooms -----	16 021	2 698	3 702	3 745	3 157	1 802	569	290	37	10	11	24 000	25 900
5 rooms -----	28 248	2 465	4 512	5 011	6 150	5 693	2 804	1 363	187	48	15	33 600	33 600
6 rooms -----	23 811	1 630	3 124	4 134	4 405	4 573	2 952	2 515	330	127	21	37 000	37 800
7 rooms -----	16 915	819	1 825	2 248	2 698	3 547	2 499	2 475	556	215	33	42 400	43 100
8 or more rooms -----	19 411	563	1 073	1 488	2 126	3 041	3 318	4 387	1 758	1 286	371	53 400	58 500
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	193	97	19	21	31	10	13	2	—	—	—	10000—	19 800
1 -----	4 277	1 732	1 189	675	290	222	113	36	13	2	5	12 900	18 100
2 -----	31 239	4 029	6 450	6 826	6 332	4 425	1 749	1 146	179	76	27	27 100	29 300
3 -----	47 553	2 488	4 995	6 772	9 045	9 936	6 679	5 756	1 219	528	135	40 500	41 600
4 -----	19 347	876	1 817	2 172	2 509	3 543	2 994	3 321	1 126	810	179	46 600	49 500
5 or more -----	4 734	262	487	494	572	702	688	803	350	270	106	48 100	53 000
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	15 761	156	238	440	2 257	3 742	2 785	3 910	1 337	722	174	53 500	58 700
1970 to 1974 -----	8 163	196	371	463	1 005	1 621	1 906	1 903	384	232	82	51 700	53 700
1960 to 1969 -----	15 510	554	600	1 355	2 581	3 976	3 090	2 385	542	350	77	46 900	48 500
1950 to 1959 -----	17 852	426	1 358	2 757	4 260	4 520	2 386	1 576	332	182	55	40 300	41 600
1940 to 1949 -----	8 780	521	1 400	2 052	2 087	1 541	711	330	73	41	24	32 000	33 600
1939 or earlier -----	41 277	7 631	10 990	9 893	6 589	3 438	1 358	960	219	159	40	21 600	25 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	12 028	3 445	3 251	2 277	1 297	935	399	297	69	22	36	17 200	22 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	16 699	2 833	4 109	3 565	2 902	1 863	759	485	108	56	19	23 400	26 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	8 844	1 013	1 718	1 766	1 836	1 404	648	372	48	28	11	29 500	31 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	8 203	609	1 370	1 532	1 935	1 600	690	385	58	24	—	33 200	33 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	17 670	806	2 139	3 210	4 100	3 811	1 956	1 318	219	85	26	36 600	37 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	16 266	405	1 329	2 269	3 267	3 930	2 769	1 849	287	118	43	42 100	42 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	17 453	271	742	1 801	2 560	3 862	3 374	3 611	792	358	82	48 800	50 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 718	56	190	403	698	1 141	1 200	1 849	728	390	63	56 500	60 200
\$50,000 or more -----	3 462	46	109	137	184	292	441	898	578	605	172	72 200	78 400
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>\$17 124</b>	<b>\$6 901</b>	<b>\$10 172</b>	<b>\$13 923</b>	<b>\$16 627</b>	<b>\$19 745</b>	<b>\$22 790</b>	<b>\$26 682</b>	<b>\$33 108</b>	<b>\$39 330</b>	<b>\$37 686</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b> -----	<b>\$19 306</b>	<b>\$9 068</b>	<b>\$12 020</b>	<b>\$15 234</b>	<b>\$17 537</b>	<b>\$20 485</b>	<b>\$24 054</b>	<b>\$29 087</b>	<b>\$37 975</b>	<b>\$49 621</b>	<b>\$52 129</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>56 707</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>6 918</b>	<b>10 672</b>	<b>12 778</b>	<b>8 857</b>	<b>8 201</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>44 100</b>	<b>47 000</b>
Less than 15 percent -----	13 441	360	1 160	2 037	2 252	2 712	2 001	1 866	581	414	58	43 500	46 200
15 to 19 percent -----	11 985	313	930	1 492	2 368	2 641	1 799	1 649	497	226	70	43 200	45 900
20 to 24 percent -----	10 850	159	595	1 177	2 256	2 617	1 841	1 539	439	188	39	44 700	47 100
25 to 29 percent -----	7 413	129	368	776	1 482	1 882	1 185	1 095	271	182	43	44 700	48 100
30 to 34 percent -----	4 514	65	254	488	822	1 067	749	781	169	91	28	45 700	48 400
35 percent or more -----	8 232	269	640	897	1 460	1 820	1 237	1 230	368	210	101	44 200	48 000
Not computed -----	272	23	34	51	32	39	45	41	3	4	—	38 000	39 600
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>21.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	<b>50 636</b>	<b>8 166</b>	<b>10 976</b>	<b>10 042</b>	<b>8 107</b>	<b>6 060</b>	<b>3 379</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>25 600</b>	<b>30 000</b>
Less than 10 percent -----	15 040	1 671	2 440	2 862	2 677	2 261	1 283	1 329	283	190	44	32 000	35 400
10 to 14 percent -----	10 662	1 382	2 272	2 156	1 720	1 346	886	693	90	92	25	27 200	31 500
15 to 19 percent -----	6 932	1 205	1 572	1 409	1 089	762	447	329	81	26	12	24 400	28 600
20 to 24 percent -----	4 629	862	1 091	987	759	534	214	153	13	16	—	23 200	26 300
25 to 29 percent -----	3 208	666	868	641	560	273	107	76	10	—	7	20 800	24 600
30 to 34 percent -----	2 384	533	661	504	309	188	123	43	9	—	6	20 000	24 300
35 percent or more -----	7 260	1 714	1 934	1 393	932	665	290	207	73	33	19	19 900	25 100
Not computed -----	521	133	138	90	61	31	29	33	—	6	—	18 800	25 700
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>14.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>106 282</b>	<b>8 713</b>	<b>14 768</b>	<b>16 921</b>	<b>18 757</b>	<b>18 815</b>	<b>12 236</b>	<b>11 053</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>36 900</b>	<b>39 200</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2 046	380	345	366	367	306	196	69	9	2	6	27 600	29 900
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>1 061</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10000—</b>	<b>11 600</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	190	127	57	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 700
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----													



Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>65 467</b>	<b>9 023</b>	<b>10 529</b>	<b>13 242</b>	<b>12 574</b>	<b>7 873</b>	<b>3 445</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>6 181</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	22 423	1 150	2 352	3 904	4 336	3 487	1 734	667	562	213	4 018	220
15 to 24 years	5 045	129	527	1 193	1 236	853	306	116	52	—	633	213
25 to 34 years	7 636	291	623	1 166	1 471	1 323	704	232	192	38	1 596	232
35 to 44 years	3 024	114	343	342	459	373	299	187	181	61	665	242
45 to 64 years	3 567	174	296	564	594	631	327	89	82	95	715	235
65 years and over	3 151	442	563	639	576	307	98	43	55	19	409	176
Male householder, no wife present	15 111	1 981	2 906	3 516	2 876	1 571	676	249	236	33	1 067	180
15 to 24 years	5 498	322	899	1 472	1 330	767	280	112	103	28	185	199
25 to 34 years	4 370	224	807	1 150	1 031	513	218	102	89	—	236	195
35 to 44 years	1 320	177	271	262	203	126	93	23	37	5	123	177
45 to 64 years	1 880	401	407	379	218	100	78	12	7	—	278	149
65 years and over	2 043	857	522	253	94	65	7	—	—	—	245	104
Female householder, no husband present	27 933	5 892	5 271	5 822	5 362	2 815	1 035	352	264	24	1 096	168
15 to 24 years	6 492	373	1 327	1 941	1 579	765	264	82	28	6	127	188
25 to 34 years	5 331	458	915	1 306	1 316	829	259	84	50	7	107	197
35 to 44 years	2 059	175	319	413	497	307	159	55	64	5	65	210
45 to 64 years	3 864	680	846	663	733	473	149	91	58	6	165	172
65 years and over	10 187	4 206	1 864	1 499	1 237	441	204	40	64	—	632	116
Median age	33.7	69.9	36.7	29.0	29.1	29.3	32.3	32.5	35.4	42.5	37.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	33 394	2 843	4 774	7 471	7 186	4 810	2 311	910	756	208	2 125	204
1975 to 1978	19 847	3 381	3 273	3 775	3 692	2 243	858	320	207	30	2 068	178
1970 to 1974	7 234	2 155	1 492	1 183	950	490	185	29	49	28	673	133
1960 to 1969	3 149	469	662	574	590	232	61	1	25	4	531	164
1959 or earlier	1 843	175	328	239	156	98	30	8	25	—	784	153
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	1 883	859	586	260	82	7	10	—	—	2	77	103
2 rooms	6 441	2 643	1 582	1 273	579	150	50	19	—	—	145	113
3 rooms	14 422	3 021	3 308	3 956	2 416	818	249	52	18	12	572	157
4 rooms	20 839	1 328	2 638	4 663	5 644	3 536	1 141	345	232	7	1 305	210
5 rooms	11 691	803	1 399	1 857	2 279	2 028	1 027	348	248	53	1 649	223
6 rooms	5 587	266	600	725	1 023	789	542	237	210	44	1 151	233
7 or more rooms	4 604	103	416	508	551	545	426	267	354	152	1 282	257
Median	4.0	2.8	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.7	5.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	65 467	9 023	10 529	13 242	12 574	7 873	3 445	1 268	1 062	270	6 181	188
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	63 824	8 413	10 120	13 123	12 453	7 817	3 445	1 267	1 062	270	5 854	190
0.50 or less	41 388	6 209	6 647	9 122	8 136	4 692	1 788	643	658	108	3 385	183
0.51 to 1.00	19 544	1 659	2 763	3 477	3 986	2 785	1 541	553	359	162	2 259	209
1.01 to 1.50	2 078	356	459	372	257	281	104	55	42	—	152	172
1.51 or more	814	189	251	152	74	59	12	16	3	—	58	130
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 643	610	409	119	121	56	—	—	—	—	327	104
0.50 or less	807	200	269	101	68	36	—	—	—	—	132	118
0.51 to 1.00	606	348	120	12	36	5	—	—	—	—	85	74
1.01 to 1.50	62	8	—	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	33	251
1.51 or more	168	54	20	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	77	74
Income in 1979 below poverty level	17 409	5 155	3 199	3 034	2 432	1 371	460	187	142	28	1 401	144
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 640	4 849	3 050	3 002	2 384	1 356	460	186	142	28	1 183	147
1.01 or more persons per room	1 435	329	400	216	166	149	24	23	32	—	96	131
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	769	306	149	32	48	15	—	—	—	—	218	84
1.01 or more persons per room	171	36	14	6	17	7	—	—	—	—	91	122
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	2 536	1 043	893	390	103	7	10	—	—	2	88	107
1	21 635	5 633	5 120	5 748	3 247	892	260	37	25	4	669	148
2	26 808	1 394	2 789	5 484	7 226	5 060	1 852	634	423	67	1 879	219
3	10 737	765	1 226	1 254	1 582	1 580	1 086	385	340	137	2 382	233
4	3 021	169	428	280	352	261	200	179	195	54	903	228
5 or more	730	19	73	86	64	73	37	33	79	6	260	244
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	21 613	1 539	3 260	3 916	3 568	2 882	1 382	725	630	174	3 537	205
2	7 768	508	1 304	1 765	1 494	784	586	221	114	35	957	195
3 and 4	8 007	1 108	1 724	2 187	1 288	762	307	70	52	19	490	171
5 to 9	7 885	1 110	1 576	2 222	1 759	711	207	53	74	—	173	175
10 to 49	13 821	3 530	1 909	1 986	3 129	2 009	722	133	126	27	250	184
50 or more	2 257	1 112	346	300	237	114	46	—	37	13	52	98
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 116	116	410	866	1 099	611	195	66	29	2	722	213
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	12 309	2 494	1 403	1 842	2 413	1 986	917	329	363	107	455	203
1970 to 1974	10 830	3 013	1 590	1 258	2 301	1 371	556	114	124	44	459	175
1960 to 1969	9 322	996	1 229	1 681	2 050	1 195	445	211	163	49	1 303	202
1950 to 1959	7 337	365	773	1 456	1 343	893	528	252	198	23	1 506	212
1940 to 1949	5 682	259	945	1 702	1 164	770	260	73	90	13	406	190
1939 or earlier	19 987	1 896	4 589	5 303	3 303	1 658	739	289	124	34	2 052	172
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	63 656	8 109	10 164	12 939	12 494	7 835	3 410	1 257	1 040	251	6 157	190
4 or more	1 811	914	365	303	80	38	35	11	22	19	24	96
With elevator	1 393	854	201	179	41	25	35	11	22	19	6	79
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	11 296	2 397	2 683	2 449	1 990	1 043	487	103	107	37	...	161
15 to 19 percent	9 741	1 594	1 737	2 088	1 915	1 477	569	183	141	37	...	187
20 to 24 percent	9 441	1 830	1 392	1 902	2 009	1 182	620	282	203	21	...	189
25 to 29 percent	7 066	1 227	1 120	1 409	1 508	986	503	160	112	41	...	191
30 to 34 percent	4 363	674	654	898	986	688	224	108	101	30	...	198
35 to 49 percent	7 670	802	1 243	1 858	1 690	1 075	502	226	217	57	...	198
50 percent or more	8 974	402	1 538	2 477	2 321	1 343	515	181	152	45	...	201
Not computed	6 916	97	162	161	155	79	25	25	29	2	6 181	183
Median	24.4	21.3	22.7	25.4	26.0	26.0	25.3	26.7	27.9	29.8	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	65 450	9 020	10 528	13 236	12 574	7 873	3 445	1 268	1 062	270	6 174	188
Central heating system	58 107	8 185	8 839	11 349	11 586	7 390	3 188	1 189	1 021	247	5 113	192
Air conditioning	33 761	4 135	4 072	6 097	7 737	5 024	2 151	719	728	187	2 911	207
Central system	7 184	475	528	774	1 333	1 200	873	435	529	142	895	251



Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>168 002</b>	<b>22 404</b>	<b>28 927</b>	<b>15 437</b>	<b>13 384</b>	<b>26 655</b>	<b>22 936</b>	<b>23 898</b>	<b>9 335</b>	<b>5 026</b>	<b>15 665</b>	<b>18 005</b>	<b>20 951</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>126 012</b>	<b>9 845</b>	<b>17 184</b>	<b>10 937</b>	<b>10 215</b>	<b>22 327</b>	<b>20 392</b>	<b>21 946</b>	<b>8 531</b>	<b>4 635</b>	<b>18 209</b>	<b>20 347</b>	<b>11 854</b>
15 to 24 years	5 209	371	669	780	725	1 448	782	329	75	30	15 184	15 494	454
25 to 34 years	27 377	1 410	2 027	2 255	2 514	6 768	5 791	4 911	1 142	559	19 002	19 946	2 258
35 to 44 years	23 028	1 419	1 497	1 328	1 353	3 869	4 617	5 556	2 268	1 121	21 984	23 915	2 316
45 to 64 years	46 959	3 574	4 677	3 468	3 421	7 215	7 656	9 827	4 547	2 574	20 643	22 929	4 460
65 years and over	23 439	3 071	8 314	3 106	2 202	3 027	1 546	1 323	499	351	10 269	13 217	2 366
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>14 990</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>3 415</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>11 229</b>	<b>13 875</b>	<b>2 388</b>
15 to 24 years	1 415	214	365	204	192	243	111	59	27	—	11 575	12 376	235
25 to 34 years	3 092	222	388	532	369	696	399	315	122	49	15 198	17 042	241
35 to 44 years	1 505	187	158	164	146	297	218	162	102	71	16 647	18 734	175
45 to 64 years	4 068	798	846	467	284	579	431	392	165	106	12 088	15 175	693
65 years and over	4 910	1 800	1 658	380	211	308	240	157	96	60	6 688	9 747	1 044
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>27 000</b>	<b>9 338</b>	<b>8 328</b>	<b>2 753</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>2 205</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>7 205</b>	<b>9 365</b>	<b>6 709</b>
15 to 24 years	653	155	237	68	54	55	62	5	17	—	8 787	10 496	158
25 to 34 years	2 114	333	671	455	212	247	88	70	38	—	10 291	11 329	502
35 to 44 years	1 883	197	572	320	202	298	143	112	20	19	11 348	13 139	370
45 to 64 years	7 463	1 514	2 173	998	770	894	572	416	94	32	10 111	11 694	1 342
65 years and over	14 887	7 139	4 675	912	729	711	280	264	123	54	5 258	7 392	4 337
<b>Median age</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>57.5</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	21 150	1 639	2 794	2 297	2 102	4 252	3 315	3 009	1 077	665	16 880	18 955	2 003
1975 to 1978	45 799	3 590	5 593	3 822	3 686	9 018	8 069	7 792	2 795	1 434	18 343	20 030	4 120
1970 to 1974	27 414	3 373	4 493	2 422	2 080	4 273	3 767	4 291	1 801	914	16 470	18 907	3 512
1960 to 1969	31 142	4 690	5 421	2 725	2 311	4 029	3 942	4 804	2 151	1 069	15 484	18 408	4 167
1959 or earlier	42 497	9 112	10 626	4 171	3 205	5 083	3 843	4 002	1 511	944	10 905	14 472	7 149
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>164 825</b>	<b>21 127</b>	<b>28 015</b>	<b>15 201</b>	<b>13 239</b>	<b>26 389</b>	<b>22 829</b>	<b>23 753</b>	<b>9 297</b>	<b>4 975</b>	<b>15 844</b>	<b>18 166</b>	<b>19 616</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	4 271	498	517	384	426	813	619	662	251	101	16 936	18 340	1 053
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>3 177</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>6 464</b>	<b>9 628</b>	<b>1 335</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	592	148	157	76	46	67	36	42	4	16	9 719	12 469	341
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>167 967</b>	<b>22 387</b>	<b>28 913</b>	<b>15 437</b>	<b>13 384</b>	<b>26 651</b>	<b>22 936</b>	<b>23 898</b>	<b>9 335</b>	<b>5 026</b>	<b>15 668</b>	<b>18 007</b>	<b>20 926</b>
Central heating system	145 125	16 600	23 451	13 178	11 657	23 740	20 861	22 116	8 851	4 671	16 503	18 820	15 336
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>110 960</b>	<b>11 599</b>	<b>17 127</b>	<b>9 933</b>	<b>8 567</b>	<b>17 915</b>	<b>17 894</b>	<b>17 894</b>	<b>7 324</b>	<b>4 072</b>	<b>17 149</b>	<b>19 560</b>	<b>10 700</b>
Central system	54 275	3 832	6 071	3 812	3 724	8 478	8 847	11 317	5 070	3 124	20 627	23 134	3 734
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>161 441</b>	<b>18 238</b>	<b>27 315</b>	<b>15 156</b>	<b>13 233</b>	<b>26 507</b>	<b>22 848</b>	<b>23 816</b>	<b>9 330</b>	<b>4 998</b>	<b>16 179</b>	<b>18 506</b>	<b>17 866</b>
1	40 312	8 353	11 991	4 811	3 463	5 146	3 122	2 360	694	372	9 913	12 209	6 083
2 or more	121 129	9 885	15 324	10 345	9 770	21 361	19 726	21 456	8 636	4 626	18 475	20 601	11 783
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>167 967</b>	<b>22 387</b>	<b>28 913</b>	<b>15 437</b>	<b>13 384</b>	<b>26 651</b>	<b>22 936</b>	<b>23 898</b>	<b>9 335</b>	<b>5 026</b>	<b>15 668</b>	<b>18 007</b>	<b>20 926</b>
Utility gas	66 226	5 372	9 394	5 229	5 077	11 176	10 697	12 005	4 802	2 474	18 514	20 712	4 094
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32 051	5 520	6 535	3 508	2 763	4 970	3 613	3 336	1 127	679	12 918	15 347	5 701
Electricity	21 803	2 279	2 973	1 964	1 745	3 614	3 288	3 494	1 650	796	17 583	19 806	2 477
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41 646	8 018	8 767	4 127	3 263	5 912	4 624	4 408	1 570	957	12 446	15 306	7 208
Other	6 241	1 198	1 244	609	536	979	714	655	186	120	12 824	14 715	1 446
<b>Median rooms</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>107 343</b>	<b>12 028</b>	<b>16 699</b>	<b>8 844</b>	<b>8 203</b>	<b>17 670</b>	<b>16 266</b>	<b>17 453</b>	<b>6 718</b>	<b>3 462</b>	<b>17 124</b>	<b>19 306</b>	<b>9 594</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>56 707</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>3 983</b>	<b>4 007</b>	<b>4 277</b>	<b>11 222</b>	<b>11 280</b>	<b>12 858</b>	<b>4 858</b>	<b>2 409</b>	<b>21 216</b>	<b>23 532</b>	<b>2 261</b>
Less than \$200	4 306	460	875	570	462	828	536	416	132	27	13 755	15 360	515
\$200 to \$249	7 179	339	911	944	822	1 520	1 141	1 136	293	73	16 618	18 388	460
\$250 to \$299	8 152	288	703	836	724	1 871	1 553	1 590	456	131	18 892	20 384	372
\$300 to \$349	8 413	223	482	628	801	2 095	1 828	1 590	649	117	19 902	21 307	244
\$350 to \$399	7 434	123	301	402	615	1 684	1 731	1 804	506	268	21 248	23 592	182
\$400 to \$499	10 928	220	456	362	619	2 071	2 703	3 021	1 105	371	22 887	24 679	251
\$500 to \$599	5 395	83	94	165	142	775	1 112	1 889	735	400	25 761	29 172	108
\$600 to \$749	3 312	39	125	72	77	310	509	1 036	679	465	28 204	33 366	64
\$750 or more	1 588	38	36	28	15	68	167	376	303	557	30 588	49 059	65
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$352</b>	<b>\$269</b>	<b>\$265</b>	<b>\$279</b>	<b>\$308</b>	<b>\$333</b>	<b>\$367</b>	<b>\$397</b>	<b>\$438</b>	<b>\$554</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$271</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>50 636</b>	<b>10 215</b>	<b>12 716</b>	<b>4 837</b>	<b>3 926</b>	<b>6 448</b>	<b>4 986</b>	<b>4 595</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>11 234</b>	<b>14 573</b>	<b>7 333</b>
Less than \$50	590	281	156	69	19	33	21	7	4	—	5 393	7 141	293
\$50 to \$74	2 342	956	781	254	125	148	47	23	2	6	6 197	7 661	790
\$75 to \$99	7 203	2 476	2 297	658	506	633	299	259	39	36	7 130	9 326	1 766
\$100 to \$124	10 912	2 595	3 487	991	876	1 278	894	553	172	66	8 947	11 484	1 657
\$125 to \$149	10 484	1 793	2 626	1 208	830	1 475	1 183	919	369	81	11 703	14 122	1 233
\$150 to \$199	13 062	1 579	2 620	1 177	1 143	2 030	1 778	1 749	700	286	15 027	17 161	1 188
\$200 to \$249	4 127	397	600	326	348	615	533	734	332	242	17 977	20 997	296
\$250 or more	1 916	138	149	154	79	236	231	351	242	336	24 176	33 627	110
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$135</b>	<b>\$113</b>	<b>\$122</b>	<b>\$134</b>	<b>\$138</b>	<b>\$144</b>	<b>\$151</b>	<b>\$165</b>	<b>\$175</b>	<b>\$211</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$112</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>56 707</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>3 983</b>	<b>4 007</b>	<b>4 277</b>	<b>11 222</b>	<b>11 280</b>	<b>12 858</b>	<b>4 858</b>	<b>2 409</b>	<b>21 216</b>	<b>23 532</b>	<b>2 261</b>
Less than 15 percent	13 441	—	24	101	147	1 172	2 284	4 820	2 929	1 964	30 670	36 528	9
15 to 19 percent	11 985	—	120	310	702	2 355	3 108	3 863	1 215	312	23 996	25 410	32
20 to 24 percent	10 850	6	187	713	869	2 955	3 052	2 463	494	111	20 967	21 868	58
25 to 29 percent	7 413	9	460	851	946	2 238	1 607	1 124	158	20	18 183	18 832	70
30 to 34 percent	4 514	11	584	722	713	1 285	775	394	28	2	15 751	16 407	99
35 percent or more	8 232	1 515	2 608	1 310	900	1 217	454	194	34	—	9 987	10 760	1 721
Not computed	272	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	272
<b>Median</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50+</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>50 636</b>	<b>10 215</b>	<b>12 716</b>	<b>4 837</b>	<b>3 926</b>	<b>6 448</b>	<b>4 986</b>	<b>4 595</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>11 234</b>	<b>14 573</b>	<b>7 333</b>
Less than 10 percent	15 040	39											



Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	74 521	19 999	20 963	9 125	6 070	8 857	4 830	3 330	894	453	9 067	10 957	19 928
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	29 202	3 258	7 206	3 971	3 292	5 380	3 021	2 222	611	241	12 626	14 252	4 805
15 to 24 years	6 006	650	1 864	1 015	869	1 030	416	123	39	—	11 204	11 715	875
25 to 34 years	10 181	950	2 060	1 505	1 225	2 176	1 276	814	135	40	13 674	14 553	1 686
35 to 44 years	4 108	359	700	524	457	838	576	493	118	43	15 074	16 378	810
45 to 64 years	5 163	512	884	569	455	1 000	632	684	288	139	15 804	18 014	777
65 years and over	3 744	787	1 698	358	286	336	121	108	31	19	7 880	9 980	657
Male householder, no wife present	16 615	4 127	4 658	2 458	1 194	1 964	1 154	731	192	137	9 452	11 309	3 878
15 to 24 years	5 903	1 209	2 025	910	459	662	350	204	56	28	9 245	10 668	1 634
25 to 34 years	4 788	668	1 169	966	444	722	475	250	53	41	11 442	13 161	662
35 to 44 years	1 413	246	281	204	112	224	153	114	35	44	12 200	14 968	219
45 to 64 years	2 231	681	527	251	119	300	146	139	44	24	9 150	12 354	525
65 years and over	2 280	1 323	656	127	60	56	30	24	4	—	4 518	5 785	838
Female householder, no husband present	28 704	12 614	9 099	2 696	1 584	1 513	655	377	91	75	5 815	7 401	11 245
15 to 24 years	6 561	2 396	2 406	714	344	423	157	100	18	3	6 577	7 698	2 733
25 to 34 years	5 448	1 444	1 989	913	490	387	178	33	8	6	8 195	8 735	1 771
35 to 44 years	2 129	534	807	244	207	164	88	60	18	7	8 263	9 670	756
45 to 64 years	4 051	1 299	1 394	439	277	326	164	110	27	15	7 305	9 062	1 303
65 years and over	10 515	6 941	2 503	386	266	213	68	74	20	44	4 173	5 426	4 682
Median age	33.9	59.4	32.1	29.1	30.1	31.1	32.1	37.0	43.0	46.7	...	...	37.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	35 775	8 487	10 624	4 933	3 074	4 337	2 277	1 513	363	167	9 396	10 945	9 351
1975 to 1978	22 463	5 897	5 992	2 859	1 948	2 802	1 559	1 008	262	136	9 450	11 191	5 640
1970 to 1974	8 472	3 069	2 152	673	518	923	547	405	109	76	7 448	10 638	2 791
1960 to 1969	4 144	1 251	1 152	320	302	501	277	228	82	31	8 247	11 146	1 056
1959 or earlier	3 667	1 295	1 043	340	228	294	170	176	78	43	7 218	10 165	1 090
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	72 313	18 871	20 363	8 982	6 005	8 722	4 756	3 285	888	441	9 205	11 071	18 893
0.50 or less	46 280	14 248	13 242	5 477	3 371	4 791	2 616	1 756	454	325	8 208	10 291	11 175
0.51 to 1.00	22 705	3 931	6 268	3 014	2 297	3 519	1 851	1 336	397	92	10 957	12 504	6 045
1.01 to 1.50	2 417	467	620	362	234	301	233	156	28	16	10 839	12 457	1 116
1.51 or more	911	225	233	129	103	111	56	37	9	8	9 926	11 315	557
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 208	1 128	600	143	65	135	74	45	6	12	4 895	7 211	1 035
0.50 or less	1 178	599	343	83	29	83	30	6	3	2	4 919	6 535	499
0.51 to 1.00	747	364	226	31	17	43	32	28	3	3	5 173	7 483	322
1.01 to 1.50	80	35	11	8	10	—	12	4	—	—	6 389	8 626	49
1.51 or more	203	130	20	21	9	9	—	7	—	7	3 982	9 580	165
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	74 500	19 993	20 960	9 122	6 070	8 857	4 830	3 321	894	453	9 066	10 956	19 920
Central heating system	64 066	16 820	18 091	7 912	5 236	7 691	4 223	2 882	806	405	9 159	11 073	16 399
Air conditioning	38 038	9 294	10 114	4 647	3 168	4 914	2 795	2 225	569	312	9 797	11 877	8 175
Central system	8 100	1 565	2 010	983	565	1 116	832	661	196	172	11 208	14 405	1 560
Vehicles available	63 143	12 177	18 358	8 751	5 836	8 670	4 753	3 268	894	436	10 296	12 063	13 553
1	34 099	9 011	12 111	4 762	2 686	3 127	1 286	746	214	156	8 221	9 636	8 484
2 or more	29 044	3 166	6 247	3 989	3 150	5 543	3 467	2 522	680	280	13 389	14 914	5 069
House heating fuel	74 500	19 993	20 960	9 122	6 070	8 857	4 830	3 321	894	453	9 066	10 956	19 920
Utility gas	35 440	8 447	10 336	4 475	3 023	4 389	2 490	1 659	439	182	9 464	11 282	8 225
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 590	3 298	3 056	1 347	983	1 516	730	470	130	60	9 019	10 755	3 782
Electricity	13 389	4 705	3 753	1 556	909	1 232	577	451	111	95	7 395	9 757	4 289
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 086	2 888	3 331	1 520	958	1 526	936	626	203	98	9 729	11 651	2 889
Other	1 995	655	484	224	197	194	97	115	11	18	8 495	10 152	735
Median rooms	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.9	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	65 467	17 988	18 667	8 035	5 295	7 591	4 127	2 756	676	332	8 882	10 738	17 409
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	14 952	8 102	3 612	1 032	729	809	386	219	35	28	4 726	6 864	6 821
\$100 to \$149	15 254	4 068	5 442	2 099	1 153	1 253	747	361	91	40	7 874	9 498	4 070
\$150 to \$199	14 234	2 741	4 792	2 042	1 286	1 840	779	609	117	28	9 554	10 968	2 882
\$200 to \$249	8 871	1 157	2 038	1 429	1 009	1 548	921	629	103	37	12 170	13 507	1 338
\$250 to \$299	4 002	338	745	446	473	874	597	356	127	46	14 995	16 379	666
\$300 to \$349	1 084	72	180	77	138	199	163	160	61	34	16 659	19 039	142
\$350 to \$399	557	58	37	42	49	88	78	135	38	32	20 562	22 484	58
\$400 to \$499	275	28	18	14	12	63	45	24	49	22	20 223	24 094	19
\$500 or more	57	6	2	2	—	13	—	10	5	19	27 292	34 843	12
No cash rent	6 181	1 418	1 801	852	446	904	411	253	50	46	9 676	11 687	1 401
Median	\$148	\$102	\$142	\$158	\$170	\$182	\$195	\$205	\$230	\$259	...	...	\$109
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	9 023	6 277	1 688	378	268	224	100	54	16	18	4 005	5 241	5 155
\$100 to \$149	10 529	3 488	4 062	1 235	615	594	292	159	42	42	6 771	8 266	3 199
\$150 to \$199	13 242	3 319	4 737	1 799	998	1 369	583	334	85	18	8 406	9 676	3 034
\$200 to \$249	12 574	2 143	3 712	2 006	1 368	1 727	923	576	81	38	10 538	11 670	2 432
\$250 to \$299	7 873	919	1 732	1 214	905	1 485	899	570	136	13	12 698	13 898	1 371
\$300 to \$349	3 445	222	659	329	413	794	419	470	85	54	15 544	17 146	460
\$350 to \$399	1 268	103	164	140	125	257	278	125	67	9	16 962	17 750	187
\$400 to \$499	1 062	82	103	68	139	175	182	184	70	59	19 000	21 993	142
\$500 or more	270	17	9	14	18	62	40	31	44	35	21 250	26 801	28
No cash rent	6 181	1 418	1 801	852	446	904	411	253	50	46	9 676	11 687	1 401
Median	\$188	\$128	\$177	\$204	\$218	\$235	\$248	\$264	\$275	\$313	...	...	\$144
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	11 296	311	1 221	1 126	1 129	2 374	2 219	2 077	557	282	18 921	20 523	712
15 to 19 percent	9 741	1											



Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	56 707	4 306	7 179	8 152	8 413	7 434	10 928	5 395	3 312	1 588	352
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	3 923	758	773	610	509	381	536	195	112	49	285
2 persons .....	12 810	1 355	1 937	1 827	1 918	1 655	2 166	1 022	669	261	334
3 persons .....	11 993	754	1 566	1 798	1 863	1 583	2 474	1 170	501	284	350
4 persons .....	15 325	669	1 515	2 132	2 429	2 148	3 273	1 718	987	454	371
5 persons .....	8 147	456	847	1 145	1 128	1 043	1 620	893	644	371	374
6 persons .....	3 012	171	344	463	382	432	557	262	270	131	367
7 persons .....	967	105	145	109	122	142	149	87	92	16	351
8 or more persons .....	530	38	52	68	62	50	153	48	37	22	395
Median .....	3.47	2.55	3.06	3.41	3.46	3.55	3.59	3.68	3.88	3.94	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families .....	48 505	3 034	5 590	6 741	7 244	6 512	9 807	5 024	3 079	1 474	363
15 to 24 years .....	2 606	141	392	415	513	404	510	164	47	20	335
25 to 34 years .....	17 035	666	1 415	2 059	2 587	2 757	4 076	2 156	987	332	382
35 to 44 years .....	12 770	513	1 167	1 540	1 797	1 637	2 763	1 462	1 224	667	392
45 to 64 years .....	14 407	1 296	2 186	2 462	2 174	1 610	2 283	1 180	772	444	329
65 years and over .....	1 687	418	430	265	173	104	175	62	49	11	249
Male householder, no wife present .....	3 353	459	494	490	507	396	593	240	136	38	323
15 to 24 years .....	476	68	79	54	128	68	37	21	21	—	314
25 to 34 years .....	1 524	115	211	180	217	198	359	140	95	9	360
35 to 44 years .....	505	38	64	80	88	49	113	41	20	12	340
45 to 64 years .....	653	179	100	121	60	69	69	38	—	17	270
65 years and over .....	195	59	40	55	14	12	15	—	—	—	248
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 849	813	1 095	921	662	526	528	131	97	76	278
15 to 24 years .....	155	33	14	20	22	22	34	6	—	4	324
25 to 34 years .....	1 201	159	229	166	200	173	168	38	43	25	312
35 to 44 years .....	1 024	73	227	243	160	150	83	47	22	19	294
45 to 64 years .....	1 633	284	446	338	201	138	154	27	24	21	263
65 years and over .....	836	264	179	154	79	43	89	13	8	7	243
Median age .....	38.4	49.0	43.6	41.2	37.3	35.5	35.8	36.0	38.6	40.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	11 358	545	903	1 001	1 403	1 512	2 644	1 634	1 098	618	411
1975 to 1978 .....	23 801	1 039	1 889	2 506	3 479	3 573	5 992	2 956	1 704	663	392
1970 to 1974 .....	10 122	911	1 433	2 113	1 946	1 331	1 349	528	350	161	316
1960 to 1969 .....	8 935	1 303	2 222	2 108	1 277	855	707	214	138	111	272
1959 or earlier .....	2 491	508	732	424	308	163	236	63	22	35	251
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	603	205	102	52	110	38	62	22	10	2	247
4 rooms .....	5 077	892	1 097	915	833	505	624	133	52	26	280
5 rooms .....	13 128	1 283	2 095	2 408	2 217	1 693	2 253	831	250	98	318
6 rooms .....	12 835	946	1 857	2 022	2 194	1 877	2 305	989	502	143	336
7 rooms .....	10 801	554	1 165	1 465	1 540	1 586	2 386	1 180	658	267	371
8 or more rooms .....	14 263	426	863	1 290	1 519	1 735	3 298	2 240	1 840	1 052	442
Median .....	6.2	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.8	8.3	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	13 115	298	835	858	1 354	1 688	3 377	2 262	1 587	856	444
1970 to 1974 .....	5 841	150	200	625	908	931	1 430	853	551	193	406
1960 to 1969 .....	9 382	377	947	1 507	1 461	1 279	2 129	951	450	281	366
1950 to 1959 .....	9 169	579	1 437	1 579	1 618	1 281	1 676	602	296	101	331
1940 to 1949 .....	3 998	415	740	766	649	564	563	200	60	41	306
1939 or earlier .....	15 202	2 487	3 020	2 817	2 423	1 691	1 753	527	368	116	287
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 318	735	365	149	42	24	3	—	—	—	191
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 981	1 192	1 195	925	396	147	107	18	1	—	233
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	6 918	1 012	1 803	1 837	1 206	650	338	50	12	10	268
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	10 672	714	1 799	2 194	2 493	1 718	1 490	194	60	10	313
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	12 778	422	1 475	1 686	2 334	2 396	3 376	857	199	33	360
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	8 857	150	391	930	1 184	1 352	2 713	1 572	475	90	415
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	8 201	64	134	391	673	950	2 216	1 957	1 507	309	487
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	2 328	13	12	22	56	142	507	505	678	393	582
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1 315	—	5	13	23	53	168	207	318	528	689
\$150,000 or more .....	339	4	—	5	6	2	10	35	62	215	750+
Median .....	\$44 100	\$21 700	\$31 300	\$35 400	\$40 300	\$44 500	\$50 400	\$60 100	\$70 700	\$96 400	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	13 441	2 158	3 032	2 783	1 898	1 273	1 204	516	348	229	277
15 to 19 percent .....	11 985	798	1 487	2 025	2 230	1 827	2 219	780	422	197	338
20 to 24 percent .....	10 850	352	1 014	1 223	1 743	1 789	2 728	1 220	583	198	381
25 to 29 percent .....	7 413	272	589	757	1 023	991	1 904	1 088	572	217	404
30 to 34 percent .....	4 514	181	318	457	549	644	964	731	497	173	410
35 percent or more .....	8 232	493	679	882	937	888	1 877	1 027	887	562	412
Not computed .....	272	52	60	25	33	22	32	33	3	12	298
Median .....	21.3	14.9	16.8	18.2	20.2	21.7	23.7	25.8	27.6	28.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment .....	56 707	4 306	7 179	8 152	8 413	7 434	10 928	5 395	3 312	1 588	352
Steam or hot water system .....	3 825	236	403	552	529	545	736	405	237	182	368
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	43 776	2 713	5 282	6 310	6 753	5 791	8 556	4 400	2 697	1 274	357
Other built-in electric units .....	4 232	318	469	514	512	615	1 046	399	284	75	375
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 334	272	321	268	177	131	127	36	—	2	264
Other means .....	3 540	767	704	508	442	352	463	155	94	55	279
Air conditioning .....	39 933	2 521	4 671	5 566	5 710	5 188	7 798	4 387	2 748	1 344	364
Central system .....	23 488	681	1 504	2 412	2 985	3 157	5 410	3 728	2 436	1 175	418
1 or more individual room units .....	16 445	1 840	3 167	3 154	2 725	2 031	2 388	659	312	169	301
House heating fuel .....	56 707	4 306	7 179	8 152	8 413	7 434	10 928	5 395	3 312	1 588	352
Utility gas .....	32 847	1 904	4 100	4 553	5 155	4 589	6 560	3 236	1 813	937	358
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	5 522	678	716	946	876	639	907	439	233	88	324
Electricity .....	8 483	448	718	803	916	1 084	1 972	1 210	946	386	413
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	8 273	973	1 358	1 637	1 261	988	1 249	415	256	136	307
Other .....	1 582	303	287	213	205	134	240	95	64	41	297



Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	50 636	590	2 342	7 203	10 912	10 484	13 062	4 127	1 916	135
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person	14 475	306	1 214	3 193	3 787	2 770	2 384	586	235	117
2 persons	23 946	149	805	3 071	5 286	5 323	6 520	1 960	832	138
3 persons	5 812	46	129	442	937	1 280	1 943	695	340	152
4 persons	3 277	20	86	225	436	591	1 223	465	231	161
5 persons	1 738	12	27	135	273	284	617	243	147	161
6 persons	804	22	14	78	133	129	261	108	59	155
7 persons	336	28	32	23	37	56	66	56	38	146
8 or more persons	248	7	35	36	23	51	48	14	34	136
Median	1.95	1.46	1.46	1.63	1.82	1.96	2.14	2.25	2.37	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Married-couple families	31 538	192	888	3 405	6 198	6 752	9 453	3 114	1 536	144
15 to 24 years	285	10	29	61	77	37	52	12	7	114
25 to 34 years	1 666	24	71	233	299	345	491	151	52	140
35 to 44 years	2 318	19	46	156	319	433	816	339	190	161
45 to 64 years	13 498	72	235	977	2 243	2 816	4 546	1 687	922	154
65 years and over	13 771	67	507	1 978	3 260	3 121	3 548	925	365	134
Male householder, no wife present	4 559	198	575	982	1 048	747	689	242	78	113
15 to 24 years	99	12	9	25	22	18	3	10	—	104
25 to 34 years	319	25	35	51	55	90	40	23	—	122
35 to 44 years	212	7	28	40	35	32	31	29	10	122
45 to 64 years	1 202	62	154	245	281	145	194	99	22	112
65 years and over	2 727	92	349	621	655	462	421	81	46	112
Female householder, no husband present	14 539	200	879	2 816	3 666	2 985	2 920	771	302	123
15 to 24 years	70	14	14	5	1	15	21	—	—	127
25 to 34 years	214	10	13	32	36	61	53	9	—	132
35 to 44 years	314	6	10	30	48	47	114	48	11	157
45 to 64 years	3 428	47	177	443	766	775	859	231	130	134
65 years and over	10 513	123	665	2 306	2 815	2 087	1 873	483	161	119
Median age	66.1	64.1	69.7	70.3	68.7	66.5	63.1	60.1	58.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980	2 630	82	167	368	512	456	689	231	125	135
1975 to 1978	7 094	102	302	878	1 208	1 380	1 963	842	419	144
1970 to 1974	7 224	106	351	976	1 446	1 469	1 911	662	303	137
1960 to 1969	12 634	127	459	1 517	2 689	2 592	3 517	1 145	588	140
1959 or earlier	21 054	173	1 063	3 464	5 057	4 587	4 982	1 247	481	129
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms	2 334	250	417	674	486	305	157	41	4	94
4 rooms	10 944	163	724	2 350	3 100	2 190	1 929	381	107	118
5 rooms	15 120	107	616	2 170	3 361	3 506	4 042	1 055	263	134
6 rooms	10 976	43	363	1 251	2 276	2 386	3 254	966	437	141
7 rooms	6 114	15	136	533	1 120	1 165	2 055	764	326	152
8 or more rooms	5 148	12	86	225	569	932	1 625	920	779	173
Median	5.3	3.8	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.1	7.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980	2 646	20	57	284	283	348	845	527	282	170
1970 to 1974	2 322	31	66	117	199	445	865	393	206	168
1960 to 1969	6 128	80	145	337	754	1 125	2 344	891	452	163
1950 to 1959	8 683	73	156	601	1 550	2 036	2 955	902	410	149
1940 to 1949	4 782	40	151	771	1 229	1 089	1 126	290	86	130
1939 or earlier	26 075	346	1 767	5 093	6 897	5 441	4 927	1 124	480	121
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000	8 166	450	1 233	2 355	2 058	1 079	750	198	43	101
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 976	80	720	2 450	3 188	2 216	1 799	367	156	118
\$20,000 to \$29,999	10 042	27	242	1 472	2 704	2 639	2 329	472	157	130
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8 107	11	74	514	1 880	2 177	2 747	553	151	143
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 060	9	36	207	803	1 482	2 513	852	158	160
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3 379	1	18	105	173	483	1 724	637	238	176
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 863	4	19	90	88	343	1 089	780	450	191
\$80,000 to \$99,999	559	6	—	2	11	46	68	195	231	238
\$100,000 to \$149,999	371	—	—	8	2	19	41	53	248	250+
\$150,000 or more	113	2	—	—	5	—	2	20	84	250+
Median	\$25 600	\$10 000—	\$10 000—	\$14 800	\$20 600	\$26 700	\$36 000	\$45 700	\$61 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent	15 040	317	817	2 063	3 220	3 269	3 867	977	510	133
10 to 14 percent	10 662	87	457	1 421	1 979	2 137	3 061	1 071	449	141
15 to 19 percent	6 932	45	344	957	1 525	1 342	1 785	605	329	136
20 to 24 percent	4 629	53	201	720	1 199	911	997	410	138	129
25 to 29 percent	3 208	24	169	539	759	694	740	193	90	129
30 to 34 percent	2 384	11	128	417	587	484	517	170	70	128
35 percent or more	7 260	17	193	999	1 528	1 548	2 000	653	322	139
Not computed	521	36	33	87	115	99	95	48	8	123
Median	14.7	10—	13.7	15.4	15.7	14.5	14.3	15.0	14.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Heating equipment	50 613	579	2 340	7 195	10 912	10 484	13 060	4 127	1 916	135
Steam or hot water system	3 682	3	36	196	514	746	1 373	528	286	163
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	33 278	130	730	3 730	7 088	7 451	9 659	3 034	1 456	142
Other built-in electric units	2 549	36	197	464	512	482	602	209	47	128
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 059	19	300	855	930	507	323	92	33	110
Other means	8 045	391	1 077	1 950	1 868	1 298	1 103	264	94	108
Air conditioning	33 228	101	829	3 650	6 618	7 180	9 884	3 302	1 664	144
Central system	14 653	12	150	653	1 888	2 946	5 514	2 209	1 281	165
1 or more individual room units	18 575	89	679	2 997	4 730	4 234	4 370	1 093	383	130
House heating fuel	50 613	579	2 340	7 195	10 912	10 484	13 060	4 127	1 916	135
Utility gas	21 834	85	815	3 027	4 864	4 790	5 850	1 529	874	136
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 419	84	388	1 151	1 546	1 429	1 821	693	307	134
Electricity	4 187	50	243	589	716	714	1 122	497	256	142
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15 729	115	655	2 113	3 567	3 314	4 111	1 377	477	136
Other	1 444	245	239	315	219	237	156	31	2	94



Table A — 7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	168 002	24 435	17 658	23 158	33 766	68 985	74 521	12 670	11 091	9 804	14 303	26 653
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	126 012	20 951	13 833	17 609	24 573	49 046	29 202	3 983	3 339	3 884	6 248	11 748
15 to 24 years .....	5 209	1 802	802	588	728	1 289	6 006	996	686	765	1 528	2 031
25 to 34 years .....	27 377	8 292	3 905	2 683	4 583	7 914	10 181	1 214	1 040	1 453	2 520	3 954
35 to 44 years .....	23 028	4 790	3 291	3 519	3 735	7 693	4 108	455	418	607	886	1 742
45 to 64 years .....	46 959	4 865	4 383	7 994	10 021	19 696	5 163	520	604	664	880	2 495
65 years and over .....	23 439	1 202	1 452	2 825	5 506	12 454	3 744	798	591	395	434	1 526
Male householder, no wife present .....	14 990	1 684	1 544	2 017	2 926	6 819	16 615	2 328	2 007	2 039	3 767	6 474
15 to 24 years .....	1 415	291	302	269	285	268	5 903	777	705	856	1 528	2 037
25 to 34 years .....	3 092	631	437	398	709	917	4 788	724	450	566	1 325	1 723
35 to 44 years .....	1 505	279	223	257	271	475	1 413	223	176	154	260	600
45 to 64 years .....	4 068	297	359	586	754	2 072	2 231	174	288	273	412	1 084
65 years and over .....	4 910	186	223	507	907	3 087	2 280	430	388	190	242	1 030
Female householder, no husband present .....	27 000	1 800	2 281	3 532	6 267	13 120	28 704	6 359	5 745	3 881	4 288	8 431
15 to 24 years .....	653	110	226	114	106	97	6 561	1 211	894	963	1 467	2 026
25 to 34 years .....	2 114	528	386	294	446	460	5 448	1 047	984	779	1 035	1 603
35 to 44 years .....	1 883	331	318	282	366	586	2 129	380	495	314	383	557
45 to 64 years .....	7 463	492	715	1 290	1 958	3 008	4 051	885	740	498	518	1 410
65 years and over .....	14 887	339	636	1 552	3 391	8 969	10 515	2 836	2 632	1 327	885	2 835
Median age .....	51.5	35.9	42.0	51.2	55.2	57.8	33.9	37.8	41.9	32.6	29.4	34.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	21 150	8 587	2 487	2 309	3 119	4 648	35 775	8 036	4 323	4 749	7 891	10 776
1975 to 1978 .....	45 799	15 848	5 947	5 443	7 121	11 440	22 463	4 634	3 804	2 925	3 936	7 164
1970 to 1974 .....	27 414	—	9 224	3 739	4 822	9 629	8 472	—	2 964	1 170	1 172	3 166
1960 to 1969 .....	31 142	—	—	11 667	6 412	13 063	4 144	—	—	960	699	2 485
1959 or earlier .....	42 497	—	—	—	12 292	30 205	3 667	—	—	—	605	3 062
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	379	62	42	47	84	144	1 914	104	336	273	412	789
2 rooms .....	1 033	116	109	150	380	278	6 517	1 447	1 502	752	976	1 840
3 rooms .....	4 968	375	688	897	1 108	1 900	14 756	3 379	2 383	1 678	2 592	4 724
4 rooms .....	26 832	3 497	3 549	3 961	6 811	9 014	21 966	4 730	3 683	3 456	4 336	5 761
5 rooms .....	43 647	7 255	5 646	6 371	9 617	14 758	13 675	1 962	2 043	1 919	2 915	4 836
6 rooms .....	35 601	4 932	2 727	4 276	7 057	16 609	7 579	533	736	957	1 654	3 699
7 or more rooms .....	55 542	8 198	4 897	7 456	8 709	26 282	8 114	515	408	769	1 418	5 004
Median .....	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.4	6.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	164 825	24 295	17 499	22 902	33 207	66 922	72 313	12 606	10 964	9 670	13 971	25 102
0.50 or less .....	107 282	12 658	9 714	14 685	22 814	47 411	46 280	8 812	6 532	5 710	8 371	16 855
0.51 to 1.00 .....	53 272	10 771	7 151	7 450	9 705	18 195	22 705	3 332	3 566	3 327	5 069	7 411
1.01 to 1.50 .....	3 452	707	553	555	536	1 101	2 417	325	590	444	416	642
1.51 or more .....	819	159	81	212	152	215	911	137	276	189	115	194
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 177	140	159	256	559	2 063	2 208	64	127	134	332	1 551
0.50 or less .....	1 905	58	49	86	183	1 529	1 178	32	58	57	178	853
0.51 to 1.00 .....	680	50	54	62	164	350	747	19	43	47	107	531
1.01 to 1.50 .....	181	14	18	29	61	59	80	1	6	3	17	53
1.51 or more .....	411	18	38	79	151	125	203	12	20	27	30	114
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	27 478	1 765	2 266	3 444	6 240	13 763	29 565	5 930	4 702	3 517	5 024	10 392
2 persons .....	57 673	6 343	5 148	7 850	12 768	25 564	19 933	3 670	2 755	2 615	3 877	7 016
3 persons .....	28 736	5 252	3 241	4 245	5 588	10 410	10 266	1 487	1 460	1 454	2 243	3 622
4 persons .....	28 189	6 270	3 836	3 784	5 134	9 165	7 429	746	862	1 035	1 837	2 949
5 persons .....	15 416	3 024	1 995	2 336	2 504	5 557	3 650	403	498	611	752	1 386
6 or more persons .....	10 510	1 781	1 172	1 499	1 532	4 526	3 678	434	814	572	570	1 288
Median .....	2.48	3.28	2.94	2.57	2.33	2.31	1.89	1.61	1.81	2.03	2.05	1.92
Total persons .....	492 551	82 631	55 875	69 474	92 520	192 051	172 063	25 776	26 085	23 926	34 231	62 045
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	146 200	19 242	10 537	18 982	31 607	65 832	30 667	1 651	2 363	3 148	7 369	16 136
2 .....	2 996	274	208	418	782	1 314	7 768	546	306	1 380	2 588	2 948
3 and 4 .....	1 452	155	143	165	267	722	8 007	1 422	1 047	962	1 679	2 897
5 to 9 .....	935	154	101	92	159	429	7 885	2 420	1 175	792	1 059	2 439
10 to 49 .....	1 110	165	236	172	143	394	13 821	4 868	4 009	1 863	1 169	1 912
50 or more .....	30	2	8	—	2	18	2 257	1 080	673	274	66	164
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	15 279	4 443	6 425	3 329	806	276	4 116	683	1 518	1 385	373	157
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	167 967	24 433	17 655	23 150	33 752	68 977	74 500	12 670	11 091	9 804	14 294	26 641
Steam or hot water system .....	10 520	482	506	2 144	2 032	5 356	13 812	2 957	2 612	2 190	1 666	4 387
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	115 172	17 979	14 127	17 099	25 490	40 477	37 277	4 428	6 069	5 610	8 707	12 463
Other built-in electric units .....	12 309	4 071	1 344	1 500	1 379	4 015	9 430	4 778	1 723	918	648	1 363
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	7 124	229	279	351	1 382	4 883	3 547	148	149	274	947	2 029
Other means .....	22 842	1 672	1 399	2 056	3 469	14 246	10 434	359	538	812	2 326	6 399
Air conditioning .....	110 960	15 970	13 193	17 324	23 831	40 642	38 038	9 640	6 518	5 596	5 813	10 471
Central system .....	54 275	13 026	8 840	10 348	11 318	10 743	8 100	2 289	1 702	1 406	1 301	1 402
1 or more individual room units .....	56 685	2 944	4 353	6 976	12 513	29 899	29 938	7 351	4 816	4 190	4 512	9 069
House heating fuel .....	167 967	24 433	17 655	23 150	33 752	68 977	74 500	12 670	11 091	9 804	14 294	26 641
Utility gas .....	66 226	7 778	7 965	11 806	18 543	20 134	35 440	4 701	5 293	5 282	8 850	11 314
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	32 051	4 722	5 000	4 261	4 105	13 963	11 590	879	2 480	1 936	1 785	4 510
Electricity .....	21 803	9 770	2 645	2 167	1 928	5 293	13 389	6 663	2 655	1 314	970	1 787
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	41 646	1 217	1 540	4 242	8 218	26 429	12 086	277	559	1 138	2 347	7 765
Other .....	6 241	946	505	674	958	3 158	1 995	150	104	134	342	1 265
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	20 951	1 779	1 862	2 250	3 512	11 548	19 928	3 633	3 907	2 692	2 757	6 939
Percent below poverty level .....	12.5	7.3	10.5	9.7	10.4	16.7	26.7	28.7	35.2	27.5	19.3	26.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	22 404	1 415	1 651	2 302	4 078	12 958	19 999	4 044	3 927	2 548	2 432	7 048
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	28 927	2 378	2 735	3 566	5 303	14 945	20 963	3 598	2 911	2 435	4 218	7 801
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	15 437	1 961	1 624	1 921	3 099	6 832	9 125	1 376	1 122	1 203	2 213	3 211
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	13 384	2 113	1 545	1 653	2 589	5 484	6 070	952	689	819	1 416	2 194
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	26 655	4 809	2 956	3 102	5 600	10 188	8 857	1 239	1 178	1 249	2 036	3 155
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	22 936	4 126	2 594	3 415	5 115	7 686	4 830	714	637	758	1 147	1 574
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	23 898	4 612	2 776	4 263	5 109	7 138	3 330	507	447	632	626	1 118
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	9 335	1 955	1 187	1 827	1 936	2 430	894	152	114	117	126	385
\$50,000 or more .....	5 026	1 066	590	1 109	937	1 324	453	88	66	43	89	167
Median .....	\$15 665	\$19 502	\$16 885	\$18 498	\$16 447	\$12 411	\$9 067	\$8 035	\$7 548	\$9 831	\$10 567	\$8 937
Mean .....	\$18 005	\$21 871	\$19 247	\$20 986	\$18 530	\$15 059	\$10 957	\$10 232	\$10 126	\$11 644	\$12 039	\$10 814



Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The State

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	168 002	146 200	6 523	15 279	74 521	30 667	7 768	8 007	7 885	13 821	2 257	4 116
Condominium housing units	400	178	222	—	273	125	30	27	20	71	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	126 012	111 826	4 225	9 961	29 202	17 889	2 849	1 983	1 656	3 000	307	1 518
15 to 24 years	5 209	3 470	167	1 572	6 006	2 967	647	498	497	839	32	526
25 to 34 years	27 377	23 154	825	3 398	10 181	6 594	1 120	610	454	728	67	608
35 to 44 years	23 028	20 887	612	1 529	4 108	2 967	458	259	114	152	21	137
45 to 64 years	46 959	42 913	1 696	2 350	5 163	3 618	349	268	218	455	64	191
65 years and over	23 439	21 402	925	1 112	3 744	1 743	275	348	373	826	123	56
Male householder, no wife present	14 990	11 640	754	2 596	16 615	5 698	1 930	1 965	1 925	3 385	477	1 235
15 to 24 years	1 415	748	105	562	5 903	1 879	736	743	742	1 156	79	568
25 to 34 years	3 092	2 216	167	709	4 788	1 772	639	617	500	820	86	354
35 to 44 years	1 505	1 084	79	342	1 413	483	190	161	179	273	34	93
45 to 64 years	4 068	3 269	221	578	2 231	863	194	220	232	472	106	144
65 years and over	4 910	4 323	182	405	2 280	701	171	224	272	664	172	76
Female householder, no husband present	27 000	22 734	1 544	2 722	28 704	7 080	2 989	4 059	4 304	7 436	1 473	1 363
15 to 24 years	653	271	31	351	6 561	1 213	976	1 100	1 223	1 378	96	575
25 to 34 years	2 114	1 516	77	521	5 448	1 727	758	703	704	1 067	105	384
35 to 44 years	1 883	1 510	67	306	2 129	912	201	220	241	389	15	151
45 to 64 years	7 463	6 223	449	791	4 051	1 393	407	472	553	947	165	114
65 years and over	14 887	13 214	920	753	10 515	1 835	647	1 564	1 583	3 655	1 092	139
Median age	51.5	52.4	55.4	37.1	33.9	34.0	29.5	32.7	33.1	46.6	70.4	27.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	21 150	16 494	853	3 803	35 775	12 708	4 307	4 148	4 055	6 948	861	2 748
1975 to 1978	45 799	37 335	1 699	6 765	22 463	8 885	2 110	2 525	2 573	4 414	921	1 035
1970 to 1974	27 414	22 952	1 052	3 410	8 472	3 836	651	795	763	1 774	428	225
1960 to 1969	31 142	28 978	1 027	1 137	4 144	2 363	463	312	331	540	33	102
1959 or earlier	42 497	40 441	1 892	164	3 667	2 875	237	227	163	145	14	6
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	379	266	74	39	1 914	125	107	167	318	986	183	28
2 rooms	1 033	611	117	305	6 517	508	433	860	1 305	2 421	844	146
3 rooms	4 968	3 100	362	1 506	14 756	2 258	1 609	2 585	2 257	4 595	801	651
4 rooms	26 832	19 548	1 498	5 786	21 966	6 735	2 904	2 899	2 997	4 034	328	2 069
5 rooms	43 647	36 005	1 758	5 884	13 675	7 927	1 527	1 012	728	1 385	86	1 010
6 rooms	35 601	33 202	1 071	1 328	7 579	5 909	769	317	157	275	9	143
7 or more rooms	55 542	53 468	1 643	431	8 114	7 205	419	167	123	125	6	69
Median	5.7	5.9	5.2	4.5	4.1	5.2	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.6	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	164 825	143 642	6 144	15 039	72 313	29 767	7 542	7 829	7 599	13 303	2 220	4 053
0.50 or less	107 282	95 112	4 121	8 049	46 280	16 498	4 764	5 673	5 794	9 440	1 824	2 287
0.51 to 1.00	53 272	45 233	1 653	6 386	22 705	11 103	2 514	1 958	1 656	3 549	385	1 540
1.01 to 1.50	3 452	2 734	226	492	2 417	1 569	210	131	108	228	4	167
1.51 or more	819	563	144	112	911	597	54	67	41	86	7	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 177	2 558	379	240	2 208	900	226	178	286	518	37	63
0.50 or less	1 905	1 610	195	100	1 178	544	120	127	160	183	9	35
0.51 to 1.00	680	508	118	54	747	211	39	21	122	309	28	17
1.01 to 1.50	181	118	30	33	80	42	17	7	2	8	—	4
1.51 or more	411	322	36	53	203	103	50	23	2	18	—	7
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	430	303	85	42	2 570	169	156	299	470	1 220	221	35
1	7 202	5 452	774	976	22 143	3 611	2 352	3 616	3 517	6 999	1 660	388
2	48 818	38 359	2 396	8 063	28 984	10 695	3 613	3 311	3 573	4 874	315	2 603
3	72 202	64 191	2 058	5 953	14 166	10 338	1 244	668	215	581	48	1 072
4	30 597	29 448	933	216	4 964	4 294	353	105	89	95	12	16
5 or more	8 753	8 447	277	29	1 694	1 560	50	8	21	52	1	2
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	22 404	19 086	1 264	2 054	19 999	6 184	1 503	2 370	2 554	5 086	1 296	1 006
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28 927	24 276	1 231	3 420	20 963	8 065	2 278	2 456	2 477	3 927	479	1 281
\$10,000 to \$12,499	15 437	12 880	684	1 873	9 125	3 906	1 094	1 092	954	1 423	132	524
\$12,500 to \$14,999	13 384	11 105	536	1 743	6 070	2 913	664	589	592	895	56	361
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26 655	22 927	918	2 810	8 857	4 572	1 080	664	680	1 269	117	475
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 936	20 465	644	1 825	4 830	2 467	669	460	319	585	48	282
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23 898	21 963	706	1 229	3 330	1 766	373	287	186	467	92	159
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 335	8 747	350	238	894	573	52	48	95	99	7	20
\$50,000 or more	5 026	4 751	188	87	453	221	55	41	28	70	30	8
Median	\$15 665	\$16 161	\$12 885	\$12 920	\$9 067	\$10 694	\$10 235	\$8 206	\$7 476	\$7 083	\$4 595	\$9 101
Mean	\$18 005	\$18 507	\$16 104	\$14 008	\$10 957	\$12 407	\$11 848	\$10 009	\$9 371	\$9 227	\$8 552	\$10 480
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	167 967	146 167	6 523	15 277	74 500	30 652	7 768	8 007	7 879	13 821	2 257	4 116
Steam or hot water system	10 520	9 702	776	42	13 812	1 265	1 240	2 053	2 238	5 573	1 395	48
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	115 172	98 943	3 687	12 542	37 277	17 914	4 751	3 934	2 696	4 342	381	3 259
Other built-in electric units	12 309	11 378	579	352	9 430	2 031	463	1 143	2 176	3 091	433	93
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7 124	6 299	303	522	3 547	2 303	379	228	187	209	21	220
Other means	22 842	19 845	1 178	1 819	10 434	7 139	935	649	582	606	27	496
Air conditioning	110 960	96 451	3 977	10 532	38 038	12 250	3 152	4 107	4 631	9 987	1 694	2 217
Central system	54 275	47 487	1 655	5 133	8 100	2 878	1 039	641	711	1 971	204	656
Vehicles available	161 441	140 721	5 884	14 836	63 143	28 144	6 843	6 482	6 370	10 374	1 198	3 732
1	40 312	33 436	1 884	4 992	34 099	11 335	3 856	4 234	4 580	7 321	946	1 827
2 or more	121 129	107 285	4 000	9 844	29 044	16 809	2 987	2 248	1 790	3 053	252	1 905
House heating fuel	167 967	146 167	6 523	15 277	74 500	30 652	7 768	8 007	7 879	13 821	2 257	4 116
Utility gas	66 226	57 424	2 767	6 035	35 440	10 637	5 343	4 689	3 841	7 584	1 303	2 043
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32 051	24 106	1 235	6 710	11 590	7 418	642	655	407	736	279	1 453
Electricity	21 803	19 806	877	1 120	13 389	2 774	729	1 771	2 881	4 387	596	251
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41 646	39 336	1 216	1 094	12 086	8 457	923	824	658	839	42	343
Other	6 241	5 495	428	318	1 995	1 366	131	68	92	275	37	26
Water heating fuel	165 847	144 347	6 405	15 095	73 644	30 022	7 689	7 987	7 841	13 793	2 246	4 066
Utility gas	56 285	48 920	2 465	4 900	31 785	9 170	4 900	4 187	3 482	7 071	1 271	1 704
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22 439	15 919	890	5 630	8 978	5 316	517	567	371	769	258	1 180
Electricity	85 674	78 187	2 960	4 527	31 464	15 155	2 137	3 063	3 843	5 428	675	1 163
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 280	1 166	76	38	1 216	337	122	162	132	428	19	16
Other	169	155	14	—	201	44	13	8	13	97	23	3
Family householder	138 291	122 120	4 721	11 450	39 040	22 619	3 872	2 831	2 480	4 551	399	2 288
With own children under 18 years	70 933	62 172	2 118	6 643	23 650	14 872	2 437	1 521	1 212	1 953	151	1 504
With own children under 6 years	31 610	26 347	1 004	4 259	15 373	9 370	1 621	1 026	847	1 298	118	1 093
Female householder, no husband present	8 486	7 085	344	1 057	8 265	3 770	863	760	713	1 421	84	654
With own children under 18 years	4 286	3 372	139	775	6 360	2 894	658	576	534	1 068	62	568
With own children under 6 years	1 076	701	25	350	3 523	1 497	420	309	312	562	46	377



Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>168 002</b>	<b>27 478</b>	<b>57 673</b>	<b>28 736</b>	<b>28 189</b>	<b>15 416</b>	<b>6 505</b>	<b>2 316</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>492 551</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	4 458	—	1 779	1 023	576	410	374	139	157	2.94	15 805
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	6 380	2 999	2 169	541	287	129	98	59	98	1.59	12 737
4 rooms .....	26 832	8 241	11 595	3 663	2 197	676	238	114	108	1.95	58 088
5 rooms .....	43 647	7 686	16 902	7 780	6 641	3 004	1 014	386	234	2.34	118 172
6 rooms .....	35 601	4 310	12 941	6 619	6 526	3 253	1 322	405	225	2.58	105 896
7 rooms .....	25 666	2 456	7 521	4 627	5 565	3 340	1 353	475	329	3.12	85 400
8 or more rooms .....	29 876	1 786	6 545	5 506	6 973	5 014	2 480	877	695	3.66	112 258
Median .....	5.7	4.8	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	164 825	26 293	56 802	28 391	27 924	15 285	6 392	2 223	1 515	2.49	483 902
1.00 or less .....	160 554	26 293	56 734	28 265	27 733	14 550	5 116	1 348	515	2.45	456 799
1.01 to 1.50 .....	3 452	—	—	84	139	644	1 223	758	604	6.20	21 425
1.51 or more .....	819	—	68	42	52	91	53	117	396	7.38	5 678
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 177	1 185	871	345	265	131	113	93	174	1.96	8 649
1.00 or less .....	2 585	1 185	834	291	169	61	39	4	2	1.63	5 062
1.01 to 1.50 .....	181	—	—	22	47	32	29	33	18	5.17	937
1.51 or more .....	411	—	37	32	49	38	45	56	154	6.58	2 650
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	146 200	22 635	50 421	24 736	24 806	14 110	5 964	2 069	1 459	2.50	433 873
2 or more .....	6 523	1 551	2 257	1 010	802	432	190	115	166	2.26	18 229
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	15 279	3 292	4 995	2 990	2 581	874	351	132	64	2.37	40 449
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	107 343	18 398	36 756	17 805	18 602	9 885	3 816	1 303	778	2.46	309 823
Less than \$10,000 .....	9 484	3 762	3 258	883	707	430	198	169	77	1.80	21 605
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	14 957	4 255	5 883	1 956	1 330	837	427	153	116	2.05	36 231
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	16 960	3 559	6 636	2 453	2 220	1 247	518	210	117	2.24	44 364
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	18 779	2 854	6 648	3 325	3 422	1 575	649	202	104	2.48	54 268
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	18 838	2 114	6 014	3 662	3 952	2 044	663	227	162	2.85	59 074
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	12 236	919	3 971	2 251	2 870	1 439	531	140	115	3.05	39 168
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	11 064	713	3 151	2 264	2 799	1 454	504	136	43	3.24	36 535
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	2 887	160	694	566	779	471	157	41	19	3.53	10 143
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1 686	32	385	371	427	283	142	25	21	3.63	6 862
\$150,000 or more .....	452	30	116	74	96	105	27	—	4	3.56	1 573
Median .....	\$36 600	\$22 600	\$33 800	\$40 700	\$44 100	\$43 800	\$41 700	\$36 000	\$37 500	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	168 002	27 478	57 673	28 736	28 189	15 416	6 505	2 316	1 689	2.48	492 551
Median income .....	\$15 665	\$6 483	\$14 182	\$18 961	\$20 308	\$20 392	\$20 576	\$20 233	\$19 110	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	18.7	27.8	16.4	17.3	19.2	19.1	17.5	17.0	15.7	...	...
With a mortgage .....	21.3	31.0	20.9	20.8	21.1	20.8	19.5	19.2	18.3	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	14.7	26.7	13.8	10—	10—	10.4	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	20 951	6 586	5 216	2 446	2 563	2 033	1 049	509	549	2.25	...
Median income .....	\$3 007	\$2 605	\$2 953	\$2 928	\$3 463	\$4 447	\$4 660	\$6 781	\$6 409	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	49.1	50+	44.9	50+	50+	36.1	33.8	24.9	17.8	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.0	48.8	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	44.9	50+	40.9	38.5	34.7	28.5	24.2	13.1	13.7	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>74 521</b>	<b>29 565</b>	<b>19 933</b>	<b>10 266</b>	<b>7 429</b>	<b>3 650</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>172 063</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	7 517	—	4 548	1 503	706	382	145	150	83	2.33	20 386
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	1 914	1 720	147	17	11	4	—	12	3	1.06	2 227
2 rooms .....	6 517	5 221	979	202	73	13	11	2	16	1.12	7 927
3 rooms .....	14 756	10 411	3 199	693	234	89	71	28	31	1.21	21 024
4 rooms .....	21 966	7 944	8 003	3 548	1 547	541	164	113	106	1.88	45 254
5 rooms .....	13 675	2 514	4 015	2 818	2 311	1 009	486	272	250	2.61	40 106
6 rooms .....	7 579	938	1 855	1 464	1 533	875	420	240	254	3.18	25 802
7 or more rooms .....	8 114	817	1 735	1 524	1 720	1 119	577	324	298	3.49	29 723
Median .....	4.1	3.3	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	72 313	28 274	19 522	10 098	7 334	3 565	1 683	943	894	1.90	167 425
1.00 or less .....	68 985	28 274	19 405	9 897	7 057	2 966	992	322	72	1.82	146 528
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2 417	—	—	196	219	516	636	497	353	5.94	14 376
1.51 or more .....	911	—	117	5	58	83	55	124	469	7.59	6 521
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 208	1 291	411	168	95	85	46	48	64	1.36	4 638
1.00 or less .....	1 925	1 291	381	150	54	37	5	2	5	1.25	2 954
1.01 to 1.50 .....	80	—	—	6	15	25	14	15	5	5.26	432
1.51 or more .....	203	—	30	12	26	23	27	31	54	5.89	1 252
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	30 667	6 322	8 144	5 640	4 982	2 625	1 416	726	812	2.65	92 810
2 .....	7 768	3 057	2 128	1 093	834	392	115	84	65	1.89	17 747
3 and 4 .....	8 007	4 341	2 102	790	510	133	78	38	15	1.42	14 416
5 to 9 .....	7 885	4 740	2 004	733	277	88	12	22	9	1.33	12 576
10 to 49 .....	13 821	8 056	3 971	1 064	393	201	41	60	35	1.36	22 147
50 or more .....	2 257	1 812	317	78	13	24	6	6	1	1.12	2 839
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4 116	1 237	1 267	868	420	187	61	55	21	2.15	9 528
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	65 467	28 077	17 598	8 621	5 640	2 670	1 275	810	776	1.76	143 913
Less than \$100 .....	9 023	6 609	1 057	425	262	218	148	156	148	1.18	14 921
\$100 to \$149 .....	10 529	5 984	2 252	805	526	305	250	167	240	1.38	20 909
\$150 to \$199 .....	13 242	6 504	3 860	1 431	784	351	151	95	66	1.53	25 519
\$200 to \$249 .....	12 574	4 597	4 190	2 051	1 055	380	143	103	55	1.90	26 715
\$250 to \$299 .....	7 873	1 784	2 908	1 643	893	336	132	99	78	2.24	19 559
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 445	642	1 029	651	732	651	236	84	15	2.57	9 647
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 268	176	347	281	194	120	86	30	34	2.90	3 967
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 062	160	292	197	173	149	52	15	24	2.90	3 430
\$500 or more .....	270	8	71	39	65	44	27	8	8	3.76	1 065
No cash rent .....	6 181	1 613	1 592	1 017	1 037	531	202	81	108	2.43	18 181
Median .....	\$188	\$154	\$210	\$228	\$237	\$228	\$192	\$169	\$125	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	74 521	29 565	19 933	10 266	7 429	3 650	1 729	991	958	1.89	172 063
Median income .....	\$9 067	\$5 851	\$10 969	\$11 322	\$12 766	\$12 267	\$11 852	\$10 510	\$11 696	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.4	27.2	22.4	23.9	21.0	21.3	20.9	18.4	15.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	19 928	8 992	3 745	2 429	1 750	1 226	665	554	567	1.76	...
Median income .....	\$3 341	\$2 598	\$3 476	\$3 815	\$5 003	\$5 366	\$5 900	\$7 101	\$7 194	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	47.0	47.6	50+	50+	44.4	37.5	31.3	24.2	23.6	...	...



Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The State		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units		168 002					1 415					653					51.5
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	27 478																68.2
2 persons	57 673	2 225	4 305	1 311	21 453	20 348	824	1 975	835	2 379	3 743	205	574	295	4 142	12 506	61.7
3 persons	28 736	1 909	6 468	11 501	2 351	2 351	160	633	287	944	849	266	542	360	1 822	1 912	47.0
4 persons	28 189	922	10 298	7 919	7 081	429	8	252	183	442	222	124	541	525	879	319	37.6
5 persons	15 416	125	4 719	6 137	3 622	181	2	168	102	171	39	11	264	365	300	83	38.9
6 or more persons	10 510	28	1 587	4 801	3 302	130	5	42	61	44	21	11	99	163	160	29	42.0
Median	2.48	2.70	3.78	4.43	2.68	2.08	1.36	1.28	1.40	1.35	1.16	1.96	2.39	3.05	1.40	1.10	...
Total persons	492 551	14 988	102 150	106 222	149 520	50 844	2 243	5 078	3 012	7 250	6 549	1 374	5 519	6 167	13 734	17 901	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	164 825	5 175	27 161	22 839	46 461	22 946	1 394	3 027	1 448	3 704	4 327	630	2 078	1 850	7 306	14 479	51.3
1.01 or more persons per room	4 271	62	936	1 531	1 199	102	16	20	20	54	25	9	84	78	108	27	41.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 177	34	216	189	498	493	21	65	57	364	583	23	36	33	157	408	63.4
1.01 or more persons per room	592	21	94	104	163	41	-	13	-	32	14	9	22	24	40	15	45.7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	107 343	2 891	18 701	15 088	27 905	15 458	575	1 843	717	1 555	2 922	225	1 415	1 338	5 051	11 349	51.6
Less than 15 percent	56 707	2 606	17 035	12 770	14 407	1 687	476	1 524	505	653	1 195	155	1 201	1 024	1 318	836	38.4
15 to 19 percent	13 441	200	2 223	3 281	6 260	367	38	215	114	132	29	9	59	113	318	62	46.0
20 to 24 percent	11 850	496	3 590	3 365	3 248	256	56	272	79	132	19	23	110	84	223	32	39.0
25 to 29 percent	7 413	571	3 074	1 382	1 106	177	67	262	64	66	25	8	209	114	245	61	34.9
30 to 34 percent	4 514	328	1 800	816	551	141	97	140	42	41	13	24	140	210	171	74	33.8
35 percent or more	8 232	388	2 066	1 309	1 269	458	138	315	104	143	80	66	479	353	548	516	33.6
Not computed	272	2	39	41	69	34	10	5	4	7	8	1	13	7	14	18	48.3
Median	21.3	24.9	23.2	19.6	16.4	24.0	30.1	24.3	22.9	21.7	29.9	32.7	32.0	29.7	25.7	47.4	...
Not mortgaged	50 636	285	1 666	2 318	13 498	13 771	99	319	212	1 202	2 727	70	214	314	3 428	10 513	66.1
Less than 10 percent	15 040	137	791	1 213	7 268	2 911	48	130	114	472	382	35	23	57	630	829	58.3
10 to 14 percent	10 662	68	473	3 239	3 279	3 239	21	80	47	272	410	7	58	70	702	1 260	63.5
15 to 19 percent	6 932	50	148	221	1 201	2 721	10	54	22	133	386	5	36	66	643	1 243	68.7
20 to 24 percent	4 629	3	75	75	629	1 796	6	22	13	76	378	15	20	30	371	1 120	70.7
25 to 29 percent	3 208	8	46	38	267	1 042	8	8	2	64	270	-	14	23	263	1 157	73.1
30 to 34 percent	2 384	6	38	27	195	686	-	2	2	47	213	-	15	17	148	988	73.3
35 percent or more	7 260	13	80	40	540	1 299	6	23	12	104	649	8	40	31	607	3 808	74.2
Not computed	521	-	15	28	119	77	-	-	9	34	39	-	8	20	64	108	63.2
Median	14.7	10.4	10.4	10-	10-	16.3	10.4	11.8	10-	12.1	22.2	10.0	18.1	16.5	17.7	28.2	...
Renter-occupied housing units		74 521					5 903					6 561					33.9
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	29 565																53.3
2 persons	19 933	2 851	2 391	424	2 273	3 325	3 332	3 316	1 064	1 749	2 037	3 016	2 178	607	2 581	9 685	29.6
3 persons	10 266	2 161	2 400	487	1 038	261	1 723	953	190	351	179	2 256	1 361	416	673	567	28.0
4 persons	7 429	793	3 075	1 178	798	57	583	299	81	71	32	886	1 059	454	321	133	31.4
5 persons	3 650	144	1 501	822	413	22	183	117	39	32	6	300	426	215	156	54	33.9
6 or more persons	3 678	57	814	1 197	641	79	38	48	15	6	6	56	249	214	93	23	39.2
Median	1.89	2.57	3.60	4.47	2.80	2.06	1.39	1.22	1.16	1.14	1.06	1.62	1.90	2.59	1.28	1.04	...
Total persons	172 063	16 372	36 667	19 473	17 762	7 946	9 706	6 955	2 164	2 935	2 637	11 822	12 031	6 427	7 888	11 278	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	72 313	5 939	10 078	4 016	5 005	3 628	5 684	4 665	1 310	1 946	1 992	6 378	5 321	2 100	3 962	10 289	33.7
1.01 or more persons per room	3 328	199	825	674	451	70	67	51	26	16	20	131	255	247	218	78	36.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 208	67	103	92	158	116	219	123	103	285	288	183	127	29	89	226	47.8
1.01 or more persons per room	283	15	42	54	45	4	10	-	12	-	12	14	32	13	17	13	37.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	65 467	5 045	7 636	3 024	3 567	3 151	5 498	4 370	1 320	1 880	2 043	6 492	5 331	2 059	3 864	10 187	33.7
15 to 19 percent	11 296	771	1 975	844	1 256	468	867	1 092	533	561	225	499	654	287	612	652	34.2
20 to 24 percent	9 741	928	1 301	456	497	450	922	979	179	264	340	809	743	283	453	1 137	30.9
25 to 29 percent	9 441	868	1 009	325	416	503	691	659	155	181	278	924	751	275	646	1 757	33.9
30 to 34 percent	7 066	561	682	212	242	246	623	433	100	164	246	616	751	215	439	1 348	33.9
35 to 39 percent	4 363	370	279	139	136	201	460	228	52	99	188	453	425	134	305	894	34.5
40 to 44 percent	8 974	453	443	175	161	516	779	307	71	161	260	1 054	748	303	599	1 640	35.8
45 to 49 percent	7 870	442	300	177	131	161	883	406	82	134	244	1 903	1 058	351	581	2 033	30.7
50 percent or more	6 916	652	1 647	696	728	418	273	266	148	316	262	234	198	123	229	726	36.7
Not computed	24.4	22.9	18.9	18.5	16.6	24.5	26.1	19.9	16.5	19.2	26.0	33.1	27.8	27.9	26.2	29.4	...



Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	27 478	9 756	824	1 975	835	2 379	3 743	17 722	205	574	295	4 142	12 506
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 293	8 952	803	1 942	801	2 122	3 284	17 341	202	568	288	4 059	12 224
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 185	804	21	33	34	257	459	381	3	6	7	83	282
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	22 635	7 548	481	1 412	562	1 852	3 241	15 087	97	375	207	3 372	11 036
2 or more	1 551	439	61	107	34	115	122	1 112	14	33	15	254	796
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 292	1 769	282	456	239	412	380	1 523	94	166	73	516	674
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	10 839	2 770	179	189	125	623	1 654	8 069	37	40	32	1 131	6 829
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 189	2 528	253	303	115	590	1 267	5 661	113	197	125	1 380	3 846
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 732	1 232	142	396	113	303	278	1 500	24	177	43	584	672
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 666	742	116	247	91	163	125	924	24	82	27	344	447
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 974	1 127	106	479	142	245	155	847	3	25	37	395	387
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 054	676	26	199	122	214	115	378	4	28	27	197	122
\$25,000 to \$34,999	611	372	—	107	82	123	60	239	—	12	4	95	128
\$35,000 to \$49,999	254	179	2	32	22	62	61	75	—	13	—	7	55
\$50,000 or more	159	130	—	23	23	56	28	29	—	—	—	9	20
Median	\$6 483	\$9 065	\$9 662	\$13 507	\$14 272	\$9 772	\$5 683	\$5 568	\$8 201	\$10 706	\$9 730	\$8 126	\$4 719
Mean	\$8 674	\$11 225	\$9 612	\$14 460	\$16 011	\$12 524	\$7 980	\$7 269	\$8 405	\$11 565	\$10 940	\$9 392	\$6 264
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 398	5 340	344	1 188	385	1 106	2 317	13 058	78	343	178	2 816	9 643
With a mortgage	3 923	2 023	267	970	284	356	146	1 900	60	292	145	715	688
Less than \$200	758	336	50	80	23	127	56	422	9	57	4	145	207
\$200 to \$249	773	322	55	148	40	48	31	451	—	48	32	223	148
\$250 to \$299	610	258	22	134	31	37	34	352	16	38	17	154	127
\$300 to \$349	509	278	66	111	45	46	10	231	8	56	32	63	72
\$350 to \$399	381	225	33	110	41	41	—	156	13	41	19	46	37
\$400 to \$499	536	349	24	212	70	28	15	187	14	25	12	60	76
\$500 to \$599	195	139	3	96	19	21	—	56	—	14	18	14	10
\$600 to \$749	112	93	14	70	9	—	—	19	—	6	4	3	6
\$750 or more	49	23	—	9	6	8	—	26	—	7	7	7	5
Median	\$285	\$317	\$305	\$355	\$354	\$254	\$227	\$261	\$331	\$303	\$330	\$248	\$246
Not mortgaged	14 475	3 317	77	218	101	750	2 171	11 158	18	51	33	2 101	8 955
Less than \$50	306	179	12	25	5	55	82	127	3	2	—	28	94
\$50 to \$74	1 214	497	5	29	24	119	320	717	2	7	—	128	580
\$75 to \$99	3 193	810	19	39	26	184	542	2 383	4	—	3	329	2 047
\$100 to \$124	3 787	753	13	39	17	173	511	3 034	1	20	4	558	2 451
\$125 to \$149	2 770	521	18	49	4	83	367	2 249	—	22	10	457	1 760
\$150 to \$199	2 384	403	2	22	11	90	278	1 981	8	—	7	437	1 529
\$200 to \$249	586	105	8	15	8	40	34	481	—	—	3	114	364
\$250 or more	235	49	—	—	6	6	37	186	—	—	6	50	130
Median	\$117	\$106	\$105	\$110	\$96	\$102	\$107	\$119	\$100	\$121	\$149	\$125	\$118
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	27.8	23.5	30.7	24.8	20.7	17.7	24.4	29.8	34.3	27.0	32.3	22.4	32.0
With a mortgage	31.0	27.7	33.4	27.0	24.2	25.9	36.0	35.8	45.7	29.1	32.9	30.2	50+
Not mortgaged	26.7	20.1	12.2	13.0	10.2	13.4	23.9	28.8	14.2	16.2	21.3	19.8	31.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 586	1 776	130	169	102	474	901	4 810	17	26	29	772	3 966
Percent below poverty level	24.0	18.2	15.8	8.6	12.2	19.9	24.1	27.1	8.3	4.5	9.8	18.6	31.7
Renter-occupied housing units	29 565	11 498	3 332	3 316	1 064	1 749	2 037	18 067	3 016	2 178	607	2 581	9 685
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 274	10 654	3 150	3 218	976	1 499	1 811	17 620	2 883	2 116	594	2 538	9 489
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 291	844	182	98	88	250	226	447	133	62	13	43	196
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	6 322	3 458	941	1 062	316	583	556	2 864	371	409	126	531	1 427
2	3 057	1 234	355	393	153	183	150	1 823	532	332	70	309	580
3 and 4	4 341	1 465	443	490	126	189	217	2 876	576	374	100	362	1 464
5 to 9	4 740	1 513	551	367	144	193	258	3 227	732	426	117	445	1 507
10 to 49	8 056	2 666	714	695	239	410	608	5 390	566	470	142	716	3 496
50 or more	1 812	452	72	68	34	106	172	1 360	59	45	15	165	1 076
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 237	710	256	241	52	85	76	527	180	122	37	53	135
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	12 990	3 624	1 005	542	206	624	1 247	9 366	1 152	342	190	987	6 695
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 034	3 450	1 344	909	215	409	573	5 584	1 406	917	208	884	2 169
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 308	1 722	516	746	163	207	90	1 586	352	565	63	285	321
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 410	716	203	307	83	81	42	694	57	224	52	138	223
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 613	1 099	204	512	165	176	42	514	41	115	63	163	132
\$20,000 to \$24,999	618	474	51	182	114	110	17	144	8	15	14	65	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	348	257	9	77	60	87	24	91	—	—	10	32	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999	104	78	—	23	22	31	2	26	—	—	—	16	10
\$50,000 or more	140	78	—	18	36	24	—	62	—	—	7	11	44
Median	\$5 851	\$7 845	\$7 203	\$10 694	\$11 702	\$8 104	\$4 360	\$4 871	\$6 118	\$9 222	\$7 728	\$6 392	\$4 061
Mean	\$7 563	\$9 591	\$7 546	\$11 600	\$14 042	\$11 768	\$5 472	\$6 272	\$6 124	\$8 908	\$9 118	\$7 900	\$5 114
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	28 077	10 406	3 071	2 988	1 002	1 495	1 850	17 671	2 997	2 154	601	2 504	9 415
Less than \$100	6 609	1 710	258	164	144	364	780	4 899	212	141	78	491	3 977
\$100 to \$149	5 984	2 402	688	664	225	348	477	3 582	868	414	101	472	1 727
\$150 to \$199	6 504	2 596	983	883	199	301	230	3 908	1 171	727	131	509	1 370
\$200 to \$249	4 597	1 739	646	714	153	144	82	2 858	525	561	164	491	1 117
\$250 to \$299	1 784	770	264	283	91	73	59	1 014	101	201	51	280	381
\$300 to \$349	642	266	78	85	64	35	4	376	40	54	30	71	181
\$350 to \$399	176	42	6	18	6	12	—	134	19	12	18	45	40
\$400 to \$499	160	55	18	14	23	—	—	105	6	—	6	34	59
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—
No cash rent	1 613	826	130	163	97	218	218	787	55	42	22	105	563
Median	\$154	\$162	\$176	\$183	\$167	\$138	\$103	\$149	\$165	\$179	\$187	\$170	\$114
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.2	23.7	29.3	20.8	16.3	19.6	26.7	28.9	33.0	24.6	26.8	27.9	29.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 992	2 582	802	419	165	438	758	6 410	863	234	140	780	4 393
Percent below poverty level	30.4	22.5	24.1	12.6	15.5	25.0	37.2	35.5	28.6	10.7	23.1	30.2	45.4



Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State					The State				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	3 611	807	1 037	1 767	Vacant for rent housing units	8 453	3 775	2 404	2 274
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	230	34	51	145	1 room	406	231	98	77
4 rooms	773	133	222	418	2 rooms	693	358	200	135
5 rooms	1 118	305	330	483	3 rooms	2 104	1 087	581	436
6 rooms	709	168	192	349	4 rooms	2 643	1 227	886	530
7 rooms	421	93	137	191	5 rooms	1 463	552	409	502
8 or more rooms	360	74	105	181	6 rooms	659	202	142	315
Median	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	7 or more rooms	485	118	88	279
					Median	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.4
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 399	796	1 019	1 584	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 819	3 557	2 260	2 002
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	212	11	18	183	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	634	218	144	272
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	14	—	2	12	None	541	332	123	86
1	258	42	56	160	1	2 702	1 318	762	622
2	1 500	271	477	752	2	3 573	1 584	1 105	884
3	1 299	383	356	560	3	1 247	439	315	493
4	441	100	116	225	4	334	97	93	144
5 or more	99	11	30	58	5 or more	56	5	6	45
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	804	299	230	275	1975 to March 1980	1 640	1 010	403	227
1970 to 1974	327	97	131	99	1970 to 1974	739	365	217	157
1960 to 1969	397	94	137	166	1960 to 1969	847	402	286	159
1950 to 1959	307	88	129	90	1950 to 1959	868	350	272	246
1940 to 1949	268	50	62	156	1940 to 1949	759	277	260	222
1939 or earlier	1 508	179	348	981	1939 or earlier	3 600	1 371	966	1 263
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	3 015	656	868	1 491	1, detached or attached	3 062	841	903	1 318
2 or more	234	36	30	168	2	810	343	282	185
Mobile home or trailer	362	115	139	108	3 and 4	908	511	250	147
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9	1 003	527	275	201
Central heating system	3 031	738	934	1 359	10 to 49	1 741	1 086	428	227
Other means	474	68	86	320	50 or more	134	96	9	29
None	106	1	17	88	Mobile home or trailer	795	371	257	167
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	2 719	595	828	1 296	Specified vacant for rent housing units	7 727	3 681	2 203	1 843
Less than \$10,000	573	47	91	435	Less than \$100	1 832	680	479	673
\$10,000 to \$19,999	377	59	110	208	\$100 to \$149	2 213	1 043	661	509
\$20,000 to \$29,999	380	65	133	182	\$150 to \$199	1 840	919	540	381
\$30,000 to \$39,999	370	72	154	144	\$200 to \$249	1 065	580	318	167
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	130	138	80	\$250 to \$299	629	388	154	87
\$50,000 to \$59,999	241	75	76	90	\$300 to \$399	135	64	51	20
\$60,000 to \$79,999	287	105	79	103	\$400 or more	13	7	—	6
\$80,000 to \$99,999	100	32	36	32	Median	\$144	\$153	\$145	\$121
\$100,000 or more	43	10	11	22					
Median	\$30 800	\$43 700	\$34 400	\$20 200					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	2 719	573	757	718	628	43	30 800	7 727	1 832	4 053	1 694	135	13	144
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 586	469	738	712	624	43	32 200	7 239	1 526	3 887	1 688	125	13	149
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	133	104	19	6	4	—	10000—	488	306	166	6	10	—	78
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None	9	9	—	—	—	—	10000—	536	231	278	19	6	2	107
1	164	78	61	11	14	—	11 100	2 643	649	1 536	435	14	9	133
2	1 068	291	345	313	119	—	23 600	3 347	591	1 662	1 002	90	2	162
3	1 032	154	239	299	331	9	40 100	967	275	470	197	25	—	130
4	363	23	100	73	147	20	44 200	209	75	97	37	—	—	118
5 or more	83	18	12	22	17	14	34 400	25	11	10	4	—	—	105
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980	609	6	27	177	365	34	57 600	1 618	164	625	766	63	—	203
1970 to 1974	154	28	19	76	29	—	34 700	731	162	262	289	11	7	178
1960 to 1969	241	8	48	64	117	4	50 100	814	164	479	148	23	—	146
1950 to 1959	259	12	76	127	41	3	37 800	843	118	513	199	13	—	156
1940 to 1949	212	41	94	62	15	—	26 100	690	129	434	123	4	—	140
1939 or earlier	1 244	478	493	210	61	2	15 300	3 031	1 095	1 740	169	21	6	117
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	2 719	573	757	718	628	43	30 800	2 336	807	1 185	304	40	—	122
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 596	810	2 387	1 301	92	6	156
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	795	215	481	89	3	7	143



Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	105 076	8 712	14 552	16 709	18 519	18 540	12 115	10 951	2 864	1 676	438	36 800	39 200
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	78 732	4 301	8 835	11 661	14 039	15 042	10 532	9 750	2 588	1 603	381	40 300	42 600
15 to 24 years -----	2 817	144	316	502	707	730	297	105	8	8	—	36 800	35 800
25 to 34 years -----	18 371	493	1 292	2 124	3 827	4 394	2 986	2 457	549	208	41	43 200	44 600
35 to 44 years -----	14 744	388	897	1 611	2 283	2 827	2 382	2 743	904	558	151	47 800	51 500
45 to 64 years -----	27 479	1 361	3 080	4 096	4 482	5 147	3 729	3 670	955	784	175	41 400	44 200
65 years and over -----	15 321	1 915	3 250	3 328	2 740	1 944	1 138	775	172	45	14	26 600	30 300
Male householder, no wife present -----	7 634	1 494	1 537	1 258	1 202	1 059	558	413	77	20	16	26 200	29 400
15 to 24 years -----	563	58	80	119	111	113	39	34	9	—	—	31 900	33 500
25 to 34 years -----	1 809	122	203	284	410	397	231	132	24	—	6	37 200	37 600
35 to 44 years -----	665	91	105	72	90	125	95	62	14	4	7	35 600	37 700
45 to 64 years -----	1 748	414	389	255	262	182	90	120	20	13	3	22 100	28 100
65 years and over -----	2 849	809	760	528	329	242	103	65	10	3	—	17 900	22 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	18 710	2 917	4 180	3 790	3 278	2 439	1 025	788	199	53	41	25 400	28 900
15 to 24 years -----	211	2	42	30	63	55	13	2	—	4	—	36 400	35 300
25 to 34 years -----	1 302	49	120	218	297	413	117	44	22	10	12	39 000	39 000
35 to 44 years -----	1 225	75	168	211	221	268	123	113	42	4	—	37 200	37 900
45 to 64 years -----	4 834	518	906	921	1 029	672	384	326	54	16	8	30 700	32 600
65 years and over -----	11 138	2 273	2 944	2 410	1 668	1 031	388	303	81	19	21	21 000	25 000
Median age -----	51.7	67.6	64.0	58.3	49.9	44.8	44.0	44.2	43.5	45.7	45.1	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	13 554	551	1 008	1 410	2 353	3 118	1 966	2 184	517	356	91	44 000	47 200
1975 to 1978 -----	30 204	1 302	2 631	3 591	5 460	6 175	4 442	4 425	1 372	656	150	43 200	45 700
1970 to 1974 -----	16 965	1 444	2 485	2 733	2 890	2 782	2 031	1 804	400	276	120	36 300	39 300
1960 to 1969 -----	21 101	1 952	3 214	3 845	3 878	3 600	2 228	1 695	398	268	23	33 900	36 200
1959 or earlier -----	23 252	3 463	5 214	5 130	3 938	2 865	1 448	843	177	120	54	25 100	28 900
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	2 580	1 037	660	333	227	177	92	34	19	—	1	13 000	19 400
4 rooms -----	15 450	2 390	3 615	3 684	3 103	1 754	562	284	37	10	11	24 400	26 200
5 rooms -----	27 610	2 349	4 360	4 911	6 055	5 586	2 768	1 333	185	48	15	33 800	33 700
6 rooms -----	23 533	1 578	3 068	4 099	4 363	4 507	2 946	2 504	328	127	13	37 000	37 800
7 rooms -----	16 744	815	1 802	2 210	2 678	3 525	2 467	2 449	556	215	27	42 400	43 100
8 or more rooms -----	19 159	543	1 047	1 472	2 093	2 991	3 280	4 347	1 739	1 276	371	53 500	58 600
Median -----	5.8	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.0	8.0	8.4	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	116	42	4	21	24	10	13	2	—	—	—	24 400	25 800
1 -----	4 030	1 544	1 148	673	275	221	113	36	13	2	5	13 500	18 600
2 -----	30 454	3 619	6 325	6 743	6 272	4 344	1 729	1 140	179	76	27	27 400	29 600
3 -----	46 787	2 423	4 832	6 645	8 930	9 769	6 631	5 687	1 215	528	127	40 500	41 700
4 -----	19 044	836	1 766	2 144	2 446	3 511	2 949	3 293	1 118	808	173	46 700	49 700
5 or more -----	4 645	248	477	483	572	685	680	793	339	262	106	48 200	53 100
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	15 332	98	218	417	2 161	3 632	2 741	3 859	1 320	712	174	53 900	59 100
1970 to 1974 -----	7 909	137	318	412	983	1 589	1 886	1 886	384	232	82	52 100	54 500
1960 to 1969 -----	14 920	248	496	1 325	2 553	3 917	3 066	2 358	536	350	71	47 400	49 500
1950 to 1959 -----	17 507	333	1 307	2 711	4 195	4 462	2 372	1 558	332	182	55	40 400	41 900
1940 to 1949 -----	8 621	485	1 348	2 032	2 071	1 525	700	330	73	41	16	32 200	33 700
1939 or earlier -----	40 787	7 411	10 865	9 812	6 556	3 415	1 350	960	219	159	40	21 700	25 100
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	11 649	3 204	3 203	2 232	1 263	926	397	297	69	22	36	17 500	23 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	16 239	2 618	4 019	3 521	2 864	1 814	744	476	108	56	19	23 600	27 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	8 611	925	1 648	1 749	1 818	1 369	643	372	48	28	11	29 900	31 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	7 995	547	1 323	1 526	1 889	1 574	680	374	58	24	—	33 300	33 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	17 337	726	2 064	3 153	4 063	3 778	1 930	1 299	213	85	26	36 800	37 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	15 988	347	1 276	2 226	3 225	3 887	2 742	1 847	279	116	43	42 300	43 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	17 220	258	722	1 769	2 534	3 781	3 346	3 588	790	350	82	48 900	50 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 623	43	190	396	692	1 119	1 200	1 809	721	390	63	56 500	60 300
\$50,000 or more -----	3 414	44	107	137	171	292	433	889	578	605	158	72 500	78 400
Median -----	\$17 203	\$6 823	\$10 082	\$13 897	\$16 639	\$19 746	\$22 795	\$26 658	\$33 165	\$39 495	\$35 570	...	...
Mean -----	\$19 387	\$9 003	\$11 981	\$15 238	\$17 521	\$20 494	\$24 080	\$29 077	\$38 075	\$49 764	\$51 796	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	55 646	1 249	3 821	6 760	10 477	12 533	8 777	8 092	2 305	1 307	325	44 300	47 100
Less than 15 percent -----	13 087	338	1 104	1 984	2 194	2 633	1 971	1 810	581	414	58	43 700	46 500
15 to 19 percent -----	11 792	298	881	1 456	2 336	2 609	1 788	1 639	495	226	64	43 400	46 100
20 to 24 percent -----	10 695	148	562	1 150	2 236	2 586	1 829	1 539	426	188	31	44 800	47 100
25 to 29 percent -----	7 304	124	356	774	1 470	1 842	1 173	1 085	263	174	43	44 700	48 000
30 to 34 percent -----	4 429	65	252	475	779	1 053	749	768	169	91	28	45 900	48 600
35 percent or more -----	8 076	253	632	871	1 438	1 771	1 222	1 210	368	210	101	44 200	48 100
Not computed -----	263	23	34	50	24	39	45	41	3	4	—	40 300	39 800
Median -----	21.3	19.6	19.5	19.7	21.6	21.9	21.7	21.9	20.9	20.3	26.1	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	49 430	7 463	10 731	9 949	8 042	6 007	3 338	2 859	559	369	113	26 000	30 400
Less than 10 percent -----	14 624	1 443	2 342	2 838	2 652	2 243	1 264	1 325	283	190	44	32 500	35 900
10 to 14 percent -----	10 446	1 264	2 218	2 136	1 716	1 333	879	693	90	92	25	27 600	31 900
15 to 19 percent -----	6 783	1 101	1 554	1 404	1 085	746	447	329	81	24	12	24 700	28 900
20 to 24 percent -----	4 574	835	1 069	983	757	534	214	153	13	16	—	23 400	26 500
25 to 29 percent -----	3 143	652	847	631	548	271	101	76	10	7	7	20 900	



Table A-15. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	59 040	7 393	8 825	12 209	11 816	7 395	3 210	1 188	1 009	258	5 737	193
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	19 917	707	1 664	3 502	4 022	3 276	1 641	627	529	206	3 743	227
15 to 24 years.....	4 632	90	465	1 090	1 140	819	294	103	52	—	579	215
25 to 34 years.....	6 634	115	365	1 020	1 381	1 191	665	222	188	38	1 449	240
35 to 44 years.....	2 434	18	115	276	388	353	283	172	157	54	618	263
45 to 64 years.....	3 189	86	192	493	556	613	301	87	77	95	689	244
65 years and over.....	3 028	398	527	623	557	300	98	43	55	19	408	177
Male householder, no wife present.....	13 946	1 642	2 662	3 301	2 739	1 505	623	235	234	28	977	182
15 to 24 years.....	5 213	267	825	1 412	1 274	747	280	112	103	23	170	201
25 to 34 years.....	4 005	181	719	1 044	995	479	198	92	87	—	210	197
35 to 44 years.....	1 158	121	246	245	177	114	83	19	37	5	111	181
45 to 64 years.....	1 696	328	371	360	205	100	55	12	7	—	258	152
65 years and over.....	1 874	745	501	240	88	65	7	—	—	—	228	107
Female householder, no husband present.....	25 177	5 044	4 499	5 406	5 055	2 614	946	326	246	24	1 017	172
15 to 24 years.....	6 081	318	1 195	1 848	1 525	728	255	82	28	6	96	190
25 to 34 years.....	4 485	242	687	1 129	1 224	756	234	71	36	7	99	205
35 to 44 years.....	1 618	95	212	328	428	269	115	52	64	5	50	221
45 to 64 years.....	3 226	469	626	614	658	427	138	81	54	6	153	184
65 years and over.....	9 767	3 920	1 779	1 487	1 220	434	204	40	64	—	619	119
Median age.....	33.5	71.8	37.2	28.9	28.9	29.3	31.9	32.2	35.3	43.5	38.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	30 114	2 232	4 091	6 848	6 675	4 471	2 151	845	731	196	1 874	207
1975 to 1978.....	18 019	2 916	2 714	3 452	3 519	2 172	790	307	183	30	1 936	184
1970 to 1974.....	6 207	1 742	1 094	1 103	897	439	185	27	45	28	647	147
1960 to 1969.....	2 925	360	601	573	571	223	61	1	25	4	506	170
1959 or earlier.....	1 775	143	325	233	154	90	23	8	25	—	774	154
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	1 694	772	525	242	76	7	10	—	—	2	60	103
2 rooms.....	6 044	2 498	1 504	1 204	546	126	50	19	—	—	97	113
3 rooms.....	13 339	2 699	3 121	3 680	2 282	765	220	39	18	12	503	158
4 rooms.....	19 045	976	2 230	4 349	5 298	3 321	1 084	338	222	7	1 220	212
5 rooms.....	10 041	318	857	1 665	2 146	1 917	965	336	233	46	1 558	235
6 rooms.....	4 743	94	332	639	946	731	479	218	201	44	1 059	242
7 or more rooms.....	4 134	36	256	430	522	528	402	238	335	147	1 240	269
Median.....	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.7	5.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	59 040	7 393	8 825	12 209	11 816	7 395	3 210	1 188	1 009	258	5 737	193
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	57 697	6 874	8 472	12 101	11 725	7 346	3 210	1 187	1 009	258	5 515	194
0.50 or less.....	39 765	5 723	6 308	8 837	7 922	4 563	1 752	627	652	103	3 278	185
0.51 to 1.00.....	16 667	1 085	2 017	2 983	3 601	2 570	1 380	506	318	155	2 052	217
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 022	51	102	204	174	193	73	49	36	—	140	228
1.51 or more.....	243	15	45	77	28	20	5	5	3	—	45	170
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 343	519	353	108	91	49	—	—	—	—	222	103
0.50 or less.....	736	178	254	101	60	36	—	—	—	—	106	119
0.51 to 1.00.....	532	330	97	7	31	5	—	—	—	—	62	72
1.01 to 1.50.....	36	2	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	26	259
1.51 or more.....	39	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	67
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	14 280	4 110	2 330	2 649	2 092	1 157	390	171	117	28	1 236	152
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	13 730	3 859	2 229	2 628	2 066	1 149	390	170	117	28	1 094	154
1.01 or more persons per room.....	506	27	68	121	80	75	9	12	26	—	88	196
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	550	251	101	21	26	8	—	—	—	—	142	79
1.01 or more persons per room.....	60	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	66
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	2 328	942	832	372	97	7	10	—	—	2	66	108
1.....	20 359	5 221	4 869	5 438	3 121	824	241	34	25	4	582	148
2.....	24 510	968	2 345	5 046	6 773	4 782	1 780	582	415	60	1 759	222
3.....	8 819	244	573	1 076	1 452	1 464	963	366	319	137	2 225	249
4.....	2 404	11	177	219	318	245	190	173	177	49	845	262
5 or more.....	620	7	29	58	55	73	26	33	73	6	260	272
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	17 808	526	2 059	3 407	3 253	2 621	1 249	658	594	162	3 279	220
2.....	7 152	367	1 185	1 647	1 425	768	545	221	114	35	845	199
3.....	7 527	988	1 626	2 074	1 226	732	297	70	43	19	452	171
3 and 4.....	7 526	1 040	1 522	2 133	1 638	692	201	53	74	—	173	175
5 to 9.....	13 096	3 279	1 719	1 879	3 077	1 936	689	133	120	27	237	189
10 to 49.....	2 202	1 094	338	289	230	103	46	—	37	13	52	97
50 or more.....	3 729	99	376	780	967	543	183	53	27	2	699	213
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....												
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	11 225	2 201	1 098	1 668	2 256	1 916	867	329	352	100	438	208
1970 to 1974.....	9 190	2 443	920	1 098	2 176	1 302	538	108	122	44	439	197
1960 to 1969.....	7 737	527	804	1 505	1 872	1 067	404	187	163	49	1 159	211
1950 to 1959.....	6 744	288	724	1 351	1 263	836	502	230	180	23	1 347	213
1940 to 1949.....	5 320	192	898	1 612	1 117	716	233	66	86	13	387	191
1939 or earlier.....	18 824	1 742	4 381	4 975	3 132	1 558	666	268	106	29	1 967	172
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	57 265	6 503	8 464	11 912	11 736	7 359	3 175	1 177	987	239	5 713	195
4 or more.....	1 775	890	361	297	80	36	35	11	22	19	24	97
With elevator.....	1 365	834	201	173	41	23	35	11	22	19	6	79
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	9 398	1 537	2 107	2 193	1 882	980	461	100	101	37	...	173
15 to 19 percent.....	8 927	1 411	1 466	1 884	1 843	1 409	557	181	139	37	...	192
20 to 24 percent.....	8 735	1 661	1 189	1 795	1 894	1 148	572	257	198	21	...	192
25 to 29 percent.....	6 605	1 121	984	1 353	1 438	934	488	158	93	36	...	193
30 to 34 percent.....	4 017	592	538	862	952	647	201	94	101	30	...	201
35 to 49 percent.....	7 070	690	1 096	1 709	1 617	1 036	449	204	212	57	...	201
50 percent or more.....	7 937	310	1 315	2 275	2 045	1 170	479	169	136	38	...	202
Not computed.....	6 351	71	130	138	145	71	3	25	29	2	5 737	190
Median.....	24.6	22.1	23.3	25.6	25.8	25.7	25.1	26.4	27.8	29.6	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	59 033	7 393	8 824	12 203	11 816	7 395	3 210	1 188	1 009	258	5 737	193
Central heating system.....	52 837	6 815	7 372	10 536	10 942	7 013	3 005	1 138	976	235	4 805	197
Air conditioning.....	32 434	3 890	3 889	5 826	7 479	4 816	2 084	691	712	187	2 860	207
Central system.....	6 950	428	506	740	1 277	1 176	847	425	521	142	888	253



Table A—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	163 729	21 544	28 032	14 989	13 075	26 048	22 507	23 455	9 164	4 915	15 747	18 077	19 678
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	123 467	9 547	16 767	10 695	9 998	21 918	20 050	21 565	8 395	4 532	18 254	20 378	11 319
15 to 24 years	5 040	357	612	759	704	1 422	776	308	72	30	15 278	15 566	424
25 to 34 years	26 836	1 345	1 943	2 212	2 448	6 625	5 709	4 862	1 135	557	19 087	20 031	2 143
35 to 44 years	22 432	1 371	1 459	1 282	1 316	3 728	4 523	5 459	2 220	1 074	22 043	23 939	2 223
45 to 64 years	46 079	3 494	4 572	3 378	3 343	7 147	7 512	9 630	4 477	2 526	20 646	22 943	4 279
65 years and over	23 080	2 980	8 181	3 064	2 187	2 996	1 530	1 306	491	345	10 309	13 251	2 250
Male householder, no wife present	14 358	3 013	3 282	1 681	1 168	2 041	1 358	1 046	491	278	11 315	13 979	2 175
15 to 24 years	1 379	211	346	200	187	238	111	59	27	—	11 656	12 435	235
25 to 34 years	3 021	214	376	506	368	690	392	304	122	49	15 263	17 136	229
35 to 44 years	1 379	159	135	160	135	279	196	154	96	65	16 769	19 054	141
45 to 64 years	3 825	693	799	452	271	540	421	382	163	104	12 326	15 532	574
65 years and over	4 754	1 736	1 626	363	207	294	238	147	83	60	6 673	9 699	996
Female householder, no husband present	25 904	8 984	7 983	2 613	1 909	2 089	1 099	844	278	105	7 208	9 379	6 184
15 to 24 years	593	131	228	59	54	46	60	5	10	—	8 779	10 455	125
25 to 34 years	1 952	305	610	415	203	238	77	66	38	—	10 367	11 432	426
35 to 44 years	1 713	165	526	296	193	252	136	106	20	19	11 398	13 333	301
45 to 64 years	7 045	1 371	2 050	954	743	850	548	403	94	32	10 266	11 857	1 128
65 years and over	14 601	7 012	4 569	889	716	703	278	264	116	54	5 251	7 401	4 204
Median age	51.7	67.0	65.4	54.2	50.7	43.6	43.4	45.7	48.0	49.0	...	...	57.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	20 418	1 534	2 660	2 214	2 017	4 129	3 232	2 909	1 060	663	16 981	19 098	1 815
1975 to 1978	44 479	3 410	5 340	3 697	3 626	8 764	7 898	7 629	2 735	1 380	18 428	20 094	3 841
1970 to 1974	26 524	3 150	4 312	2 325	2 006	4 166	3 710	4 226	1 747	882	16 645	19 045	3 177
1960 to 1969	30 364	4 517	5 248	2 647	2 240	3 962	3 855	4 728	2 114	1 053	15 616	18 504	3 882
1959 or earlier	41 944	8 933	10 472	4 106	3 186	5 027	3 812	3 963	1 508	937	10 954	14 519	6 963
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	161 401	20 605	27 377	14 818	12 972	25 855	22 422	23 338	9 128	4 886	15 879	18 198	18 856
1.01 or more persons per room	3 452	398	387	287	345	639	511	589	208	88	17 508	18 667	787
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 328	939	655	171	103	193	85	117	36	29	6 399	9 660	822
1.01 or more persons per room	129	40	27	14	6	7	14	19	2	—	9 688	12 153	61
Heating equipment	163 717	21 542	28 026	14 989	13 075	26 044	22 507	23 455	9 164	4 915	15 748	18 077	19 676
Central heating system	142 567	16 257	23 018	12 898	11 456	23 344	20 535	21 769	8 705	4 585	16 526	18 836	14 835
Air conditioning	109 683	11 443	16 940	9 831	8 481	17 683	16 371	17 687	7 240	4 007	17 147	19 558	10 530
Central system	53 830	3 783	6 018	3 766	3 687	8 437	8 792	11 222	5 033	3 092	20 634	23 144	3 668
Vehicles available	157 716	17 657	26 552	14 747	12 958	25 925	22 431	23 393	9 159	4 894	16 235	18 557	16 951
1	38 855	8 004	11 609	4 635	3 369	4 946	3 037	2 227	661	367	9 911	12 216	5 580
2 or more	118 861	9 653	14 943	10 112	9 589	20 979	19 394	21 166	8 498	4 527	18 515	20 630	11 371
House heating fuel	163 717	21 542	28 026	14 989	13 075	26 044	22 507	23 455	9 164	4 915	15 748	18 077	19 676
Utility gas	65 481	5 291	9 301	5 163	5 027	11 082	10 560	11 877	4 742	2 438	18 508	20 717	4 005
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30 359	5 107	6 175	3 298	2 614	4 728	3 498	3 204	1 097	638	13 073	15 469	5 121
Electricity	21 144	2 230	2 852	1 926	1 701	3 466	3 187	3 417	1 584	781	17 577	19 804	2 373
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41 162	7 933	8 644	4 062	3 227	5 872	4 585	4 330	1 562	947	12 464	15 301	7 059
Other	5 571	981	1 054	540	506	896	677	627	179	111	13 540	15 225	1 118
Median rooms	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.4	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	105 076	11 649	16 239	8 611	7 995	17 337	15 988	17 220	6 623	3 414	17 203	19 387	8 989
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	55 646	1 756	3 866	3 919	4 159	11 009	11 098	12 687	4 785	2 367	21 264	23 588	2 142
Less than \$200	4 077	441	825	543	442	793	488	392	126	27	13 708	15 329	450
\$200 to \$249	6 990	326	891	928	792	1 468	1 112	1 109	293	71	16 624	18 433	444
\$250 to \$299	8 035	279	687	825	715	1 849	1 526	1 569	456	129	18 892	20 417	358
\$300 to \$349	8 266	211	479	618	791	2 051	1 806	1 563	630	117	19 916	21 316	232
\$350 to \$399	7 305	123	291	394	588	1 656	1 720	1 782	496	255	21 311	23 554	182
\$400 to \$499	10 768	216	447	348	597	2 055	2 659	2 995	1 080	371	22 912	24 721	239
\$500 to \$599	5 362	83	92	163	142	759	1 111	1 877	735	400	25 788	29 228	108
\$600 to \$749	3 269	39	118	72	77	310	509	1 024	666	454	28 082	33 336	64
\$750 or more	1 574	38	36	28	15	68	167	376	303	543	30 442	48 938	65
Median	\$353	\$270	\$266	\$280	\$308	\$334	\$368	\$398	\$438	\$553	...	...	\$275
Not mortgaged	49 430	9 893	12 373	4 692	3 836	6 328	4 890	4 533	1 838	1 047	11 305	14 658	6 847
Less than \$50	447	222	109	46	11	33	15	7	4	—	5 071	7 348	190
\$50 to \$74	2 155	903	710	208	109	148	47	22	2	6	6 059	7 666	680
\$75 to \$99	7 023	2 432	2 235	649	492	604	288	248	39	36	7 100	9 293	1 700
\$100 to \$124	10 737	2 548	3 407	979	866	1 275	876	548	172	66	8 983	11 520	1 581
\$125 to \$149	10 325	1 745	2 614	1 190	823	1 453	1 155	906	358	81	11 688	14 109	1 205
\$150 to \$199	12 772	1 528	2 552	1 153	1 109	1 987	1 749	1 717	691	286	15 102	17 234	1 110
\$200 to \$249	4 074	380	597	324	347	593	531	734	332	236	18 145	21 075	276
\$250 or more	1 897	135	149	143	79	235	229	351	240	336	24 389	33 814	105
Median	\$136	\$114	\$123	\$135	\$138	\$144	\$152	\$166	\$175	\$210	...	...	\$113
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	55 646	1 756	3 866	3 919	4 159	11 009	11 098	12 687	4 785	2 367	21 264	23 588	2 142
Less than 15 percent	13 087	—	17	95	136	1 118	2 196	4 720	2 869	1 936	30 788	36 720	6
15 to 19 percent	11 792	—	112										



Table A-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**  
**1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	67 615	17 673	19 103	8 257	5 624	8 104	4 466	3 103	848	437	9 183	11 096	16 523
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	26 432	2 720	6 465	3 557	3 075	4 912	2 821	2 063	594	225	12 885	14 466	3 733
15 to 24 years	5 550	518	1 708	943	829	996	399	120	37	—	11 455	11 956	690
25 to 34 years	9 121	764	1 762	1 356	1 158	1 966	1 191	749	135	40	13 965	14 845	1 324
35 to 44 years	3 465	245	573	406	397	710	522	462	112	38	15 699	17 047	554
45 to 64 years	4 703	451	785	512	411	911	593	633	279	128	16 053	18 198	594
65 years and over	3 593	742	1 637	340	280	329	116	99	31	19	7 883	10 003	571
Male householder, no wife present	15 385	3 661	4 345	2 250	1 117	1 901	1 087	702	185	137	9 621	11 540	3 379
15 to 24 years	5 606	1 106	1 938	843	450	647	334	204	56	28	9 337	10 834	1 499
25 to 34 years	4 415	587	1 068	892	394	698	439	243	53	41	11 548	13 413	562
35 to 44 years	1 245	187	235	181	102	219	151	98	28	44	12 978	15 614	155
45 to 64 years	2 008	579	473	218	114	284	139	133	44	24	9 485	12 854	417
65 years and over	2 111	1 202	631	116	57	53	24	24	4	—	4 579	5 843	746
Female householder, no husband present	25 798	11 292	8 293	2 450	1 432	1 291	558	338	69	75	5 826	7 378	9 411
15 to 24 years	6 127	2 169	2 288	674	329	395	151	100	18	3	6 666	7 805	2 464
25 to 34 years	4 564	1 044	1 743	819	447	315	149	33	8	6	8 580	8 999	1 185
35 to 44 years	1 655	351	664	205	163	143	74	42	6	7	8 609	9 926	457
45 to 64 years	3 380	1 051	1 208	376	238	260	121	91	20	15	7 295	9 051	909
65 years and over	10 072	6 677	2 390	376	255	178	63	72	17	44	4 168	5 405	4 396
Median age	33.8	63.6	31.8	28.9	29.8	30.8	31.8	36.6	42.9	46.4	...	...	38.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	32 270	7 247	9 679	4 406	2 867	4 039	2 124	1 400	341	167	9 575	11 157	7 662
1975 to 1978	20 495	5 336	5 461	2 606	1 794	2 555	1 426	930	256	131	9 503	11 270	4 734
1970 to 1974	7 357	2 698	1 842	591	455	753	490	369	94	65	7 375	10 641	2 177
1960 to 1969	3 906	1 145	1 082	318	286	478	256	228	82	31	8 388	11 337	913
1959 or earlier	3 587	1 247	1 039	336	222	279	170	176	75	43	7 266	10 217	1 037
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	65 776	16 768	18 551	8 152	5 576	7 979	4 403	3 075	842	430	9 314	11 207	15 763
0.50 or less	44 572	13 477	12 874	5 297	3 297	4 630	2 516	1 714	442	325	8 282	10 365	10 506
0.51 to 1.00	19 642	3 013	5 319	2 623	2 109	3 135	1 729	1 241	384	89	11 419	12 957	4 599
1.01 to 1.50	1 283	224	289	193	135	176	128	108	14	16	11 665	13 597	502
1.51 or more	279	54	69	39	35	38	30	12	2	—	11 058	11 453	156
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 839	905	552	105	48	125	63	28	6	7	5 114	7 134	760
0.50 or less	1 089	527	331	80	29	81	30	6	3	2	5 233	6 869	425
0.51 to 1.00	647	303	213	25	9	43	30	18	3	3	5 410	7 388	254
1.01 to 1.50	51	28	6	—	10	—	3	4	—	—	2500—	6 965	32
1.51 or more	52	47	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	2500—	9 679	49
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	67 604	17 667	19 100	8 257	5 624	8 104	4 466	3 101	848	437	9 184	11 096	16 515
Central heating system	58 506	15 053	16 514	7 218	4 869	7 073	3 924	2 697	764	394	9 261	11 218	13 740
Air conditioning	36 658	8 884	9 841	4 478	3 060	4 724	2 696	2 124	539	312	9 787	11 884	7 701
Central system	7 842	1 473	1 947	946	561	1 088	806	661	188	172	11 324	14 563	1 430
Vehicles available	57 917	10 879	16 900	7 973	5 451	7 984	4 421	3 041	848	420	10 370	12 169	11 368
1	30 460	7 872	11 013	4 280	2 467	2 753	1 122	612	190	151	8 263	9 646	6 735
2 or more	27 457	3 007	5 887	3 693	2 984	5 231	3 299	2 429	658	269	13 456	14 969	4 633
House heating fuel	67 604	17 667	19 100	8 257	5 624	8 104	4 466	3 101	848	437	9 184	11 096	16 515
Utility gas	33 454	7 884	9 801	4 173	2 894	4 110	2 376	1 608	426	182	9 492	11 354	7 421
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 145	2 440	2 417	1 052	793	1 276	619	385	116	47	9 391	11 069	2 452
Electricity	12 012	4 179	3 324	1 397	845	1 108	534	435	98	92	7 477	9 920	3 537
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 308	2 675	3 131	1 445	923	1 431	848	560	197	98	9 749	11 645	2 595
Other	1 685	489	427	190	169	179	89	113	11	18	9 153	10 823	510
Median rooms	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	4.9	...	...	3.8
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	59 040	15 813	16 954	7 231	4 872	6 876	3 795	2 540	632	327	8 988	10 872	14 280
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	12 769	7 161	3 032	829	606	629	283	170	31	28	4 619	6 648	5 577
\$100 to \$149	12 971	3 354	4 749	1 783	968	1 046	634	313	84	40	7 936	9 564	2 911
\$150 to \$199	13 299	2 466	4 560	1 922	1 220	1 709	731	562	101	28	9 579	10 993	2 503
\$200 to \$249	8 488	1 075	1 962	1 363	987	1 484	899	587	94	37	12 214	13 522	1 205
\$250 to \$299	3 837	304	736	418	464	813	586	349	121	46	14 981	16 500	623
\$300 to \$349	1 062	66	173	77	138	199	154	160	61	34	16 704	19 154	136
\$350 to \$399	557	58	37	42	49	88	78	135	38	32	20 562	22 484	58
\$400 to \$499	263	28	18	14	5	63	40	24	49	22	20 313	24 374	19
\$500 or more	57	6	2	2	—	13	—	10	5	19	27 292	34 843	12
No cash rent	5 737	1 295	1 685	781	435	832	390	230	48	41	9 702	11 743	1 236
Median	\$153	\$101	\$148	\$163	\$175	\$186	\$203	\$209	\$237	\$259	...	...	\$113
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	7 393	5 486	1 241	257	179	139	30	31	12	18	3 863	4 794	4 110
\$100 to \$149	8 825	2 958	3 473	1 024	481	462	225	125	35	42	6 685	8 164	2 330
\$150 to \$199	12 209	3 009	4 521	1 648	916	1 179	542	307	69	18	8 342	9 608	2 649
\$200 to \$249	11 816	1 892	3 545	1 888	1 317	1 633	882	540	81	38	10 624	11 787	2 092
\$250 to \$299	7 395	802	1 629	1 136	880	1 420	853	535	127	13	12 871	14 034	1 157
\$300 to \$349	3 210	174	609	293	405	739	412	439	85	54	15 738	17 418	390
\$350 to \$399	1 188	100	153	127	109	250	253	120	67	9	17 134	17 917	171
\$400 to \$499	1 009	80	89	63	139	160	173	182	64	59	19 117	22 224	117
\$500 or more	258	17	9	14	11	62	35	31	44	35	21 333	27 212	28
No cash rent	5 737	1 295	1 685	781	435	832	390	230	48	41	9 702	11 743	1 236
Median	\$193	\$130	\$180	\$207	\$222	\$239	\$251	\$268	\$282	\$313	...	...	\$152
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	9 398	201	811	855	898	1 962	1 981	1 893	515	282	19 928	21 548	256
15 to 19 percent	8 927	944	1 593	1 400	1 236	2 330	1 035	321	64	4	13 565	13 713	673
20 to 24 percent	8 735	1 557	2 398	1 809	1 356	1 215	314	81	5	—	10 570	10 543	1 194
25 to 29 percent	6 605	1 279	2 879	1 376	637	358	61	15	—	—	8 651	8 747	1 086
30 to 34 percent	4 017	880	2 238	616	160	109	14	—	—	—	7 571	7 590	942
35 to 49 percent	7 070	2 361	4 117	372	150	70	—	—	—	—	6 056	6 177	2 122
50 percent or more	7 937	6 682	1 233	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 264	3 241	6 157
Not computed	6 351	1 909	1 685	781	435	832	390	230	48	41	8 881	10 579	1 850
Median	24.6	48.3	29.9	22.7	20.3	17.3	14.1	11.7	10—	10—	...	...	49.6



Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>55 646</b>	<b>4 077</b>	<b>6 990</b>	<b>8 035</b>	<b>8 266</b>	<b>7 305</b>	<b>10 768</b>	<b>5 362</b>	<b>3 269</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>353</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	3 846	746	748	607	503	377	509	195	112	49	285
2 persons -----	12 711	1 335	1 918	1 819	1 893	1 649	2 156	1 022	658	261	334
3 persons -----	11 754	727	1 515	1 773	1 843	1 528	2 445	1 155	484	284	351
4 persons -----	15 109	646	1 482	2 103	2 390	2 118	3 231	1 708	985	446	372
5 persons -----	7 960	396	832	1 138	1 106	1 013	1 589	885	636	365	375
6 persons -----	2 929	143	333	439	374	430	547	262	270	131	370
7 persons -----	867	68	122	98	105	140	144	87	87	16	364
8 or more persons -----	470	16	40	58	52	50	147	48	37	22	410
Median -----	3.46	2.47	3.05	3.40	3.44	3.55	3.58	3.68	3.89	3.93	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>47 762</b>	<b>2 901</b>	<b>5 487</b>	<b>6 636</b>	<b>7 113</b>	<b>6 422</b>	<b>9 694</b>	<b>5 002</b>	<b>3 047</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>364</b>
15 to 24 years -----	2 549	141	374	394	511	388	510	164	47	20	336
25 to 34 years -----	16 811	608	1 383	2 036	2 566	2 725	4 033	2 149	979	332	383
35 to 44 years -----	12 495	475	1 156	1 514	1 720	1 602	2 714	1 450	1 211	653	393
45 to 64 years -----	14 237	1 260	2 147	2 429	2 148	1 605	2 264	1 179	761	444	330
65 years and over -----	1 670	417	427	263	168	102	173	60	49	11	249
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>3 263</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>323</b>
15 to 24 years -----	474	68	79	54	128	66	37	21	21	—	314
25 to 34 years -----	1 507	112	208	180	217	198	352	140	91	9	359
35 to 44 years -----	462	38	49	80	84	45	93	41	20	12	338
45 to 64 years -----	625	172	93	118	67	69	29	—	—	17	270
65 years and over -----	195	59	40	55	14	12	15	—	—	—	248
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>4 621</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>280</b>
15 to 24 years -----	152	31	13	20	22	22	34	6	—	4	327
25 to 34 years -----	1 132	128	210	166	200	161	168	38	36	25	315
35 to 44 years -----	962	65	198	243	154	142	74	45	22	19	295
45 to 64 years -----	1 570	260	434	329	195	132	148	27	24	21	264
65 years and over -----	805	243	179	154	79	38	84	13	8	7	245
Median age -----	38.4	49.5	43.8	41.2	37.2	35.5	35.7	35.9	38.6	40.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	11 082	476	873	967	1 395	1 458	2 587	1 624	1 084	618	414
1975 to 1978 -----	23 339	968	1 811	2 473	3 397	3 535	5 898	2 933	1 675	649	393
1970 to 1974 -----	9 973	867	1 415	2 087	1 913	1 312	1 340	528	350	161	316
1960 to 1969 -----	8 793	1 270	2 168	2 089	1 259	837	707	214	138	111	273
1959 or earlier -----	2 459	496	723	419	302	163	236	63	22	35	251
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	561	186	92	52	104	38	60	21	6	2	252
4 rooms -----	4 891	844	1 042	896	814	477	617	131	44	26	281
5 rooms -----	12 787	1 178	2 031	2 368	2 186	1 650	2 204	824	248	98	319
6 rooms -----	12 652	920	1 835	2 007	2 138	1 851	2 284	989	493	135	337
7 rooms -----	10 665	531	1 138	1 447	1 522	1 577	2 369	1 171	649	261	372
8 or more rooms -----	14 090	418	852	1 265	1 502	1 712	3 234	2 226	1 829	1 052	443
Median -----	6.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.8	8.3	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	12 763	214	794	827	1 330	1 626	3 304	2 245	1 567	856	447
1970 to 1974 -----	5 701	105	196	602	873	926	1 404	853	549	193	409
1960 to 1969 -----	9 198	330	904	1 499	1 455	1 246	2 113	947	429	275	366
1950 to 1949 -----	9 007	562	1 396	1 552	1 584	1 273	1 653	590	296	101	331
1940 to 1939 -----	3 935	397	731	756	645	564	549	200	60	33	306
1939 or earlier -----	15 042	2 469	2 969	2 799	2 379	1 670	1 745	527	368	116	287
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 249	706	330	146	42	22	3	—	—	—	190
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 821	1 120	1 162	904	369	145	102	18	1	—	234
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	6 760	974	1 749	1 809	1 186	639	331	50	12	10	268
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	10 477	692	1 773	2 158	2 446	1 668	1 476	194	60	10	313
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	12 533	384	1 446	1 666	2 297	2 353	3 303	856	195	33	360
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	8 777	126	381	928	1 179	1 341	2 702	1 557	473	90	415
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	8 092	58	132	384	662	946	2 174	1 948	1 479	309	488
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 305	13	12	22	56	136	499	505	669	393	582
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 307	—	5	13	23	53	168	199	318	528	691
\$150,000 or more -----	325	4	—	5	6	2	10	35	62	201	750+
Median -----	\$44 300	\$21 600	\$31 500	\$35 400	\$40 300	\$44 500	\$50 500	\$60 000	\$70 700	\$95 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	13 087	2 021	2 955	2 749	1 858	1 243	1 179	516	337	229	279
15 to 19 percent -----	11 792	762	1 431	1 996	2 199	1 810	2 209	780	414	191	339
20 to 24 percent -----	10 695	331	999	1 214	1 706	1 770	2 691	1 216	578	190	381
25 to 29 percent -----	7 304	264	581	741	1 012	975	1 875	1 079	560	217	404
30 to 34 percent -----	4 429	177	312	446	536	615	949	724	497	173	412
35 percent or more -----	8 076	472	653	864	928	870	1 833	1 014	880	562	414
Not computed -----	263	50	59	25	27	22	32	33	3	12	295
Median -----	21.3	15.0	16.8	18.1	20.2	21.7	23.7	25.7	27.7	28.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>55 646</b>	<b>4 077</b>	<b>6 990</b>	<b>8 035</b>	<b>8 266</b>	<b>7 305</b>	<b>10 768</b>	<b>5 362</b>	<b>3 269</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>353</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	3 760	232	401	552	517	523	725	401	235	174	367
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	43 126	2 606	5 167	6 219	6 647	5 716	8 458	4 373	2 672	1 268	358
Other built-in electric units -----	4 039	251	456	497	498	586	1 011	397	268	75	377
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 318	272	315	266	169	131	127	36	—	2	264
Other means -----	3 403	716	651	501	435	349	447	155	94	55	283
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>39 456</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>4 589</b>	<b>5 517</b>	<b>5 646</b>	<b>5 122</b>	<b>7 729</b>	<b>4 359</b>	<b>2 725</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>365</b>
Central system -----	23 280	664	1 482	2 387	2 946	3 128	5 376	3 709	2 413	1 175	418
1 or more individual room units -----	16 176	1 769	3 107	3 130	2 700	1 994	2 353	650	312	161	302
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>55 646</b>	<b>4 077</b>	<b>6 990</b>	<b>8 035</b>	<b>8 266</b>	<b>7 305</b>	<b>10 768</b>	<b>5 362</b>	<b>3 269</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>353</b>
Utility gas -----	32 417	1 879	4 035	4 504	5 072	4 508	6 472	3 226	1 798	923	358
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	5 332	592	670	921	864	636	897	435	229	88	328
Electricity -----	8 191	375	691	775	873	1 045	1 925	1 193	928	386	416
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	8 174	940	1 332	1 624	1 252	982	1 245	413	250	136	308
Other -----	1 532	291	262	211	205	134	229	95	64	41	300



Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	49 430	447	2 155	7 023	10 737	10 325	12 772	4 074	1 897	136
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person	14 236	274	1 169	3 163	3 747	2 715	2 350	586	232	117
2 persons	23 717	120	765	3 046	5 234	5 291	6 475	1 954	832	138
3 persons	5 641	11	124	421	921	1 266	1 871	693	334	152
4 persons	3 106	12	61	192	414	578	1 167	457	225	163
5 persons	1 590	6	8	96	261	270	571	231	147	163
6 persons	747	3	8	68	127	127	247	108	59	158
7 persons	228	17	14	14	18	44	53	33	35	157
8 or more persons	165	4	6	23	15	34	38	12	33	151
Median	1.94	1.32	1.42	1.61	1.81	1.96	2.12	2.24	2.36	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Married-couple families	30 970	132	825	3 304	6 110	6 695	9 299	3 077	1 528	144
15 to 24 years	268	—	29	61	74	37	49	11	7	115
25 to 34 years	1 560	20	43	190	299	340	470	148	50	142
35 to 44 years	2 249	10	43	149	302	411	805	339	190	163
45 to 64 years	13 242	52	207	951	2 204	2 800	4 449	1 660	919	155
65 years and over	13 651	50	503	1 953	3 231	3 107	3 526	919	362	134
Male householder, no wife present	4 371	176	534	944	1 024	715	662	240	76	113
15 to 24 years	89	12	9	18	19	18	3	10	—	107
25 to 34 years	302	22	29	50	55	90	33	23	—	123
35 to 44 years	203	7	23	38	35	32	31	29	8	124
45 to 64 years	1 123	47	130	231	271	144	181	97	22	114
65 years and over	2 654	88	343	607	644	431	414	81	46	111
Female householder, no husband present	14 089	139	796	2 775	3 603	2 915	2 811	757	293	123
15 to 24 years	59	5	14	5	1	13	21	—	—	134
25 to 34 years	170	8	7	23	31	56	36	9	—	132
35 to 44 years	263	—	6	22	46	35	102	41	11	161
45 to 64 years	3 264	32	133	442	741	751	815	226	124	134
65 years and over	10 333	94	636	2 283	2 784	2 060	1 837	481	158	119
Median age	66.3	66.3	70.7	70.5	68.8	66.5	63.3	60.2	58.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980	2 472	52	150	346	486	451	649	217	121	136
1975 to 1978	6 865	81	260	835	1 185	1 352	1 896	838	418	145
1970 to 1974	6 992	61	309	948	1 425	1 450	1 846	662	291	138
1960 to 1969	12 308	100	435	1 444	2 645	2 543	3 442	1 113	586	140
1959 or earlier	20 793	153	1 001	3 450	4 996	4 529	4 939	1 244	481	129
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms	2 019	148	339	634	449	282	125	38	4	96
4 rooms	10 559	131	675	2 281	3 025	2 135	1 843	365	104	118
5 rooms	14 823	98	577	2 131	3 320	3 444	3 947	1 052	254	134
6 rooms	10 881	43	352	1 236	2 260	2 379	3 230	944	437	141
7 rooms	6 079	15	136	525	1 116	1 163	2 039	761	324	152
8 or more rooms	5 069	12	76	216	567	922	1 588	914	774	173
Median	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.1	7.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980	2 569	19	44	274	274	344	823	513	278	170
1970 to 1974	2 208	10	48	105	192	441	825	393	194	169
1960 to 1969	5 722	35	103	262	696	1 072	2 244	860	450	165
1950 to 1959	8 500	39	127	574	1 524	2 023	2 901	902	410	150
1940 to 1949	4 686	31	136	762	1 216	1 070	1 098	287	86	130
1939 or earlier	25 745	313	1 697	5 046	6 835	5 375	4 881	1 119	479	121
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000	7 463	330	1 104	2 236	1 959	997	637	161	39	101
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 731	58	663	2 412	3 163	2 186	1 734	362	153	118
\$20,000 to \$29,999	9 949	26	241	1 463	2 683	2 620	2 290	469	157	130
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8 042	11	74	509	1 868	2 170	2 714	551	145	143
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 007	9	36	198	785	1 474	2 495	852	158	160
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3 338	1	18	105	173	472	1 702	631	236	176
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 859	4	19	90	88	341	1 089	780	448	191
\$80,000 to \$99,999	559	6	—	2	11	46	68	195	231	238
\$100,000 to \$149,999	369	—	—	8	2	19	41	53	246	250+
\$150,000 or more	113	2	—	—	5	—	2	20	84	250+
Median	\$26 000	\$10 000—	\$10 000—	\$15 000	\$20 700	\$26 800	\$36 300	\$45 900	\$62 100	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent	14 624	225	723	1 998	3 188	3 200	3 811	971	508	134
10 to 14 percent	10 446	85	425	1 362	1 954	2 125	2 977	1 069	449	141
15 to 19 percent	6 783	43	329	949	1 484	1 319	1 751	582	326	136
20 to 24 percent	4 574	39	199	714	1 178	907	991	408	138	129
25 to 29 percent	3 143	20	168	532	748	691	701	193	90	129
30 to 34 percent	2 328	8	120	414	573	482	499	170	62	128
35 percent or more	7 033	8	163	967	1 497	1 502	1 947	633	316	140
Not computed	499	19	28	87	115	99	95	48	8	125
Median	14.7	10—	14.0	15.6	15.6	14.5	14.2	14.9	14.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Heating equipment	49 420	439	2 155	7 023	10 737	10 325	12 770	4 074	1 897	136
Steam or hot water system	3 673	3	36	196	514	746	1 364	528	286	163
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	32 846	117	691	3 674	7 016	7 388	9 508	3 011	1 441	142
Other built-in electric units	2 461	33	182	450	496	476	582	195	47	129
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 024	19	295	837	921	506	321	92	33	110
Other means	7 416	267	951	1 866	1 790	1 209	995	248	90	109
Air conditioning	32 983	101	809	3 601	6 572	7 154	9 788	3 299	1 659	144
Central system	14 615	12	140	651	1 884	2 946	5 496	2 209	1 277	165
1 or more individual room units	18 368	89	669	2 950	4 688	4 208	4 292	1 090	382	130
House heating fuel	49 420	439	2 155	7 023	10 737	10 325	12 770	4 074	1 897	136
Utility gas	21 669	84	801	3 018	4 827	4 732	5 812	1 523	872	136
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 865	52	319	1 044	1 477	1 361	1 646	671	295	135
Electricity	4 084	47	228	575	694	708	1 100	480	252	143
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15 550	104	636	2 089	3 526	3 293	4 057	1 369	476	136
Other	1 252	152	171	297	213	231	155	31	2	101



Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	163 729	23 536	16 965	22 178	32 894	68 156	67 615	11 444	9 340	8 183	13 285	25 363
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	123 467	20 325	13 369	17 110	24 083	48 580	26 432	3 510	2 604	3 256	5 762	11 300
15 to 24 years .....	5 040	1 740	758	578	689	1 275	5 550	895	575	677	1 438	1 965
25 to 34 years .....	26 836	8 092	3 827	2 604	4 487	7 826	9 121	1 026	793	1 210	2 316	3 776
35 to 44 years .....	22 432	4 634	3 183	3 375	3 632	7 608	3 465	367	228	456	777	1 637
45 to 64 years .....	46 079	4 691	4 222	7 808	9 856	19 502	4 703	443	465	558	819	2 418
65 years and over .....	23 080	1 168	1 379	2 745	5 419	12 369	3 593	779	543	355	412	1 504
Male householder, no wife present .....	14 358	1 540	1 471	1 877	2 766	6 704	15 385	2 146	1 762	1 789	3 557	6 131
15 to 24 years .....	1 379	286	290	262	273	268	5 606	736	654	773	1 494	1 949
25 to 34 years .....	3 021	604	428	385	696	908	4 415	674	392	504	1 242	1 603
35 to 44 years .....	1 379	234	205	222	249	469	1 245	193	142	126	226	558
45 to 64 years .....	3 825	250	336	549	669	2 021	2 008	149	242	224	372	1 021
65 years and over .....	4 754	166	212	459	879	3 038	2 111	394	332	162	223	1 000
Female householder, no husband present .....	25 904	1 671	2 125	3 191	6 045	12 872	25 798	5 788	4 974	3 138	3 966	7 932
15 to 24 years .....	593	107	220	96	77	93	6 127	1 130	823	839	1 406	1 929
25 to 34 years .....	1 952	497	381	243	400	431	4 564	872	734	594	926	1 438
35 to 44 years .....	1 713	283	299	237	339	555	1 655	299	362	199	327	468
45 to 64 years .....	7 045	464	622	1 130	1 894	2 935	3 380	753	528	352	446	1 301
65 years and over .....	14 601	320	603	1 485	3 335	8 858	10 072	2 734	2 527	1 154	861	2 796
Median age .....	51.7	35.7	41.7	51.2	55.3	57.8	33.8	38.6	44.5	31.9	29.1	35.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	20 418	8 244	2 419	2 169	3 010	4 576	32 270	7 169	3 845	3 969	7 272	10 015
1975 to 1978 .....	44 479	15 292	5 738	5 251	6 936	11 262	20 495	4 275	3 196	2 466	3 723	6 835
1970 to 1974 .....	26 524	—	8 808	3 595	4 642	9 479	7 357	—	2 299	952	1 054	3 052
1960 to 1969 .....	30 364	—	—	11 163	6 254	12 947	3 906	—	—	796	667	2 443
1959 or earlier .....	41 944	—	—	—	12 052	29 892	3 587	—	—	—	569	3 018
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	196	34	24	28	50	60	1 709	91	323	220	371	704
2 rooms .....	725	112	81	105	218	209	6 107	1 408	1 446	654	903	1 696
3 rooms .....	4 544	334	631	794	979	1 806	13 616	3 201	2 226	1 462	2 362	4 365
4 rooms .....	25 698	3 312	3 389	3 580	6 570	8 847	20 086	4 369	3 206	2 978	4 077	5 456
5 rooms .....	42 596	6 983	5 412	6 120	9 503	14 578	11 884	1 603	1 492	1 414	2 704	4 671
6 rooms .....	35 101	4 755	2 653	4 225	6 975	16 493	6 648	415	410	754	1 493	3 576
7 or more rooms .....	54 869	8 006	4 775	7 326	8 599	26 163	7 565	357	237	701	1 375	4 895
Median .....	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.4	6.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.6
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	161 401	23 463	16 884	22 052	32 653	66 349	65 776	11 402	9 247	8 108	13 037	23 982
0.50 or less .....	106 259	12 468	9 545	14 467	22 598	47 181	44 572	8 491	6 219	5 256	8 114	16 492
0.51 to 1.00 .....	51 690	10 336	6 864	7 074	9 472	17 944	19 642	2 756	2 780	2 645	4 589	6 872
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2 934	569	425	425	475	1 040	1 283	127	209	166	269	512
1.51 or more .....	518	90	50	86	108	184	279	28	39	41	65	106
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 328	73	81	126	241	1 807	1 839	42	93	75	248	1 381
0.50 or less .....	1 728	38	30	64	139	1 457	1 089	30	54	40	152	813
0.51 to 1.00 .....	471	31	33	40	79	288	647	9	33	32	80	493
1.01 to 1.50 .....	69	1	12	12	7	37	51	1	2	—	14	34
1.51 or more .....	60	3	6	10	16	25	52	2	4	3	2	41
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	26 934	1 687	2 178	3 351	6 102	13 616	28 462	5 752	4 552	3 273	4 833	10 052
2 persons .....	57 014	6 253	5 047	7 728	12 622	25 364	18 914	3 520	2 576	2 314	3 736	6 768
3 persons .....	27 986	5 111	3 119	4 042	5 438	10 276	9 080	1 215	1 189	1 191	2 012	3 473
4 persons .....	27 479	6 093	3 745	3 635	4 948	9 058	6 324	575	578	795	1 656	2 720
5 persons .....	14 888	2 876	1 925	2 197	2 433	5 457	2 886	248	286	419	669	1 264
6 or more persons .....	9 428	1 516	951	1 225	1 351	4 385	1 949	134	159	191	379	1 086
Median .....	2.46	3.25	2.90	2.50	2.32	2.31	1.78	1.49	1.55	1.85	1.98	1.89
Total persons .....	474 948	78 710	52 888	65 047	89 164	189 139	144 381	20 501	17 669	17 941	30 556	57 714
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	142 772	18 533	10 082	18 175	30 870	65 112	26 383	988	1 043	2 212	6 781	15 359
2 .....	2 905	261	194	388	767	1 295	7 152	516	268	1 155	2 403	2 810
3 and 4 .....	1 385	146	134	137	253	715	7 527	1 388	1 001	828	1 573	2 737
5 to 9 .....	866	139	98	83	152	394	7 526	2 262	1 130	781	1 006	2 347
10 to 49 .....	1 010	154	208	156	131	361	13 096	4 628	3 828	1 726	1 107	1 807
50 or more .....	30	2	8	—	2	18	2 202	1 044	661	273	66	158
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	14 761	4 301	6 241	3 239	719	261	3 729	618	1 409	1 208	349	145
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	163 717	23 534	16 965	22 178	32 890	68 150	67 604	11 444	9 340	8 183	13 279	25 358
Steam or hot water system .....	10 420	473	502	2 112	2 016	5 317	13 275	2 892	2 568	2 014	1 590	4 211
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	113 234	17 575	13 656	16 616	25 160	40 227	33 380	3 870	4 719	4 581	8 202	12 008
Other built-in electric units .....	11 860	3 745	1 311	1 463	1 348	3 993	8 483	4 257	1 569	717	631	1 309
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	7 053	227	273	342	1 355	4 856	3 368	141	131	261	885	1 950
Other means .....	21 150	1 514	1 223	1 645	3 011	13 757	9 098	284	353	610	1 971	5 880
Air conditioning .....	109 683	15 697	12 913	17 071	23 550	40 452	36 658	9 279	6 261	5 249	5 629	10 240
Central system .....	53 830	12 907	8 698	10 248	11 266	10 711	7 842	2 191	1 673	1 327	1 279	1 372
1 or more individual room units .....	55 853	2 790	4 215	6 823	12 284	29 741	28 816	7 088	4 588	3 922	4 350	8 868
House heating fuel .....	163 717	23 534	16 965	22 178	32 890	68 150	67 604	11 444	9 340	8 183	13 279	25 358
Utility gas .....	65 481	7 677	7 849	11 658	18 331	19 966	33 454	4 525	4 933	4 879	8 352	10 765
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	30 359	4 537	4 565	3 734	3 798	13 725	9 145	647	1 384	1 230	1 580	4 304
Electricity .....	21 144	9 277	2 579	2 128	1 894	5 266	12 012	5 890	2 435	1 034	942	1 711
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	41 162	1 203	1 514	4 134	8 102	26 209	11 308	247	507	958	2 145	7 451
Other .....	5 571	840	458	524	765	2 984	1 685	135	81	82	260	1 127
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	19 678	1 625	1 647	1 906	3 227	11 273	16 523	2 960	3 043	1 785	2 391	6 344
Percent below poverty level .....	12.0	6.9	9.7	8.6	9.8	16.5	24.4	25.9	32.6	21.8	18.0	25.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	21 544	1 311	1 494	2 109	3 898	12 732	17 673	3 594	3 454	1 888	2 143	6 594
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	28 032	2 247	2 582	3 331	5 109	14 763	19 103	3 241	2 373	2 050	3 970	7 469
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	14 989	1 872	1 560	1 847	2 981	6 729	8 257	1 205	913	1 023	2 054	3 062
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	13 075	2 038	1 516	1 554	2 528	5 439	5 624	881	560	722	1 359	2 102
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	26 048	4 624	2 857	2 988	5 483	10 096	8 104	1 119	949	1 134	1 927	2 975
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	22 507	4 002	2 514	3 310	5 050	7 631	4 466	678	558	671	1 048	1 511
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	23 455	4 490	2 711	4 185	5 029	7 040	3 103	495	385	545	574	1 104
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	9 164	1 904	1 160	1 794	1 891	2 415	848	143	90	107	126	382
\$50,000 or more .....	4 915	1 048	571	1 060	925	1 311	437	88	58	43	84	164
Median .....	\$15 747	\$19 632	\$17 051	\$18 806	\$16 578	\$12 446	\$9 183	\$8 141	\$7 346	\$10 375	\$10 644	\$9 004
Mean .....	\$18 077	\$22 015	\$19 436	\$21 213	\$18 650	\$15 081	\$11 096	\$10 434	\$10 049	\$12 141	\$12 133	\$10 900



Table A-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

The State	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	163 729	142 772	6 196	14 761	67 615	26 383	7 152	7 527	7 526	13 096	2 202	3 729
Condominium housing units	400	178	222	-	249	123	8	27	20	71	-	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	123 467	109 766	4 027	9 674	26 432	15 930	2 605	1 867	1 527	2 792	301	1 410
15 to 24 years	5 040	3 378	153	1 509	5 550	2 730	613	473	439	781	32	482
25 to 34 years	26 836	22 702	804	3 330	9 121	5 890	1 017	558	396	637	62	561
35 to 44 years	22 432	20 376	573	1 483	3 465	2 456	379	251	108	123	20	128
45 to 64 years	46 079	42 218	1 591	2 270	4 703	3 242	330	241	211	432	64	183
65 years and over	23 080	21 092	906	1 082	3 593	1 612	266	344	373	819	123	56
Male householder, no wife present	14 358	11 167	695	2 496	15 385	5 147	1 771	1 873	1 828	3 172	457	1 137
15 to 24 years	1 379	728	101	550	5 606	1 746	702	727	707	1 119	72	533
25 to 34 years	3 021	2 167	163	691	4 415	1 658	566	587	472	743	80	309
35 to 44 years	1 379	1 002	68	309	1 245	396	173	138	171	256	27	84
45 to 64 years	3 825	3 084	193	548	2 008	729	181	209	222	426	106	135
65 years and over	4 754	4 186	170	398	2 111	618	149	212	256	628	172	76
Female householder, no husband present	25 904	21 839	1 474	2 591	25 798	5 306	2 776	3 787	4 171	7 132	1 444	1 182
15 to 24 years	593	237	31	325	6 127	1 020	905	1 032	1 199	1 348	88	535
25 to 34 years	1 952	1 387	71	494	4 564	1 187	709	612	646	1 004	101	305
35 to 44 years	1 713	1 363	58	292	1 655	583	196	189	222	339	15	111
45 to 64 years	7 045	5 889	406	750	3 380	915	369	417	539	883	165	92
65 years and over	14 601	12 963	908	730	10 072	1 601	597	1 537	1 565	3 558	1 075	139
Median age	51.7	52.5	55.8	37.0	33.8	33.5	29.4	32.8	33.9	48.4	70.6	27.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	20 418	15 932	805	3 681	32 270	10 874	3 962	3 844	3 801	6 509	822	2 458
1975 to 1978	44 479	36 332	1 610	6 537	20 495	7 558	1 952	2 406	2 482	4 213	911	973
1970 to 1974	26 524	22 293	938	3 293	7 357	2 945	584	754	749	1 710	422	193
1960 to 1969	30 364	28 278	975	1 111	3 906	2 189	429	296	331	529	33	99
1959 or earlier	41 944	39 937	1 868	139	3 587	2 817	225	227	163	135	14	6
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	196	122	40	34	1 709	83	81	147	300	895	183	20
2 rooms	725	364	84	277	6 107	390	371	793	1 265	2 318	838	132
3 rooms	4 544	2 839	327	1 378	13 616	1 778	1 463	2 455	2 183	4 354	794	589
4 rooms	25 698	18 713	1 378	5 607	20 086	5 735	2 712	2 771	2 827	3 898	299	1 844
5 rooms	42 596	35 141	1 721	5 734	11 884	6 586	1 431	908	688	1 257	74	940
6 rooms	35 101	32 750	1 037	1 314	6 648	5 098	708	292	147	260	8	135
7 or more rooms	54 869	52 843	1 609	417	7 565	6 713	386	161	116	114	6	69
Median	5.7	5.9	5.2	4.5	4.1	5.3	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.6	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	161 401	140 865	5 920	14 616	65 776	25 720	6 965	7 376	7 254	12 611	2 165	3 685
0.50 or less	106 259	94 298	4 074	7 887	44 572	15 701	4 555	5 515	5 666	9 181	1 775	2 179
0.51 to 1.00	51 690	43 960	1 567	6 163	19 642	9 154	2 252	1 752	1 508	3 223	379	1 374
1.01 to 1.50	2 934	2 262	192	480	1 283	733	146	77	52	160	4	111
1.51 or more	518	345	87	86	279	132	12	32	28	47	7	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 328	1 907	276	145	1 839	663	187	151	272	485	37	44
0.50 or less	1 728	1 461	183	84	1 089	487	120	114	160	176	9	23
0.51 to 1.00	471	361	74	36	647	146	34	21	108	295	28	15
1.01 to 1.50	69	51	9	9	51	17	17	7	2	4	-	4
1.51 or more	60	34	10	16	52	13	16	9	2	10	-	2
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	232	148	47	37	2 346	122	130	268	452	1 126	221	27
1	6 660	5 033	729	898	20 813	3 149	2 164	3 446	3 394	6 660	1 637	363
2	47 328	37 255	2 263	7 810	26 567	9 358	3 375	3 127	3 393	4 693	289	2 332
3	70 870	63 075	2 003	5 792	12 075	8 647	1 132	578	193	490	43	992
4	30 064	28 976	891	197	4 252	3 672	304	100	73	79	11	13
5 or more	8 575	8 285	263	27	1 562	1 435	47	8	21	48	1	2
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	21 544	18 427	1 183	1 934	17 673	4 931	1 318	2 147	2 410	4 755	1 264	848
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28 032	23 558	1 159	3 315	19 103	6 833	2 106	2 370	2 382	3 739	474	1 199
\$10,000 to \$12,499	14 989	12 547	624	1 818	8 257	3 385	995	1 017	897	1 338	132	493
\$12,500 to \$14,999	13 075	10 843	529	1 703	5 624	2 619	618	559	578	856	55	339
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26 048	22 440	886	2 722	8 104	4 076	989	630	644	1 230	107	428
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 507	20 105	625	1 777	4 466	2 179	652	443	312	571	48	261
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23 455	21 601	678	1 176	3 103	1 605	367	272	180	444	92	143
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 164	8 596	336	232	848	550	52	48	95	93	-	10
\$50,000 or more	4 915	4 655	176	84	437	205	55	41	28	70	30	8
Median	\$15 747	\$16 239	\$13 124	\$12 960	\$9 183	\$11 054	\$10 382	\$8 287	\$7 507	\$7 176	\$4 597	\$9 232
Mean	\$18 077	\$18 577	\$16 157	\$14 046	\$11 096	\$12 748	\$12 089	\$10 132	\$9 442	\$9 317	\$8 494	\$10 566
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	163 717	142 762	6 196	14 759	67 604	26 378	7 152	7 527	7 520	13 096	2 202	3 729
Steam or hot water system	10 420	9 622	758	40	13 275	1 158	1 135	1 959	2 184	5 404	1 389	46
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	113 234	97 476	3 557	12 201	33 380	15 348	4 439	3 730	2 575	3 994	347	2 947
Other built-in electric units	11 860	10 948	563	349	8 483	1 463	418	1 118	2 035	2 953	418	78
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7 053	6 234	301	518	3 368	2 205	349	215	181	190	21	207
Other means	21 150	18 482	1 017	1 651	9 098	6 204	811	505	545	555	2	



Table A — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>163 729</b>	<b>26 934</b>	<b>57 014</b>	<b>27 986</b>	<b>27 479</b>	<b>14 888</b>	<b>6 182</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>474 948</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	4 061	—	1 687	966	538	350	334	93	93	2.86	13 651
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	5 465	2 765	1 975	425	186	58	46	4	6	1.49	9 526
4 rooms .....	25 698	8 098	11 415	3 373	1 979	556	194	61	22	1.92	53 767
5 rooms .....	42 596	7 576	16 725	7 560	6 511	2 872	914	277	161	2.32	113 811
6 rooms .....	35 101	4 272	12 869	6 587	6 415	3 177	1 278	326	177	2.56	103 654
7 rooms .....	25 357	2 454	7 511	4 587	5 495	3 296	1 319	433	262	3.09	83 706
8 or more rooms .....	29 512	1 769	6 519	5 454	6 893	4 929	2 431	864	653	3.65	110 484
Median .....	5.7	4.8	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.5	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	161 401	25 929	56 280	27 735	27 338	14 813	6 126	1 937	1 243	2.47	469 864
1.00 or less .....	157 949	25 929	56 223	27 639	27 164	14 219	4 993	1 293	489	2.44	448 212
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2 934	—	—	72	122	542	1 091	587	520	6.17	18 258
1.51 or more .....	518	—	57	24	52	52	42	57	234	7.06	3 394
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 328	1 005	734	251	141	75	56	28	38	1.72	5 084
1.00 or less .....	2 199	1 005	731	238	129	55	35	4	2	1.63	4 240
1.01 to 1.50 .....	69	—	—	1	12	14	17	16	9	5.94	394
1.51 or more .....	60	—	3	12	—	6	4	8	27	7.13	450
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	142 772	22 194	49 945	24 174	24 261	13 629	5 692	1 756	1 121	2.48	419 286
2 or more .....	6 196	1 525	2 194	939	758	408	163	91	118	2.22	16 891
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	14 761	3 215	4 875	2 873	2 460	851	327	118	42	2.35	38 771
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	105 076	18 082	36 428	17 395	18 215	9 550	3 676	1 095	635	2.45	300 782
Less than \$10,000 .....	8 712	3 604	3 138	788	624	302	145	84	27	1.74	18 260
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	14 552	4 199	5 829	1 892	1 256	794	406	113	63	2.03	34 598
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	16 709	3 533	6 615	2 390	2 157	1 227	496	182	109	2.23	43 334
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	18 519	2 831	6 595	3 250	3 382	1 552	627	187	95	2.47	53 414
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	18 540	2 083	5 969	3 602	3 897	1 998	649	203	139	2.84	57 877
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	12 115	908	3 943	2 238	2 843	1 406	529	133	115	3.06	38 794
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	10 951	702	3 144	2 230	2 766	1 436	498	132	43	3.23	36 142
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	2 864	160	694	560	777	461	157	36	19	3.52	10 029
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1 676	32	385	371	425	275	142	25	21	3.62	6 824
\$150,000 or more .....	438	30	116	74	88	99	27	—	4	3.49	1 510
Median .....	\$36 800	\$22 800	\$33 900	\$41 000	\$44 400	\$44 000	\$42 500	\$39 000	\$41 500	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	163 729	26 934	57 014	27 986	27 479	14 888	6 182	1 965	1 281	2.46	474 948
Median income .....	\$15 747	\$6 519	\$14 250	\$19 103	\$20 442	\$20 476	\$20 851	\$20 986	\$20 318	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	18.8	27.8	16.4	17.3	19.2	19.3	17.7	17.5	16.1	...	...
With a mortgage .....	21.3	31.0	20.9	20.7	21.0	20.9	19.7	19.5	18.3	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	14.7	26.7	13.8	10—	10—	10.2	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	19 678	6 363	5 096	2 266	2 368	1 896	953	383	353	2.18	...
Median income .....	\$2 970	\$2 643	\$2 971	\$2 928	\$3 387	\$4 464	\$4 308	\$6 402	\$5 562	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50.0	50+	45.2	50+	50+	40.6	36.1	34.2	26.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.3	45.4	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	45.7	49.9	41.2	40.1	34.6	27.6	26.9	12.0	14.4	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>67 615</b>	<b>28 462</b>	<b>18 914</b>	<b>9 080</b>	<b>6 324</b>	<b>2 886</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>144 381</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	6 599	—	4 327	1 360	545	228	73	46	20	2.26	16 570
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	1 709	1 598	95	6	9	—	—	1	—	1.03	1 838
2 rooms .....	6 107	5 038	900	127	40	—	2	—	—	1.11	6 994
3 rooms .....	13 616	10 011	2 938	495	129	24	11	6	2	1.18	17 969
4 rooms .....	20 086	7 684	7 621	3 061	1 225	372	72	22	29	1.81	39 042
5 rooms .....	11 884	2 444	3 849	2 535	1 929	735	267	82	43	2.41	31 394
6 rooms .....	6 648	901	1 786	1 365	1 361	721	293	127	94	2.97	20 788
7 or more rooms .....	7 565	786	1 725	1 491	1 631	1 034	503	225	170	3.35	26 356
Median .....	4.1	3.3	4.2	4.8	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.5	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	65 776	27 251	18 585	8 962	6 253	2 843	1 125	453	304	1.80	141 106
1.00 or less .....	64 214	27 251	18 498	8 832	6 096	2 463	791	223	60	1.76	132 250
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 283	—	—	125	117	358	328	202	153	5.63	7 260
1.51 or more .....	279	—	87	5	40	22	6	28	91	4.84	1 596
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 839	1 211	329	118	71	43	23	10	34	1.26	3 275
1.00 or less .....	1 736	1 211	321	115	50	27	5	2	5	1.22	2 589
1.01 to 1.50 .....	51	—	—	2	12	14	11	7	5	5.32	301
1.51 or more .....	52	—	8	1	9	2	7	1	24	6.36	385
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	26 383	5 986	7 614	4 931	4 236	2 086	945	316	269	2.45	72 815
2 .....	7 152	2 913	2 032	965	731	348	71	65	27	1.83	15 630
3 and 4 .....	7 527	4 209	2 012	715	426	87	45	22	11	1.39	12 994
5 to 9 .....	7 526	4 659	1 926	614	239	67	12	7	2	1.31	11 608
10 to 49 .....	13 096	7 737	3 843	986	311	143	28	27	21	1.35	20 381
50 or more .....	2 202	1 774	306	78	13	19	5	6	1	1.12	2 735
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 729	1 184	1 181	791	368	136	42	20	7	2.08	8 218
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	59 040	27 025	16 623	7 509	4 634	1 969	713	331	236	1.65	118 664
Less than \$100 .....	7 393	6 173	872	224	61	49	3	11	—	1.10	8 587
\$100 to \$149 .....	8 825	5 765	2 049	562	263	94	59	23	10	1.27	13 306
\$150 to \$199 .....	12 209	6 342	3 624	1 222	614	261	80	40	26	1.46	21 937
\$200 to \$249 .....	11 816	4 496	4 046	1 840	941	318	88	52	35	1.85	24 013
\$250 to \$299 .....	7 395	1 726	2 831	1 524	820	288	114	63	29	2.20	17 756
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 210	615	1 015	698	581	199	68	26	8	2.48	8 751
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 188	174	331	270	185	108	73	30	17	2.83	3 671
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 009	156	290	197	165	138	34	11	18	2.80	3 157
\$500 or more .....	258	8	71	39	60	37	27	8	8	3.68	986
No cash rent .....	5 737	1 570	1 494	933	944	477	167	67	85	2.37	16 500
Median .....	\$193	\$156	\$212	\$236	\$248	\$254	\$269	\$254	\$264	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	67 615	28 462	18 914	9 080	6 324	2 886	1 148	463	338	1.78	144 381
Median income .....	\$9 183	\$5 919	\$11 192	\$11 796	\$13 610	\$13 017	\$13 070	\$12 480	\$12 419	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.6	27.1	22.4	24.1	20.8	22.2	22.8	20.4	18.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	16 523	8 482	3 353	1 836	1 252	849	353	211	187	1.47	...
Median income .....	\$3 217	\$2 640	\$3 544	\$4 004	\$5 195	\$5 602	\$6 042	\$7 147	\$7 527	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	49.6	47.8	50+	50+	47.6	46.4	43.3	36.6	29.4	...	...



Table A — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The State		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Total		163 729	5 040	26 836	22 432	46 079	23 080	1 379	3 021	1 379	3 825	4 754	593	1 952	1 713	7 045	14 601	51.7
Owner-occupied housing units		26 934	2 204	4 263	1 297	21 320	20 178	809	1 943	770	2 262	3 655	205	569	286	4 063	12 372	68.3
PERSONS IN UNIT		57 014	1 791	6 364	2 822	11 335	2 303	408	614	270	920	826	253	521	339	1 744	1 857	61.7
1 person		27 986	898	10 131	7 789	6 926	389	154	248	165	412	209	98	496	517	780	292	47.1
2 persons		14 888	122	4 599	5 996	3 515	132	—	36	58	31	18	6	70	153	256	63	37.5
3 persons		9 428	25	1 479	4 528	2 983	78	—	16	29	49	18	—	60	96	142	10	38.9
4 persons		2 46	268	3 78	4 41	2 65	2 07	1 35	1 28	1 40	1 35	1 15	1 86	2 28	2 95	1 37	7	41.7
5 persons		474 948	14 454	99 806	103 017	145 180	49 484	2 156	4 887	2 691	6 568	6 229	1 158	4 768	5 255	12 146	17 149	...
6 or more persons		161 401	5 029	26 717	22 324	45 707	22 687	1 366	2 972	1 335	3 580	4 237	590	1 944	1 709	6 959	14 245	51.4
Total persons		3 452	54	829	1 365	949	64	9	20	16	33	5	—	57	26	86	7	40.4
Plumbing facilities by persons per room		2 328	11	119	108	372	393	13	49	44	245	517	3	8	4	7	356	66.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		129	2	19	34	62	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		1.01 or more persons per room	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		105 076	2 817	18 371	14 744	27 479	15 321	563	1 809	665	1 748	2 849	211	1 302	1 225	4 834	11 138	51.7
With a mortgage		55 646	2 549	16 811	12 495	24 237	1 670	474	1 507	462	625	1 955	152	1 132	95	1 570	805	38.4
Less than 15 percent		13 087	198	2 172	3 198	6 133	366	38	212	105	140	29	9	44	84	220	51	46.0
15 to 19 percent		11 792	480	3 552	3 294	3 222	252	56	272	69	130	19	23	87	109	245	32	39.1
20 to 24 percent		10 695	615	4 200	2 506	1 900	251	68	315	98	107	21	8	200	205	162	74	34.9
25 to 29 percent		7 304	563	3 036	1 354	1 102	175	67	258	53	66	25	24	140	205	162	74	33.8
30 to 34 percent		4 429	309	1 771	811	549	141	97	140	42	41	13	22	186	129	110	68	33.6
35 percent or more		8 076	382	2 041	1 293	1 262	451	138	305	91	134	80	66	462	333	528	510	38.1
Not computed		263	2	39	39	69	34	10	5	4	7	8	—	13	7	8	18	48.0
Median		21.3	24.8	23.2	19.6	16.5	24.0	30.2	24.2	22.8	21.8	29.9	32.7	32.4	29.6	25.6	49.6	...
Not mortgaged		49 430	268	1 560	2 249	13 242	13 651	89	302	203	1 123	2 654	59	170	263	3 264	10 333	66.3
Less than 10 percent		14 624	127	716	1 163	7 173	2 890	45	123	114	447	358	24	23	46	580	795	58.5
10 to 14 percent		10 446	68	465	674	3 213	3 200	14	80	47	266	396	7	48	56	679	1 233	63.6
15 to 19 percent		6 783	46	140	211	1 166	2 700	10	44	15	133	386	5	34	44	618	1 231	68.9
20 to 24 percent		4 574	3	75	75	609	1 792	6	22	11	67	376	15	18	23	366	1 113	70.8
25 to 29 percent		3 143	5	43	38	261	1 029	8	8	—	61	270	—	14	26	252	1 131	73.1
30 to 34 percent		2 328	6	36	27	185	684	—	2	—	33	213	—	3	17	136	986	73.5
35 percent or more		7 033	13	74	36	520	1 279	6	23	12	83	616	8	22	31	574	3 736	74.5
Not computed		499	—	11	25	115	77	—	—	4	33	39	—	8	20	59	108	63.8
Median		14.7	10.5	10.6	10—	10—	16.3	10—	11.7	10—	11.8	22.2	13.9	16.5	17.2	17.8	28.3	...
Renter-occupied housing units		67 615	5 550	9 121	3 465	4 703	3 593	5 606	4 415	1 245	2 008	2 111	6 127	4 564	1 655	3 380	10 072	33.8
PERSONS IN UNIT		28 462	2 728	2 286	398	2 235	3 300	3 206	3 112	980	1 610	1 932	2 955	2 124	566	2 475	9 502	53.9
1 person		18 914	1 981	2 191	443	1 003	229	1 628	899	169	313	149	2 127	1 238	370	580	296	29.6
2 persons		9 080	684	2 826	1 085	715	48	551	251	65	60	30	773	838	388	220	494	49.4
3 persons		6 324	122	1 277	768	350	7	162	94	22	15	—	216	246	142	56	13	27.8
4 persons		2 886	35	541	771	400	9	33	39	—	6	—	34	89	121	34	6	31.3
5 persons		1 949	252	353	432	262	204	26	20	9	4	—	22	29	68	15	—	34.0
6 or more persons		144 381	14 925	31 778	15 529	14 986	7 253	9 048	6 218	1 691	2 511	2 276	10 542	8 627	4 079	4 836	10 082	38.2
Median		33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8
Plumbing facilities by persons per room		65 776	5 498	9 066	3 400	4 575	3 488	5 425	4 301	1 164	1 745	1 850	5 960	4 466	1 647	3 322	9 869	33.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		1 562	148	519	339	241	7	51	14	12	5	—	73	61	78	58	2	33.7
1.01 or more persons per room		1 839	52	15	65	128	105	181	114	81	263	261	167	98	8	203	2	51.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		103	5	15	32	25	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.5
1.01 or more persons per room		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		59 040	4 632	6 634	2 434	3 189	3 028	5 213	4 005	1 158	1 696	1 874	6 081	4 485	1 618	3 226	9 767	33.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units		9 398	732	1 587	586	1 058	418	813	998	499	520	188	442	471	185	381	520	33.4
Less than 15 percent		8 927	862	1 159	390	454	431	897	929	165	235	320	757	662	223	378	1 065	30.5
15 to 19 percent		8 735	788	933	284	358	499	644	639	137	144	241	892	667	230	568	1 711	33.7
20 to 24 percent		6 605	535	640	184	218	417	587	359	80	151	226	598	693	196	420	1 301	34.0
25 to 29 percent		4 017	341	248	105	133	189	450	214	39	90	185	432	354	105	269	863	37.6
30 to 34 percent		7 070	414	380	147	157	509	745	285	52	137	253	995	574	261	548	1 613	37.6
35 to 49 percent		7 937	371	207	102	109	148	832	348	52	123	216	1 770	885	337	453	1 984	30.1
50 percent or more		6 351	589	1 480	636	702	417	245	233	134	296	245	195	179	81	209	710	37.6
Not computed		24.6	22.7	19.3	19.0	17.0	24.6	26.1	19.8	15.4	18.8	26.4	32.9	27.5	28.3	27.2	29.7	...
Median		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



**Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	26 934	9 439	809	1 943	770	2 262	3 655	17 495	205	569	286	4 063	12 372
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	25 929	8 774	796	1 916	747	2 079	3 236	17 155	202	563	284	3 997	12 109
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 005	665	13	27	23	183	419	340	3	6	2	66	263
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	22 194	7 295	471	1 389	510	1 763	3 162	14 899	97	373	199	3 308	10 922
2 or more .....	1 525	423	61	103	29	110	120	1 102	14	33	15	252	788
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 215	1 721	277	451	231	389	373	1 494	94	163	72	503	662
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 .....	10 541	2 608	176	183	113	538	1 598	7 933	37	40	29	1 089	6 738
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8 073	2 478	241	291	101	583	1 262	5 595	113	194	120	1 365	3 803
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	2 694	1 194	142	382	113	296	261	1 500	24	177	43	584	672
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 652	731	116	247	80	163	125	921	24	82	26	342	447
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 954	1 113	106	479	138	235	155	841	3	25	37	389	387
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 027	654	26	199	106	208	115	373	4	26	27	194	122
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	590	362	—	107	74	123	58	228	—	12	4	84	128
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	246	171	2	32	22	62	53	75	—	13	—	7	55
\$50,000 or more .....	157	128	—	23	23	54	28	29	—	—	—	9	20
Median .....	\$6 519	\$9 174	\$9 781	\$13 669	\$14 312	\$10 084	\$5 725	\$5 591	\$8 201	\$10 713	\$9 819	\$8 194	\$4 728
Mean .....	\$8 698	\$11 324	\$9 658	\$14 582	\$16 240	\$12 865	\$7 971	\$7 281	\$8 405	\$11 539	\$11 027	\$9 398	\$6 285
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	18 082	5 182	337	1 165	347	1 061	2 272	12 900	78	341	170	2 769	9 542
With a mortgage .....	3 846	1 971	267	960	251	347	146	1 875	60	290	142	697	686
Less than \$200 .....	746	333	50	77	23	127	56	413	9	55	4	140	205
\$200 to \$249 .....	748	307	55	148	31	42	31	441	—	48	29	216	148
\$250 to \$299 .....	607	255	22	134	31	34	34	352	16	38	17	154	127
\$300 to \$349 .....	503	278	66	111	45	46	10	225	8	56	32	57	72
\$350 to \$399 .....	377	221	33	110	37	41	—	156	13	41	19	46	37
\$400 to \$499 .....	509	322	24	205	50	28	15	187	14	25	12	60	76
\$500 to \$599 .....	195	139	3	96	19	21	—	56	—	14	18	14	10
\$600 to \$749 .....	112	93	14	70	9	—	—	19	—	6	4	3	6
\$750 or more .....	49	23	—	9	6	8	—	26	—	7	7	7	5
Median .....	\$285	\$316	\$305	\$355	\$345	\$257	\$227	\$262	\$331	\$304	\$333	\$248	\$247
Not mortgaged .....	14 236	3 211	70	205	96	714	2 126	11 025	18	51	28	2 072	8 856
Less than \$50 .....	274	161	12	22	5	42	80	113	3	2	—	24	84
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 169	475	5	23	19	113	315	694	2	7	—	125	560
\$75 to \$99 .....	3 163	787	12	38	26	175	536	2 376	4	—	3	329	2 040
\$100 to \$124 .....	3 747	747	13	39	17	173	505	3 000	1	20	4	551	2 424
\$125 to \$149 .....	2 715	494	18	49	4	82	341	2 221	—	22	10	444	1 745
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 350	393	2	19	11	83	278	1 957	8	—	2	435	1 512
\$200 to \$249 .....	586	105	8	15	8	40	34	481	—	—	3	114	364
\$250 or more .....	232	49	—	—	6	6	37	183	—	—	6	50	127
Median .....	\$117	\$106	\$112	\$113	\$98	\$104	\$107	\$119	\$100	\$121	\$142	\$125	\$118
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	27.8	23.4	31.0	24.8	20.0	17.1	24.3	29.8	34.3	27.1	32.5	22.4	32.0
With a mortgage .....	31.0	27.7	33.4	26.9	23.4	26.3	36.0	35.6	45.7	29.2	32.7	29.7	50.4
Not mortgaged .....	26.7	19.9	12.1	12.7	10.2	12.8	23.8	28.8	14.2	16.2	27.5	19.8	31.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	6 363	1 647	130	163	90	391	873	4 716	17	26	26	736	3 911
Percent below poverty level .....	23.6	17.4	16.1	8.4	11.7	17.3	23.9	27.0	8.3	4.6	9.1	18.1	31.6
Renter-occupied housing units -----	28 462	10 840	3 206	3 112	980	1 610	1 932	17 622	2 955	2 124	566	2 475	9 502
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	27 251	10 053	3 037	3 023	905	1 377	1 711	17 198	2 822	2 062	558	2 440	9 316
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 211	787	169	89	75	233	221	424	133	62	8	35	186
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	5 986	3 255	905	1 026	276	522	526	2 731	368	387	97	499	1 380
2 .....	2 913	1 140	337	360	145	170	128	1 773	514	329	67	299	564
3 and 4 .....	4 209	1 390	432	469	106	178	205	2 819	571	368	96	336	1 448
5 to 9 .....	4 659	1 464	538	352	140	183	251	3 195	725	426	112	433	1 499
10 to 49 .....	7 737	2 477	678	621	234	370	574	5 260	551	460	142	690	3 417
50 or more .....	1 774	439	72	62	27	106	172	1 335	51	45	15	165	1 059
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 184	675	244	222	52	81	76	509	175	109	37	53	135
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 .....	12 351	3 301	931	498	173	546	1 153	9 050	1 110	323	169	904	6 544
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8 811	3 302	1 309	849	196	386	562	5 509	1 387	907	199	873	2 143
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	3 211	1 637	508	707	143	189	90	1 574	352	555	61	285	321
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 357	676	194	281	83	76	42	681	57	217	52	138	217
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 573	1 075	204	495	160	174	42	498	41	107	60	158	132
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	580	449	51	164	114	103	17	131	8	15	8	58	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	342	251	9	77	60	81	24	91	—	—	10	32	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	97	71	—	23	15	31	2	26	—	—	—	16	10
\$50,000 or more .....	140	78	—	18	36	24	—	62	—	—	7	11	44
Median .....	\$5 919	\$8 031	\$7 317	\$10 739	\$12 115	\$8 372	\$4 442	\$4 905	\$6 160	\$9 216	\$7 896	\$6 530	\$4 075
Mean .....	\$7 618	\$9 751	\$7 656	\$11 733	\$14 505	\$12 167	\$5 609	\$6 305	\$6 149	\$8 919	\$9 279	\$8 019	\$5 146
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	27 025	9 791	2 949	2 792	918	1 387	1 745	17 234	2 939	2 100	562	2 399	9 234
Less than \$100 .....	6 173	1 513	225	149	115	310	714	4 660	199	133	67	420	3 841
\$100 to \$149 .....	5 765	2 279	664	612	216	331	456	3 486	837	408	98	458	1 685
\$150 to \$199 .....	6 342	2 489	954	822	191	297	225	3 853	1 164	703	116	500	1 370
\$200 to \$249 .....	4 496	1 671	628	686	146	135	76	2 825	518	545	159	489	1 114
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 726	719	248	260	79	73	59	1 007	101	201	49	275	381
\$300 to \$349 .....	615	240	78	78	54	26	4	375	40	54	29	71	181
\$350 to \$399 .....	174	40	6	16	6	12	—	134	19	12	18	45	40
\$400 to \$499 .....	156	55	18	14	23	—	—	101	6	—	6	30	59
\$500 or more .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8					



Table A—36. **Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder:**  
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 868	754	377	198	200	190	88	51	10	—	—	14 000	21 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>19 400</b>	<b>25 300</b>
Married-couple families .....	56	11	5	9	25	4	—	2	—	—	—	31 500	28 800
15 to 24 years .....	247	55	56	39	28	33	20	8	8	—	—	21 600	28 100
25 to 34 years .....	246	52	46	38	46	39	13	12	—	—	—	25 500	28 600
35 to 44 years .....	363	142	79	30	27	44	22	17	2	—	—	14 800	23 300
45 to 64 years .....	109	58	16	21	9	3	2	—	—	—	—	10000—	15 900
65 years and over .....	223	127	41	18	17	8	12	—	—	—	—	10000—	15 800
Male householder, no wife present .....	12	3	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 100	17 600
15 to 24 years .....	23	16	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 900
25 to 34 years .....	21	5	—	2	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	32 900	31 700
35 to 44 years .....	101	44	31	5	9	2	10	—	—	—	—	11 100	17 500
45 to 64 years .....	66	59	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 300
65 years and over .....	624	309	134	43	48	59	19	12	—	—	—	10 200	18 100
Female householder, no husband present .....	14	9	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 300
15 to 24 years .....	104	40	24	9	—	27	—	4	—	—	—	14 600	22 500
25 to 34 years .....	113	50	18	15	15	7	—	8	—	—	—	12 500	20 300
35 to 44 years .....	209	98	50	14	21	13	13	—	—	—	—	10 800	18 200
45 to 64 years .....	184	112	40	4	10	12	6	—	—	—	—	10000—	14 600
65 years and over .....	47.7	54.4	47.7	42.9	39.1	40.4	50.0	39.1	33.1	—	—	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	345	116	36	48	54	43	36	12	—	—	—	24 400	26 900
1975 to 1978 .....	519	154	91	59	78	75	30	22	10	—	—	21 200	26 900
1970 to 1974 .....	333	133	87	35	28	28	12	10	—	—	—	12 800	20 000
1960 to 1969 .....	425	235	101	32	14	28	8	7	—	—	—	10000—	16 000
1959 or earlier .....	246	116	62	24	26	16	2	—	—	—	—	10 700	16 000
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	341	267	61	1	10	—	2	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 500
4 rooms .....	521	308	80	39	46	41	7	—	—	—	—	10000—	15 900
5 rooms .....	494	105	139	80	71	56	29	12	2	—	—	20 300	25 100
6 rooms .....	223	52	50	35	34	42	6	4	—	—	—	21 400	25 600
7 rooms .....	114	2	21	30	12	12	27	10	—	—	—	35 000	35 700
8 or more rooms .....	175	20	26	13	27	39	17	25	8	—	—	40 400	39 600
Median .....	4.6	3.9	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.5	6.5	7.4	7.9	—	—	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	77	55	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 700
1 .....	227	183	41	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	8 900
2 .....	680	403	111	63	33	50	20	—	—	—	—	10000—	15 700
3 .....	580	61	149	107	102	105	26	28	2	—	—	26 600	29 300
4 .....	239	38	51	17	55	23	34	13	8	—	—	32 800	33 100
5 or more .....	65	14	10	11	—	12	8	10	—	—	—	27 000	33 400
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	316	53	20	23	84	62	42	22	10	—	—	38 100	37 200
1970 to 1974 .....	221	59	53	50	21	15	13	10	—	—	—	19 800	24 300
1960 to 1969 .....	513	304	104	30	17	37	11	10	—	—	—	10000—	15 700
1950 to 1959 .....	267	93	40	29	41	46	9	9	—	—	—	20 200	24 400
1940 to 1949 .....	137	36	48	14	14	14	11	—	—	—	—	16 000	22 100
1939 or earlier .....	414	209	112	52	23	16	2	—	—	—	—	10000—	14 300
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	352	241	46	34	20	9	2	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	403	205	81	37	36	33	9	2	—	—	—	10000—	17 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	191	86	70	9	10	11	5	—	—	—	—	10 800	15 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	173	62	47	4	37	18	5	—	—	—	—	14 200	21 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	268	74	75	43	31	20	17	8	—	—	—	18 400	23 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	212	58	36	40	27	23	18	2	8	—	—	21 700	27 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	184	13	20	24	26	54	24	23	—	—	—	42 800	38 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	60	13	7	—	—	22	—	16	2	—	—	43 300	42 800
\$50,000 or more .....	25	2	—	—	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	38 300	40 000
Median .....	\$12 343	\$7 994	\$12 196	\$16 442	\$14 797	\$20 909	\$23 125	\$29 205	\$21 563	—	—	...	...
Mean .....	\$14 525	\$9 786	\$13 268	\$15 293	\$19 579	\$21 190	\$22 754	\$30 172	\$24 091	—	—	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage .....	771	61	141	131	151	168	60	49	10	—	—	35 000	33 900
Less than 15 percent .....	299	21	50	45	43	79	30	31	—	—	—	38 200	35 900
15 to 19 percent .....	139	10	38	22	30	22	11	4	2	—	—	29 800	31 000
20 to 24 percent .....	112	11	33	27	14	18	1	—	8	—	—	22 500	30 400
25 to 29 percent .....	47	5	12	2	12	7	3	6	—	—	—	35 300	33 000
30 to 34 percent .....	55	—	2	9	28	10	—	6	—	—	—	36 400	37 700
35 percent or more .....	110	14	6	25	16	32	15	2	—	—	—	37 700	34 200
Not computed .....	9	—	—	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 900	33 200
Median .....	17.9	19.7	17.7	19.5	19.7	16.1	15.0	13.7	21.9	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	1 097	693	236	67	49	22	28	2	—	—	—	10000—	13 200
Less than 10 percent .....	391	226	98	21	19	6	19	2	—	—	—	10000—	14 700
10 to 14 percent .....	184	115	52	8	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 100
15 to 19 percent .....	134	104	16	5	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 300
20 to 24 percent .....	48	25	17	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 000
25 to 29 percent .....	52	11	21	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 200	17 300
30 to 34 percent .....	56	30	4	5	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	10000—	21 000
35 percent or more .....	210	165	24	13	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 300
Not computed .....	22	17	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 300
Median .....	14.0	14.9	11.7	19.0	18.8	15.0	10—	10—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 571	535	305	194	198	190	88	51	10	—	—	17 500	24 100
1.01 or more persons per room .....	415	207	90	46	26	35	7	4	—	—	—	10 000	17 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	297	219	72	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 300
1.01 or more persons per room .....	159	100	57	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 700
Heating equipment .....	1 855	741	377	198	200	190	88	51	10	—	—	14 200	21 900
Central heating system .....	1 145	283	211	160	164	178	88	51	10	—	—	24 000	28 100
Air conditioning .....	516	101	81	95	85	86	33	35	—	—	—	27 200	29 600
Central system .....	145	10	13	23	26	42	4	27	—	—	—	40 400	40 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	583	359	112	51	30	20	11	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 700
Percent below poverty level .....	31.2	47.6	29.7	25.8	15.0	10.5	12.5	—	—	—	—	...	...



Table A—37. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	5 493	1 572	1 602	865	559	355	193	70	48	7	222	127
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	2 027	434	656	356	233	142	69	30	28	7	72	136
15 to 24 years.....	253	39	58	74	32	21	3	13	—	—	13	165
25 to 34 years.....	767	167	234	140	79	91	24	10	4	—	18	138
35 to 44 years.....	545	96	226	63	71	15	16	5	24	7	22	134
45 to 64 years.....	339	88	102	63	32	8	26	2	—	—	18	119
65 years and over.....	123	44	36	16	19	7	—	—	—	—	1	110
Male householder, no wife present.....	904	323	216	122	67	42	41	14	2	—	77	114
15 to 24 years.....	201	50	60	36	23	17	—	—	—	—	15	126
25 to 34 years.....	231	43	74	39	22	18	8	10	2	—	15	131
35 to 44 years.....	137	52	25	15	12	7	10	4	—	—	12	110
45 to 64 years.....	166	66	36	19	4	—	23	—	—	—	18	105
65 years and over.....	169	112	21	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	17	67
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 562	815	730	387	259	171	83	26	18	—	73	123
15 to 24 years.....	353	47	118	86	38	24	9	—	—	—	31	149
25 to 34 years.....	776	201	224	155	75	73	19	13	14	—	2	137
35 to 44 years.....	427	80	105	85	66	29	44	3	—	—	15	161
45 to 64 years.....	618	211	218	49	65	38	11	10	4	—	12	111
65 years and over.....	388	276	65	12	15	7	—	—	—	—	13	53
Median age.....	36.4	45.6	36.1	31.8	35.5	30.5	39.8	33.2	35.8	37.5	38.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 544	571	613	493	331	234	118	55	20	7	102	153
1975 to 1978.....	1 665	447	545	285	159	53	68	13	24	—	71	128
1970 to 1974.....	999	413	382	80	53	51	—	2	4	—	14	104
1960 to 1969.....	217	109	59	1	14	9	—	—	—	—	25	94
1959 or earlier.....	68	32	3	6	2	8	7	—	—	—	10	85
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	145	65	52	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	17	99
2 rooms.....	324	143	58	43	26	6	—	—	—	—	48	95
3 rooms.....	875	316	155	208	86	26	15	13	—	—	56	118
4 rooms.....	1 546	339	390	275	237	181	50	7	10	—	57	153
5 rooms.....	1 495	472	531	179	110	93	46	12	15	7	30	118
6 rooms.....	707	172	256	86	71	32	58	15	9	—	8	123
7 or more rooms.....	401	65	160	69	23	17	24	23	14	—	6	133
Median.....	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.0	3.3	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	5 493	1 572	1 602	865	559	355	193	70	48	7	222	127
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 219	1 490	1 550	854	542	348	193	70	48	7	117	129
0.50 or less.....	1 262	466	294	190	122	78	29	16	6	—	61	119
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 387	551	699	439	291	158	126	41	36	7	39	140
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 023	305	355	156	83	73	31	2	6	—	12	121
1.51 or more.....	547	168	202	69	46	39	7	11	—	—	5	107
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	274	82	52	11	17	7	—	—	—	—	105	106
0.50 or less.....	59	22	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	62
0.51 to 1.00.....	60	9	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	118
1.01 to 1.50.....	26	6	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	192
1.51 or more.....	129	45	18	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	49	77
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 922	1 018	830	341	314	174	59	16	25	—	145	111
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 717	968	786	330	297	167	59	16	25	—	69	111
1.01 or more persons per room.....	911	296	330	95	86	64	15	11	6	—	8	109
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	205	50	44	11	17	7	—	—	—	—	76	118
1.01 or more persons per room.....	111	28	12	6	17	7	—	—	—	—	41	125
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	164	79	52	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	22	94
1.....	1 016	394	199	210	94	32	10	3	—	—	74	112
2.....	1 971	423	419	392	301	222	60	52	8	7	87	165
3.....	1 700	506	642	178	121	85	102	15	21	—	30	119
4.....	532	158	246	52	28	16	10	—	13	—	9	108
5 or more.....	110	12	44	28	9	—	11	—	6	—	—	148
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	3 504	1 010	1 169	460	275	225	123	57	31	7	147	120
2.....	454	141	102	91	52	16	24	—	—	—	28	130
3 and 4.....	378	114	72	100	41	21	10	—	9	—	11	146
5 to 9.....	232	48	45	71	65	3	—	—	—	—	—	165
10 to 49.....	552	234	174	61	26	14	24	—	6	—	13	108
50 or more.....	39	8	8	5	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	157
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	334	17	32	77	93	65	12	13	2	—	23	214
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	921	274	299	154	107	29	28	—	6	7	17	124
1970 to 1974.....	1 537	562	665	143	59	62	18	6	2	—	20	107
1960 to 1969.....	1 407	469	418	148	142	91	26	24	—	—	89	111
1950 to 1959.....	379	77	39	82	74	28	26	12	18	—	23	180
1940 to 1949.....	304	54	47	69	41	52	27	7	4	—	3	184
1939 or earlier.....	945	136	134	269	136	93	68	21	18	—	70	181
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	5 469	1 552	1 598	865	559	355	193	70	48	7	222	128
4 or more.....	24	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
With elevator.....	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 800	841	559	246	92	37	16	3	6	—	...	102
15 to 19 percent.....	722	183	256	170	42	55	12	2	2	—	...	130
20 to 24 percent.....	583	157	193	87	56	21	48	21	—	—	...	129
25 to 29 percent.....	368	95	120	40	43	41	8	2	19	—	...	119
30 to 34 percent.....	280	77	101	27	18	29	14	14	—	—	...	117
35 to 49 percent.....	489	101	134	105	43	37	48	16	5	—	...	153
50 percent or more.....	910	92	207	167	255	129	25	12	16	7	...	197
Not computed.....	341	26	32	23	10	6	22	—	—	—	222	161
Median.....	20.5	13.8	19.4	20.3	43.5	33.5	30.5	32.5	29.2	50+	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	5 483	1 569	1 602	865	559	355	193	70	48	7	215	127
Central heating system.....	4 427	1 312	1 393	678	468	261	141	41	40	7	86	123
Air conditioning.....	1 025	224	155	204	218	124	35	28	16	—	21	186
Central system.....	185	47	14	26	53	7	13	10	8	—	7	201



Table A—38. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	3 758	822	816	394	268	532	350	374	122	80	11 529	14 420	1 236
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	2 185	281	366	211	193	355	289	329	87	74	15 527	17 983	506
15 to 24 years	142	14	55	19	19	12	6	14	3	—	10 263	12 595	30
25 to 34 years	443	59	77	27	59	108	66	40	5	2	14 979	15 485	102
35 to 44 years	484	43	32	39	32	136	67	78	24	33	18 611	21 593	88
45 to 64 years	788	77	95	84	70	68	134	180	47	33	20 000	20 887	176
65 years and over	328	88	107	42	13	31	16	17	8	6	8 239	11 384	110
Male householder, no wife present	546	208	128	47	23	76	15	22	21	6	8 056	10 303	213
15 to 24 years	36	3	19	4	5	5	—	—	—	—	8 889	10 112	—
25 to 34 years	48	8	12	7	1	6	7	—	—	—	11 429	12 755	12
35 to 44 years	81	28	23	4	—	12	2	—	6	6	7 614	12 927	34
45 to 64 years	235	105	47	15	13	39	4	10	2	—	7 730	8 535	119
65 years and over	146	64	27	17	4	14	2	5	13	—	7 750	10 934	48
Female householder, no husband present	1 027	333	322	136	52	101	46	23	14	—	7 042	9 028	517
15 to 24 years	60	24	9	9	—	9	2	—	7	—	8 929	10 897	33
25 to 34 years	150	28	51	40	9	7	11	4	—	—	9 744	10 063	76
35 to 44 years	166	32	42	24	9	46	7	6	—	—	10 938	11 261	69
45 to 64 years	394	143	122	40	21	31	24	13	—	—	6 378	8 586	214
65 years and over	257	106	98	23	13	8	2	—	7	—	5 760	7 220	125
Median age	48.6	57.3	51.6	48.2	45.0	41.1	45.9	47.3	51.2	44.7	...	...	52.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	623	105	132	72	66	109	58	62	17	2	12 595	13 950	188
1975 to 1978	1 084	172	225	88	57	205	140	140	32	25	15 000	16 291	269
1970 to 1974	823	220	163	91	59	101	57	65	35	32	10 783	14 425	327
1960 to 1969	724	171	164	78	67	61	64	68	35	16	10 865	14 317	281
1959 or earlier	504	154	132	65	19	56	31	39	3	5	8 692	11 111	171
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 927	490	569	329	226	459	328	346	120	60	13 335	15 835	731
1.01 or more persons per room	785	89	130	92	81	174	96	73	37	13	15 013	16 890	255
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	831	332	247	65	42	73	22	28	2	20	6 657	9 432	505
1.01 or more persons per room	454	105	124	62	40	60	22	23	2	16	9 907	12 710	277
Heating equipment	3 735	807	808	394	268	532	350	374	122	80	11 602	14 481	1 213
Central heating system	2 124	310	369	236	177	335	258	285	97	57	14 576	17 075	469
Air conditioning	1 033	125	157	89	68	202	118	172	54	48	17 106	19 326	140
Central system	325	35	49	37	28	28	32	77	16	23	17 411	21 125	50
Vehicles available	3 221	543	686	355	234	507	338	361	122	75	12 783	15 613	878
1	1 263	316	334	147	84	192	54	104	27	5	9 677	11 645	481
2 or more	1 958	227	352	208	150	315	284	257	95	70	15 729	18 173	397
House heating fuel	3 735	807	808	394	268	532	350	374	122	80	11 602	14 481	1 213
Utility gas	447	51	62	28	39	56	73	95	30	13	18 992	19 210	67
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 635	408	342	208	142	239	109	118	28	41	10 811	13 074	573
Electricity	573	46	111	34	32	128	95	57	55	15	17 369	19 858	101
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	450	85	110	63	36	40	36	76	2	2	11 190	13 811	149
Other	630	217	183	61	19	69	37	28	7	9	7 475	10 364	323
Median rooms	4.5	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.3	6.0	...	...	3.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 868	352	403	191	173	268	212	184	60	25	12 343	14 525	583
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	771	49	104	52	91	155	127	134	40	19	18 379	19 641	108
Less than \$200	227	17	50	27	20	35	48	24	6	—	14 937	16 005	65
\$200 to \$249	131	13	20	8	23	32	14	19	—	2	15 469	16 197	16
\$250 to \$299	108	9	11	7	9	22	27	21	—	2	19 474	19 063	9
\$300 to \$349	89	6	3	—	8	33	6	27	6	—	18 625	20 823	6
\$350 to \$399	100	—	10	6	20	8	11	22	10	13	16 250	28 385	—
\$400 to \$499	93	4	8	2	11	16	21	15	16	—	21 375	22 292	12
\$500 to \$599	13	—	2	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	15 694	13 770	—
\$600 to \$749	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	2	33 710	38 529	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$263	\$229	\$205	\$198	\$264	\$274	\$253	\$306	\$390	\$371	...	...	\$184
Not mortgaged	1 097	303	299	139	82	113	85	50	20	6	8 816	10 929	475
Less than \$50	141	59	45	23	8	—	6	—	—	—	5 846	6 501	103
\$50 to \$74	187	53	71	46	16	—	—	1	—	—	7 757	7 593	110
\$75 to \$99	176	44	58	9	14	29	11	11	—	—	8 654	10 683	64
\$100 to \$124	124	45	48	6	8	3	14	—	—	—	6 635	8 376	73
\$125 to \$149	146	37	12	18	7	22	26	13	11	—	14 643	15 708	28
\$150 to \$199	255	45	62	24	28	36	26	25	9	—	12 135	13 706	72
\$200 to \$249	53	17	3	2	1	22	2	—	—	6	15 398	15 039	20
\$250 or more	15	3	—	11	—	1	—	—	—	—	11 023	9 910	5
Median	\$109	\$97	\$89	\$76	\$109	\$153	\$136	\$150	\$148	\$225	...	...	\$85
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	771	49	104	52	91	155	127	134	40	19	18 379	19 641	108
Less than 15 percent	299	—	7	6	11	53	73	92	38	19	24 972	28 589	3
15 to 19 percent	139	—	8	19	30	34	20	26	2	—	17 933	17 954	15
20 to 24 percent	112	—	19	10	2	37	34	10	—	—	17 404	17 053	19
25 to 29 percent	47	—	8	7	16	10	6	—	—	—	13 828	15 663	8
30 to 34 percent	55	—	17	—	26	12	—	—	—	—	13 510	13 005	2
35 percent or more	110	40	45	10	6	9	—	—	—	—	6 563	6 814	52
Not computed	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 306	9
Median	17.9	50+	32.9	20.5	25.8	18.6	13.6	12.8	12.2	10—	...	...	38.1
Not mortgaged	1 097	303	299	139	82	113	85	50	20	6	8 816	10 929	475
Less than 10 percent	391	13	76	68	44	49	65	50	20	6	14 688	17 650	95
10 to 14 percent	184	2	80	15	30	41	16	—	—	—	11 667	11 987	51
15 to 19 percent	134	9	54	40	8	23	—	—	—	—	10 250	10 311	27
20 to 24 percent	48	18	26	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 833	5 504	42
25 to 29 percent	52	12	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 921	5 839	23
30 to 34 percent	56	30	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 762	5 300	41
35 percent or more	210	202	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 454	183
Not computed	22	17	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	2500—	5 505	13
Median	14.0	44.9	14.6	10.3	10—	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	28.5



Table A—39. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	5 954	2 134	1 607	678	371	634	289	179	46	16	7 403	9 354	3 195
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 281	487	610	305	189	373	159	125	17	16	10 357	12 113	981
15 to 24 years	296	118	93	30	23	13	17	—	2	—	6 471	7 973	155
25 to 34 years	825	154	232	110	56	165	68	40	—	—	10 602	11 782	306
35 to 44 years	590	112	127	100	60	118	37	25	6	5	11 400	12 364	254
45 to 64 years	421	58	99	47	44	70	32	51	9	11	12 869	16 249	180
65 years and over	149	45	59	18	6	7	5	9	—	—	7 893	9 491	86
Male householder, no wife present	963	415	253	142	47	43	33	23	7	—	6 131	7 713	446
15 to 24 years	210	74	62	55	1	13	5	—	—	—	7 153	7 115	102
25 to 34 years	236	63	70	30	35	11	20	7	—	—	8 370	9 641	82
35 to 44 years	143	57	42	16	3	—	2	16	7	—	6 394	10 001	62
45 to 64 years	205	100	54	30	5	16	—	—	—	—	5 417	6 701	108
65 years and over	169	121	25	11	3	3	6	—	—	—	3 873	5 058	92
Female householder, no husband present	2 710	1 232	744	231	135	218	97	31	22	—	5 705	7 615	1 768
15 to 24 years	376	192	102	33	15	28	6	—	—	—	4 882	6 269	234
25 to 34 years	814	367	224	88	36	70	29	—	—	—	5 685	7 400	561
35 to 44 years	458	183	129	37	44	21	14	18	12	—	6 620	8 853	297
45 to 64 years	651	248	186	63	29	64	43	11	7	—	7 106	8 796	394
65 years and over	411	242	103	10	11	35	5	2	3	—	4 329	6 024	282
Median age	36.7	37.7	35.6	34.6	36.9	35.9	34.9	42.2	43.3	51.9	...	...	37.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 766	1 095	765	348	150	215	100	71	22	—	6 640	8 372	1 519
1975 to 1978	1 792	524	468	242	136	222	117	72	6	5	8 841	10 365	866
1970 to 1974	1 087	361	302	82	63	164	53	36	15	11	8 008	10 649	614
1960 to 1969	231	106	70	2	16	18	19	—	—	—	6 033	7 662	143
1959 or earlier	78	48	2	4	6	15	—	—	3	—	3 816	7 929	53
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 611	1 920	1 575	641	354	624	278	162	46	11	7 603	9 452	2 934
0.50 or less	1 334	681	282	117	37	116	63	26	12	—	4 907	7 640	614
0.51 to 1.00	2 568	843	804	273	150	324	90	68	13	3	7 554	9 263	1 323
1.01 to 1.50	1 101	233	331	161	99	121	99	43	14	—	9 792	11 074	604
1.51 or more	608	163	158	90	68	63	26	25	7	8	9 315	11 282	393
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	343	214	32	37	17	10	11	17	—	5	4 007	7 764	261
0.50 or less	77	68	4	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 995	70
0.51 to 1.00	86	56	5	5	8	—	2	10	—	—	4 071	8 525	58
1.01 to 1.50	29	7	5	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	10 781	11 547	17
1.51 or more	151	83	18	21	9	8	—	7	—	5	4 688	9 546	116
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	5 944	2 134	1 607	675	371	634	289	172	46	16	7 389	9 330	3 195
Central heating system	4 707	1 609	1 333	530	300	506	234	142	42	11	7 642	9 532	2 475
Air conditioning	1 076	348	200	130	75	160	77	56	30	—	9 779	11 431	418
Central system	209	80	52	26	4	19	20	—	8	—	7 917	9 426	116
Vehicles available	4 396	1 171	1 240	588	317	582	257	179	46	16	9 082	10 729	2 028
1	3 090	1 018	948	370	169	326	128	102	24	5	7 409	9 354	1 618
2 or more	1 306	153	292	218	148	256	129	77	22	11	12 385	13 982	410
House heating fuel	5 944	2 134	1 607	675	371	634	289	172	46	16	7 389	9 330	3 195
Utility gas	1 284	452	350	141	69	183	47	29	13	—	7 546	9 321	683
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 401	845	630	286	190	238	105	80	14	13	7 351	9 534	1 315
Electricity	1 248	471	381	155	59	115	43	8	13	3	6 972	8 416	694
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	714	201	196	59	30	83	86	53	6	—	9 091	11 461	286
Other	297	165	50	34	23	15	8	2	—	—	4 402	6 441	217
Median rooms	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	6.0	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 493	1 986	1 462	616	348	596	268	168	44	5	7 333	9 260	2 922
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 076	888	548	197	121	175	94	49	4	—	6 404	8 159	1 206
\$100 to \$149	2 121	657	661	284	162	201	101	48	7	—	7 454	9 154	1 102
\$150 to \$199	740	241	154	86	50	111	48	34	16	—	9 132	10 763	337
\$200 to \$249	230	63	44	30	8	49	9	18	9	—	10 667	12 887	107
\$250 to \$299	90	16	—	14	—	41	11	2	6	—	17 083	15 533	25
\$300 to \$349	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 745	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 010	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	222	121	48	5	—	19	5	17	2	5	4 519	9 165	145
Median	\$106	\$102	\$107	\$109	\$106	\$124	\$128	\$107	\$194	—	...	...	\$104
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 572	752	435	121	89	85	63	23	4	—	5 381	7 284	1 018
\$100 to \$149	1 602	493	556	191	132	130	59	34	7	—	7 429	8 867	830
\$150 to \$199	865	262	157	126	56	180	41	27	16	—	10 268	10 961	341
\$200 to \$249	559	230	110	70	24	60	35	30	—	—	6 672	9 352	314
\$250 to \$299	355	86	86	64	16	52	33	9	9	—	10 215	11 184	174
\$300 to \$349	193	37	45	27	8	48	7	21	—	—	11 343	13 114	59
\$350 to \$399	70	3	11	7	16	7	21	5	—	—	14 688	15 192	16
\$400 to \$499	48	2	14	5	—	15	4	2	6	—	18 000	16 921	25
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 010	—
No cash rent	222	121	48	5	—	19	5	17	2	5	4 519	9 165	145
Median	\$127	\$109	\$116	\$147	\$129	\$174	\$163	\$179	\$194	—	...	...	\$111
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 800	108	400	266	229	396	217	142	42	—	13 876	15 064	456
15 to 19 percent	722	121	278	136	57	100	21	9	—	—	9 475	10 064	255
20 to 24 percent	583	132	269	77	25	59	21	—	—	—	6 984	8 443	297
25 to 29 percent	368	135	134	64	14	17	4	—	—	—	6 332	7 276	187
30 to 34 percent	280	157	66	43	9	5	—	—	—	—	4 676	5 926	207
35 to 49 percent	489	307	150	25	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 380	5 053	383
50 percent or more	910	786	117	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2 757	2 989	873
Not computed	341	240	48	5	—	19	5	17	2	5	2500—	5 967	264
Median	20.5	44.5	20.5	16.5	11.9	12.5	10.1	10—	10—	—	...	...	33.2



Table A — 40. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	771	227	131	108	89	100	93	13	10	—	263
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	37	12	10	3	6	4	2	—	—	—	232
2 persons .....	62	18	14	4	15	6	5	—	—	—	246
3 persons .....	166	27	29	25	18	35	20	4	8	—	306
4 persons .....	155	23	18	24	25	24	32	9	—	—	325
5 persons .....	145	60	14	7	11	29	22	—	2	—	245
6 persons .....	71	28	11	24	2	—	6	—	—	—	234
7 persons .....	84	37	23	11	11	2	—	—	—	—	211
8 or more persons .....	51	22	12	10	1	—	6	—	—	—	215
Median .....	4.28	5.06	4.19	4.42	3.72	3.71	4.11	3.78	3.13	—	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families .....	523	133	60	100	77	69	72	2	10	—	284
15 to 24 years .....	39	—	2	21	—	16	—	—	—	—	292
25 to 34 years .....	143	58	19	18	—	13	29	—	6	—	236
35 to 44 years .....	183	38	5	26	48	33	31	—	2	—	323
45 to 64 years .....	141	36	31	33	24	5	10	—	2	—	255
65 years and over .....	17	1	3	2	5	2	2	—	—	—	325
Male householder, no wife present .....	42	10	10	3	—	8	2	9	—	—	267
15 to 24 years .....	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years .....	6	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
35 to 44 years .....	12	—	6	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	300
45 to 64 years .....	22	7	1	3	—	2	—	9	—	—	325
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	206	84	61	5	12	23	19	2	—	—	216
15 to 24 years .....	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	188
25 to 34 years .....	60	31	19	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	197
35 to 44 years .....	62	8	29	—	6	8	9	2	—	—	240
45 to 64 years .....	52	24	12	5	6	—	5	—	—	—	208
65 years and over .....	29	19	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	163
Median age .....	39.4	41.3	40.4	39.7	42.7	36.0	38.4	52.5	29.2	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	207	69	23	34	6	44	21	2	8	—	267
1975 to 1978 .....	305	71	55	29	43	31	63	11	2	—	296
1970 to 1974 .....	126	44	13	21	26	13	9	—	—	—	264
1960 to 1969 .....	107	31	31	19	14	12	—	—	—	—	236
1959 or earlier .....	26	12	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	206
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	31	19	10	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	165
4 rooms .....	149	48	39	19	10	22	7	2	2	—	234
5 rooms .....	258	103	49	40	10	36	18	—	2	—	227
6 rooms .....	135	26	8	15	56	20	10	—	—	—	317
7 rooms .....	83	23	14	13	—	7	17	9	—	—	267
8 or more rooms .....	115	8	11	21	13	15	39	2	6	—	365
Median .....	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.9	5.3	7.1	7.0	7.7	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	245	84	26	27	13	54	37	2	2	—	273
1970 to 1974 .....	114	45	4	23	23	4	13	—	2	—	267
1960 to 1969 .....	129	47	34	8	6	21	7	—	6	—	226
1950 to 1959 .....	104	17	16	22	22	2	14	11	—	—	293
1940 to 1949 .....	51	18	9	10	—	—	14	—	—	—	242
1939 or earlier .....	128	16	42	18	25	19	8	—	—	—	267
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	61	29	29	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	203
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	141	70	27	21	16	2	5	—	—	—	201
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	131	38	32	28	16	11	6	—	—	—	243
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	151	22	15	36	27	37	14	—	—	—	305
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	168	38	21	11	25	37	36	—	—	—	328
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	60	24	5	2	5	9	2	11	2	—	275
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	49	6	2	7	—	4	22	2	6	—	463
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	2	—	431
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$35 000	\$25 400	\$21 100	\$35 300	\$34 500	\$40 000	\$47 000	\$53 600	\$62 500	—	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	299	137	53	34	27	30	16	—	2	—	212
15 to 19 percent .....	139	36	35	29	15	17	5	—	2	—	248
20 to 24 percent .....	112	21	10	9	30	11	31	—	—	—	327
25 to 29 percent .....	47	8	—	16	7	4	6	—	6	—	298
30 to 34 percent .....	55	4	6	7	1	22	15	—	—	—	372
35 percent or more .....	110	19	26	13	3	16	20	13	—	—	288
Not computed .....	9	2	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	313
Median .....	17.9	12.5	16.7	18.4	19.8	21.4	24.1	47.2	25.8	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment .....	771	227	131	108	89	100	93	13	10	—	263
Steam or hot water system .....	32	4	2	—	6	16	2	—	2	—	363
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	472	105	86	82	69	57	54	11	8	—	277
Other built-in electric units .....	163	67	11	17	7	27	32	2	—	—	260
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	8	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	233
Other means .....	96	51	26	7	7	—	5	—	—	—	193
Air conditioning .....	335	88	45	40	42	65	36	13	6	—	293
Central system .....	123	17	13	21	17	28	17	4	6	—	331
1 or more individual room units .....	212	71	32	19	25	37	19	9	—	—	258
House heating fuel .....	771	227	131	108	89	100	93	13	10	—	263
Utility gas .....	256	23	32	44	40	63	39	9	6	—	336
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	180	86	45	25	8	2	10	—	4	—	204
Electricity .....	227	73	25	24	32	31	40	2	—	—	282
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	91	33	26	13	9	4	4	2	—	—	224
Other .....	17	12	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	144



Table A — 41. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 097</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	214	30	45	30	34	44	28	—	3	101
2 persons -----	187	29	40	23	25	32	32	6	—	101
3 persons -----	159	35	5	19	13	14	65	2	6	138
4 persons -----	141	8	25	33	7	11	47	8	2	116
5 persons -----	148	6	19	39	12	14	46	12	—	121
6 persons -----	57	19	6	10	6	2	14	—	—	84
7 persons -----	108	11	18	9	19	12	13	23	3	121
8 or more persons -----	83	3	29	13	8	17	10	2	1	93
Median -----	3.43	2.83	3.64	3.98	2.73	2.41	3.55	5.38	3.25	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>498</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>114</b>
15 to 24 years -----	17	10	—	—	3	—	3	1	—	50—
25 to 34 years -----	104	4	28	43	—	5	21	3	—	87
35 to 44 years -----	63	9	3	7	13	20	11	—	—	124
45 to 64 years -----	222	20	28	24	25	16	81	27	1	147
65 years and over -----	92	17	4	23	9	14	16	6	3	106
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>181</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>94</b>
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	93
25 to 34 years -----	17	3	6	1	—	—	7	—	—	73
35 to 44 years -----	9	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	2	72
45 to 64 years -----	79	15	24	14	10	1	13	2	—	76
65 years and over -----	66	2	6	14	6	31	7	—	—	129
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>418</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>111</b>
15 to 24 years -----	11	9	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years -----	44	2	6	9	5	5	17	—	—	125
35 to 44 years -----	51	6	4	8	2	12	12	7	—	136
45 to 64 years -----	157	15	44	1	25	24	37	5	6	118
65 years and over -----	155	29	29	23	23	16	30	2	3	96
Median age -----	53.6	54.1	53.3	48.9	55.0	58.3	50.9	55.2	48.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	138	30	17	22	17	3	33	14	2	100
1975 to 1978 -----	214	21	42	43	18	28	57	4	1	101
1970 to 1974 -----	207	45	42	26	4	19	59	—	12	91
1960 to 1969 -----	318	25	24	71	42	49	75	32	—	123
1959 or earlier -----	220	20	62	14	43	47	31	3	—	108
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	310	100	78	40	34	23	32	3	—	68
4 rooms -----	372	32	49	69	62	55	86	16	3	115
5 rooms -----	236	9	39	37	13	51	75	3	9	135
6 rooms -----	88	—	11	15	9	7	24	22	—	154
7 rooms -----	31	—	—	6	4	—	16	3	2	167
8 or more rooms -----	60	—	10	9	2	10	22	6	1	147
Median -----	4.1	2.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.6	5.7	5.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	71	1	13	10	5	4	22	14	2	156
1970 to 1974 -----	107	21	18	12	7	4	33	—	12	109
1960 to 1969 -----	384	43	42	75	49	51	93	31	—	116
1950 to 1959 -----	163	34	29	27	21	13	39	—	—	92
1940 to 1949 -----	86	9	15	9	3	19	28	3	—	134
1939 or earlier -----	286	33	70	43	39	55	40	5	1	98
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	693	118	129	117	93	82	113	37	4	96
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	236	22	57	36	18	30	65	5	3	104
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	67	1	1	9	9	8	36	3	—	158
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	49	—	—	5	4	5	27	2	6	169
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	22	—	—	9	—	8	5	—	—	131
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	28	—	—	—	—	11	9	6	2	167
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	138
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$11 700	\$10000—	\$30 400	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	391	90	94	65	23	67	46	6	—	79
10 to 14 percent -----	184	2	32	57	8	12	71	2	—	103
15 to 19 percent -----	134	2	15	8	28	23	34	23	1	140
20 to 24 percent -----	48	14	2	4	16	4	6	2	—	106
25 to 29 percent -----	52	4	1	7	4	3	33	—	—	161
30 to 34 percent -----	56	3	8	3	14	2	18	—	8	125
35 percent or more -----	210	9	30	32	31	35	47	20	6	127
Not computed -----	22	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Median -----	14.0	10—	10—	12.0	20.9	12.5	16.5	19.0	34.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>1 084</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>110</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	175
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	360	13	39	54	47	50	123	23	11	138
Other built-in electric units -----	82	3	15	12	12	6	20	14	—	123
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	26	—	5	18	—	1	2	—	—	86
Other means -----	614	122	126	84	65	89	108	16	4	93
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>181</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>122</b>
Central system -----	22	—	10	—	—	—	12	—	—	154
1 or more individual room units -----	159	—	10	45	29	15	56	3	1	121
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>1 084</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>110</b>
Utility gas -----	95	1	14	9	6	47	12	6	—	134
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	546	32	69	105	65	66	175	22	12	126
Electricity -----	93	3	15	12	16	6	22	17	2	127
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	163	11	19	24	34	21	45	8	1	120
Other -----	187	91	68	18	3	6	1	—	—	51



Table A — 42. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families	2 185	533	429	430	407	386
15 to 24 years	142	53	44	8	25	12
25 to 34 years	443	154	64	66	79	80
35 to 44 years	484	118	96	117	84	69
45 to 64 years	788	174	155	168	132	159
65 years and over	328	34	70	71	87	66
Male householder, no wife present	546	106	60	126	150	104
15 to 24 years	36	5	12	7	12	—
25 to 34 years	48	8	9	13	13	5
35 to 44 years	81	26	5	26	18	6
45 to 64 years	235	47	23	37	79	49
65 years and over	146	20	11	43	28	44
Female householder, no husband present	1 027	116	141	331	208	231
15 to 24 years	60	3	6	18	29	4
25 to 34 years	150	22	2	51	46	29
35 to 44 years	166	48	19	45	23	31
45 to 64 years	394	24	81	152	64	73
65 years and over	257	19	33	65	46	94
Median age	48.6	41.3	48.0	50.3	49.4	57.4

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	623	278	56	122	108	59
1975 to 1978	1 084	477	178	152	138	139
1970 to 1974	823	—	396	135	150	142
1960 to 1969	724	—	—	478	148	98
1959 or earlier	504	—	—	—	221	283

**ROOMS**

1 room	183	28	18	19	34	84
2 rooms	300	4	28	43	156	69
3 rooms	396	29	52	103	121	91
4 rooms	1 034	162	147	364	216	145
5 rooms	892	219	219	220	102	132
6 rooms	431	151	67	46	60	107
7 or more rooms	522	162	99	92	76	93
Median	4.5	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	4.3

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 927	688	555	761	450	473
0.50 or less	766	122	135	167	183	159
0.51 to 1.00	1 376	369	266	344	173	224
1.01 to 1.50	494	128	123	124	60	59
1.51 or more	291	69	31	126	34	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	831	67	75	126	315	248
0.50 or less	173	20	19	20	44	70
0.51 to 1.00	204	19	21	20	82	62
1.01 to 1.50	103	13	3	17	54	16
1.51 or more	351	15	32	69	135	100

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person	457	52	78	77	124	126
2 persons	540	62	81	106	132	159
3 persons	648	110	114	169	136	119
4 persons	597	149	72	143	137	96
5 persons	480	136	69	118	71	86
6 or more persons	1 036	246	216	274	165	135
Median	3.89	4.53	4.08	4.14	3.43	3.13
Total persons	16 013	3 467	2 806	4 145	2 993	2 602

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached	2 997	589	414	723	637	634
2	81	13	14	30	15	9
3 and 4	67	9	9	28	14	7
5 to 9	60	15	—	9	7	29
10 to 49	89	6	28	16	12	27
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	464	123	165	81	80	15

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Heating equipment	3 735	755	627	879	755	719
Steam or hot water system	48	9	4	6	2	27
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 621	319	418	440	271	173
Other built-in electric units	405	293	26	35	31	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	50	2	4	7	15	22
Other means	1 611	132	175	391	436	477
Air conditioning	1 033	226	238	213	210	146
Central system	325	72	113	74	38	28
1 or more individual room units	708	154	125	139	172	118
House heating fuel	3 735	755	627	879	755	719
Utility gas	447	56	77	78	133	103
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 635	175	421	516	300	223
Electricity	573	423	56	37	34	23
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	450	14	26	102	109	199
Other	630	87	47	146	179	171
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 236	149	210	342	265	270
Percent below poverty level	32.9	19.7	33.3	38.6	34.6	37.4

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000	822	99	154	193	165	211
\$5,000 to \$9,999	816	124	147	217	176	152
\$10,000 to \$12,499	394	57	64	74	112	87
\$12,500 to \$14,999	268	56	24	97	50	41
\$15,000 to \$19,999	532	160	82	102	97	91
\$20,000 to \$24,999	350	111	68	78	51	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	374	84	60	67	80	83
\$35,000 to \$49,999	122	46	12	25	30	9
\$50,000 or more	80	18	19	34	4	5
Median	\$11 529	\$16 421	\$10 547	\$11 132	\$10 926	\$9 923
Mean	\$14 420	\$18 102	\$13 882	\$14 634	\$13 220	\$12 043

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**Renter-occupied housing units**

	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
3 758	755	630	887	765	721	5 954	1 063	1 648	1 443	742	1 058	
2 185	533	429	430	407	386	2 281	398	672	539	291	381	
142	53	44	8	25	12	296	49	67	87	45	48	
443	154	64	66	79	80	825	172	228	183	97	145	
484	118	96	117	84	69	590	86	190	137	83	94	
788	174	155	168	132	159	421	72	139	92	46	72	
328	34	70	71	87	66	149	19	48	40	20	22	
546	106	60	126	150	104	963	158	221	199	158	227	
36	5	12	7	12	—	210	38	45	54	34	39	
48	8	9	13	13	5	236	34	46	57	40	59	
81	26	5	26	18	6	143	25	34	14	34	36	
235	47	23	37	79	49	205	25	40	46	31	63	
146	20	11	43	28	44	169	36	56	28	19	30	
1 027	116	141	331	208	231	2 710	507	755	705	293	450	
60	3	6	18	29	4	376	63	71	111	54	77	
150	22	2	51	46	29	814	154	234	179	89	158	
166	48	19	45	23	31	458	78	133	106	54	87	
394	24	81	152	64	73	651	122	212	136	72	109	
257	19	33	65	46	94	411	90	105	173	24	19	
48.6	41.3	48.0	50.3	49.4	57.4	36.7	35.9	38.9	37.0	35.6	35.1	
623	278	56	122	108	59	2 766	732	387	625	432	590	
1 084	477	178	152	138	139	1 792	331	596	442	134	289	
823	—	396	135	150	142	1 087	—	665	212	112	98	
724	—	—	478	148	98	231	—	—	164	30	37	
504	—	—	—	221	283	78	—	—	—	34	44	
183	28	18	19	34	84	161	7	13	46	28	67	
300	4	28	43	156	69	337	34	56	90	48	109	
396	29	52	103	121	91	932	140	125	191	205	271	
1 034	162	147	364	216	145	1 630	279	422	438	213	278	
892	219	219	220	102	132	1 626	332	535	476	137	146	
431	151	67	46	60	107	794	118	326	154	95	101	
522	162	99	92	76	93	474	153	171	48	16	86	
4.5	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.8	
2 927	688	555	761	450	473	5 611	1 044	1 618	1 384	658	907	
766	122	135	167	183	159	1 334	266	271	373	175	249	
1 376	369	266	344	173	224	2 568	485	729	587	316	451	
494	128	123	124	60	59	1 101	192	381	278	123	127	
291	69	31	126	34	31	608	101	237	146	44	80	
831	67	75	126	315	248	343	19	30	59	84	151	
173	20	19	20	44	70	77	—	4	17	26	30	
204	19	21	20	82	62	86	9	6	15	27	29	
103	13	3	17	54	16	29	—	4	3	3	19	
351	15	32	69	135	100	151	10	16	24	28	73	
457	52	78	77	124	126	832	134	123	211	141	223	
540	62	81	106	132	159	809	107	153	246	106	197	
648	110	114	169	136	119	1 003	234	234	237	163	135	
597	149	72	143	137	96	933	151	276	196	115	195	
480	136	69	118	71	86	692	144	207	181	51	109	
1 036	246	216	274	165	135	1 685	293	655	372	166	199	
3.89	4.53	4.08	4.14	3.43	3.13	3.86	3.87	4.68	3.64	3.26	3.31	
16 013	3 467	2 806	4 145	2 993	2 602	25 225	4 887	8 231	5 490	2 776	3 841	
2 997	589	414	723	637	634	3 965	655	1 314	891	440	665	
81	13	14	30	15	9	454	23	38	157	135	101	
67	9	9	28	14	7	378	30	46	100	79	123	
60	15	—	9	7	29	232	102	18	11	29	72	
89	6	28	16	12	27	552	162	148	113	44	85	
—	—	—	—	—	—	39	26	12	1	—	—	
464	123	165	81	80	15	334	65	72	170	15	12	
3 735	755	627	879	755	719	5 944	1 063	1 648	1 443	739	1 051	
48	9	4	6	2	27	401	33	24	143	53	148	
1 621	319	418	440	271	173	3 311	491	1 276	927	276	341	
405	293	26	35	31	20	870	465	152	182	17	54	
50	2	4	7	15	22	125	7	15	6	51	46	
1 611	132	175	391	436	477	1 237	67	181	185	342	462	
1 033	226	238	213	210	146	1 076	264	227	276	127	182	
325	72	113	74	38	28	209	76	29	60	22	22	
708	154	125	139	172	118	867	188	198	216	105	160	
3 735	755	627	879	755	719	5 944	1 063	1 648	1 443	739	1 051	
447	56	77	78	133	103	1 284	119	285	267	252	361	
1 635	175	421	516	300	223	2 401	227	1 080	704	197	193	
573	423	56	37	34	23	1 248	685	212	260	22	69	
450	14	26	102	109	199	714	17	48	167	192	290	
630	87	47	146	179	171	297	15	23	45	76	138	
1 236	149	210	342	265	270	3 195	625	838	872	324	536	
32.9	19.7	33.3	38.6	34.6	37.4	53.7	58.8	50.8	60.4	43.7	50.7	
822	99	154	193	165	211	2 134	402	451	638	251	392	
816	124	147	217	176	152	1 607	317	509	348	157	276	
394	57	64	74	112	87	678	158	184	124	94	118	
268	56	24	97	50	41	371	40	129	90	43	69	
532	160	82	102	97	91	634	99	215	94	75	151	
350	111	68	78	51	42	289	31	72	80	71	35	
374	84	60	67	80	83	179	7	56	59	46	11	
122	46	12	25	30	9	46	9	24	10	—	3	
80	18	19	34	4	5	16	—	8	—	5	3	
\$11 529	\$16 421	\$10 547	\$11 132	\$10 926	\$9 923	\$7 403	\$7 023	\$8 462	\$6 166	\$8 858	\$6 968	
\$14 420	\$18 102	\$13 882	\$14 634	\$13 220	\$12 043	\$9 354	\$8 126	\$10 528	\$8 647	\$10 694	\$8 786	



Table A—43. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 758	2 997	297	464	5 954	3 965	454	378	232	552	39	334
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	24	2	22	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	2 185	1 747	172	266	2 281	1 741	163	72	79	137	6	83
15 to 24 years	142	67	14	61	296	181	34	18	21	15	—	27
25 to 34 years	443	367	21	55	825	593	47	29	45	65	5	41
35 to 44 years	484	413	28	43	590	485	54	8	6	27	1	9
45 to 64 years	788	618	93	77	421	353	19	13	7	23	—	6
65 years and over	328	282	16	30	149	129	9	4	—	7	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	546	413	55	78	963	495	103	68	60	143	14	80
15 to 24 years	36	20	4	12	210	100	27	10	18	21	7	27
25 to 34 years	48	38	—	10	236	98	31	19	12	41	—	35
35 to 44 years	81	51	11	19	143	85	10	16	4	12	7	9
45 to 64 years	235	177	28	30	205	129	13	11	10	33	—	9
65 years and over	146	127	12	7	169	83	22	12	16	36	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 027	837	70	120	2 710	1 729	188	238	93	272	19	171
15 to 24 years	60	34	—	26	376	193	55	50	8	22	8	40
25 to 34 years	150	120	6	24	814	516	40	85	37	63	4	69
35 to 44 years	166	147	9	10	458	325	5	31	16	41	—	40
45 to 64 years	394	314	43	37	651	473	38	55	14	49	—	22
65 years and over	257	222	12	23	411	222	50	17	18	97	7	—
Median age	48.6	49.2	51.8	41.8	36.7	38.1	34.3	33.3	29.4	40.0	27.5	29.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	623	462	48	113	2 766	1 604	219	218	149	300	33	243
1975 to 1978	1 084	829	68	187	1 792	1 259	122	117	69	167	—	58
1970 to 1974	823	605	105	113	1 087	877	67	27	14	64	6	32
1960 to 1969	724	646	52	26	231	169	34	16	—	11	—	1
1959 or earlier	504	455	24	25	78	56	12	—	—	10	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	183	144	34	5	161	42	19	14	9	69	—	8
2 rooms	300	239	33	28	337	118	44	59	16	93	—	7
3 rooms	396	253	32	111	932	421	135	105	56	158	7	50
4 rooms	1 034	779	104	151	1 630	941	160	99	108	104	19	199
5 rooms	892	711	37	144	1 626	1 264	84	76	26	102	12	62
6 rooms	431	388	29	14	794	732	9	19	10	15	1	8
7 or more rooms	522	483	28	11	474	447	3	6	7	11	—	—
Median	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.2	4.2	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 927	2 352	203	372	5 611	3 732	415	359	232	519	39	315
0.50 or less	766	605	31	130	1 334	685	137	118	96	188	33	77
0.51 to 1.00	1 376	1 086	86	204	2 568	1 763	172	158	86	237	6	146
1.01 to 1.50	494	453	29	12	1 101	829	64	54	37	63	—	54
1.51 or more	291	208	57	26	608	455	42	29	13	31	—	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	831	645	94	92	343	233	39	19	—	33	—	19
0.50 or less	173	145	12	16	77	53	—	5	—	7	—	12
0.51 to 1.00	204	145	44	15	86	65	5	—	—	14	—	2
1.01 to 1.50	103	67	12	24	29	25	—	—	—	4	—	—
1.51 or more	351	288	26	37	151	90	34	14	—	8	—	5
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	198	155	38	5	180	47	19	25	9	72	—	8
1	519	399	42	78	1 070	404	164	137	85	255	7	18
2	1 322	997	117	208	2 083	1 244	196	148	111	122	26	236
3	1 107	905	50	152	1 865	1 562	72	63	11	83	5	69
4	464	403	42	19	627	586	—	5	16	16	1	3
5 or more	148	138	8	2	129	122	3	—	—	4	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	822	632	73	117	2 134	1 229	157	191	101	297	22	137
\$5,000 to \$9,999	816	656	66	94	1 607	1 147	142	64	58	126	5	65
\$10,000 to \$12,499	394	291	56	47	678	463	51	39	34	69	—	22
\$12,500 to \$14,999	268	225	7	36	371	260	33	30	9	16	1	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	532	422	32	78	634	442	66	28	17	34	4	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999	350	288	21	41	289	247	5	11	7	—	—	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	374	304	28	42	179	138	—	15	6	4	—	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	122	108	8	6	46	23	—	—	—	6	7	10
\$50,000 or more	80	71	6	3	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 529	\$11 808	\$10 424	\$11 117	\$7 403	\$8 063	\$7 397	\$4 962	\$6 563	\$4 686	\$4 519	\$7 143
Mean	\$14 420	\$14 830	\$13 229	\$12 530	\$9 354	\$10 025	\$8 262	\$7 918	\$7 814	\$6 544	\$11 544	\$9 965
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	3 735	2 974	297	464	5 944	3 955	454	378	232	552	39	334
Steam or hot water system	48	40	6	2	401	105	62	79	48	99	6	2
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 621	1 208	112	301	3 311	2 340	220	143	56	266	18	268
Other built-in electric units	405	386	16	3	870	557	45	25	91	122	15	15
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	50	48	2	—	125	71	12	13	—	19	—	10
Other means	1 611	1 292	161	158	1 237	882	115	118	37	46	—	39
Air conditioning	1 033	764	69	200	1 076	496	71	70	74	179	38	148
Central system	325	205	34	86	209	99	17	—	21	30	—	42
Vehicles available	3 221	2 533	259	429	4 396	3 065	321	250	197	290	25	248
1	1 263	1 015	69	179	3 090	2 106	239	191	152	221	20	161
2 or more	1 958	1 518	190	250	1 306	959	82	59	45	69	5	87
House heating fuel	3 735	2 974	297	464	5 944	3 955	454	378	232	552	39	334
Utility gas	447	360	18	69	1 284	643	175	142	57	147	5	115
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 635	1 196	136	303	2 401	1 805	119	137	24	168	5	143
Electricity	573	521	26	26	1 248	768	68	44	111	175	28	54
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	450	391	17	42	714	530	54	39	36	32	1	22
Other	630	506	100	24	297	209	38	16	4	30	—	—
Water heating fuel	3 015	2 415	213	387	5 711	3 786	418	373	232	548	39	315
Utility gas	393	315	18	60	1 237	660	147	143	43	149	5	90
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 363	1 024	121	218	2 226	1 677	123	128	9	164	5	120
Electricity	1 181	1 023	72	86	2 073	1 350	132	90	161	212	28	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	48	25	—	23	151	77	16	10	19	23	1	5
Other	30	28	2	—	24	22	—	2	—	—	—	—
Family householder	3 204	2 567	257	380	4 924	3 602	343	245	160	302	6	266
With own children under 18 years	2 111	1 685	140	286	3 791	2 810	233	204	121	218	6	199
With own children under 6 years	973	732	41	200	2 270	1 581	158	131	102	156	5	137
Female householder, no husband present	774	631	54	89	2 280	1 596	155	161	68	144	—	156
With own children under 18 years	442	355	10	77	1 749	1 238	100	136	52	103	—	120
With own children under 6 years	193	130	3	60	976	662	71	85	37	53	—	68
Nonfamily householder	554	430	40	84	1 030	363	111	133	72	250	33	68
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 236	994	99	143	3 195	2 126	238	208	120	287	14	202
Percent below poverty level	32.9	33.2	33.3	30.8	53.7	53.6	52.4	55.0	51.7	52.0	35.9	60.5



Table A — 44. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder, by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 758</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>16 013</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	366	—	80	57	38	48	40	39	64	4.67	2 013
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	879	224	178	116	97	71	52	49	92	2.82	3 122
4 rooms .....	1 034	132	152	266	193	108	44	53	86	3.38	4 011
5 rooms .....	892	68	132	179	119	123	98	104	69	4.06	3 896
6 rooms .....	431	20	59	32	82	76	40	74	48	4.80	2 030
7 rooms .....	247	2	8	23	48	38	26	40	62	5.67	1 466
8 or more rooms .....	275	11	11	32	58	64	49	8	42	4.90	1 488
Median .....	4.5	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 927	281	406	554	478	430	252	263	263	3.97	12 519
1.00 or less .....	2 142	281	395	524	462	295	111	48	26	3.25	7 295
1.01 to 1.50 .....	494	—	—	12	16	96	130	161	79	6.45	3 034
1.51 or more .....	291	—	11	18	—	39	11	54	158	7.75	2 190
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	831	176	134	94	119	50	57	65	136	3.60	3 494
1.00 or less .....	377	176	100	53	38	6	4	—	—	1.63	798
1.01 to 1.50 .....	103	—	—	21	32	12	12	17	9	4.45	496
1.51 or more .....	351	—	34	20	49	32	41	48	127	6.49	2 200
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	2 997	369	393	462	452	439	258	295	329	4.11	13 232
2 or more .....	297	22	57	71	35	18	27	19	48	3.48	1 218
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	464	66	90	115	110	23	24	14	22	3.16	1 563
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 868	251	249	325	296	293	128	192	134	3.87	7 767
Less than \$10,000 .....	754	156	112	90	83	127	51	85	50	3.73	3 279
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	377	48	45	64	74	36	21	40	49	3.93	1 504
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	198	15	13	39	53	20	22	28	8	4.10	904
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	200	6	43	69	26	22	16	9	8	3.24	675
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	190	15	21	38	23	46	10	19	18	4.41	861
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	88	11	15	7	22	24	2	7	—	4.00	283
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	51	—	—	18	15	8	6	4	—	4.00	214
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5.00	47
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$14 000	\$10 000—	\$11 700	\$21 500	\$18 800	\$14 200	\$15 000	\$11 800	\$14 000	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	3 758	457	540	648	597	480	309	328	399	3.89	16 013
Median income .....	\$11 529	\$3 990	\$9 863	\$9 925	\$13 663	\$16 667	\$14 901	\$16 111	\$14 967	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	15.8	32.5	16.4	16.9	18.3	14.0	12.4	13.1	13.6	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.9	50+	17.6	23.7	22.8	15.8	13.8	12.2	18.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	14.0	28.3	15.9	12.0	10.4	12.5	10—	14.7	11.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 236	217	117	175	183	137	96	115	196	4.10	...
Median income .....	\$3 963	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 813	\$4 005	\$4 331	\$7 273	\$8 051	\$7 284	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	29.6	50+	38.0	28.2	43.3	27.1	11.9	16.7	15.2	...	...
With a mortgage .....	38.1	50+	50+	50+	50+	21.6	32.5	50+	19.7	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	28.5	50+	37.8	20.0	40.8	31.2	10.6	13.1	13.1	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 954</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>25 225</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	821	—	168	130	135	154	67	104	63	4.33	3 554
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	161	90	40	11	2	4	—	11	3	1.39	333
2 rooms .....	337	141	67	56	33	13	9	2	16	1.91	833
3 rooms .....	932	309	166	184	105	57	60	22	29	2.45	2 716
4 rooms .....	1 630	178	328	401	301	164	92	89	77	3.27	5 692
5 rooms .....	1 626	59	151	260	303	241	219	188	205	4.67	8 146
6 rooms .....	794	35	49	63	142	128	108	113	156	5.34	4 486
7 or more rooms .....	474	20	8	28	47	85	62	99	125	6.29	3 019
Median .....	4.4	3.1	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 611	773	731	953	910	650	527	486	581	3.88	23 901
1.00 or less .....	3 902	773	713	901	790	444	170	99	12	3.02	12 066
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 101	—	—	52	102	153	308	293	193	6.29	6 994
1.51 or more .....	608	—	18	—	18	53	49	94	376	8.14	4 841
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	343	59	78	50	23	42	23	38	30	3.19	1 324
1.00 or less .....	163	59	56	35	3	10	—	—	—	1.90	326
1.01 to 1.50 .....	29	—	—	4	3	11	3	8	—	5.18	131
1.51 or more .....	151	—	22	11	17	21	20	30	30	5.72	867
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	3 965	298	446	644	664	509	460	410	534	4.40	18 957
2 .....	454	92	75	113	61	32	24	19	38	3.03	1 597
3 and 4 .....	378	98	65	66	64	32	33	16	4	2.89	1 199
5 to 9 .....	232	50	62	52	31	15	—	15	7	2.58	697
10 to 49 .....	552	241	76	68	61	48	13	31	14	1.96	1 469
50 or more .....	39	22	11	—	—	5	1	—	—	1.39	90
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	334	31	74	60	52	51	19	33	14	3.54	1 216
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	5 493	789	767	929	842	629	531	475	531	3.81	22 831
Less than \$100 .....	1 572	400	179	196	190	169	145	145	148	3.56	6 230
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 602	165	195	226	256	201	191	140	228	4.34	7 377
\$150 to \$199 .....	865	76	177	195	164	90	71	55	37	3.42	3 306
\$200 to \$249 .....	559	47	74	152	99	62	54	51	20	3.57	2 308
\$250 to \$299 .....	355	34	54	71	60	38	13	36	49	3.81	1 518
\$300 to \$349 .....	193	20	—	34	55	31	16	30	7	4.27	777
\$350 to \$399 .....	70	2	16	11	3	12	13	—	13	4.75	253
\$400 to \$499 .....	48	4	2	—	8	11	13	4	6	5.41	238
\$500 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	60
No cash rent .....	222	41	70	44	7	8	15	14	23	2.50	764
Median .....	\$127	\$94	\$142	\$155	\$138	\$129	\$131	\$119	\$108	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	5 954	832	809	1 003	933	692	550	524	611	3.86	25 225
Median income .....	\$7 403	\$3 662	\$6 207	\$6 060	\$7 865	\$9 785	\$8 817	\$9 369	\$11 281	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	20.5	27.7	21.6	22.5	21.4	17.3	15.9	17.1	13.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 195	451	359	546	449	358	311	341	380	4.04	...
Median income .....	\$4 080	\$2500—	\$2 828	\$3 419	\$4 369	\$4 660	\$5 805	\$7 106	\$7 124	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	33.2	40.0	50+	41.5	40.9	30.6	24.4	20.4	22.1	...	...



Table A —45. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The State		Married-couple families				Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age			
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over						
Owner-occupied housing units		142	443	484	788	328	36	48	81	235	146	60	150	166	394	257	48.6
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	457	—	—	—	—	—	15	21	30	109	83	—	2	9	77	111	62.7
2 persons	540	21	13	14	110	145	8	7	17	24	23	—	14	17	63	51	60.2
3 persons	648	93	74	34	134	45	6	4	18	30	13	26	43	8	93	27	47.4
4 persons	597	22	135	101	122	37	—	9	9	20	6	9	28	43	43	18	41.1
5 persons	480	3	119	94	107	49	2	6	3	13	3	5	29	10	18	19	41.1
6 or more persons	1 036	3	102	241	315	52	5	4	6	39	18	7	34	79	100	31	46.1
Median	3.89	3.04	4.50	5.49	4.76	2.92	1.88	1.93	2.12	1.85	1.38	3.15	4.07	5.10	3.11	1.84	...
Total persons	16 013	464	2 031	2 669	4 067	1 290	87	156	200	672	293	216	727	904	1 529	708	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		2 927	346	409	665	231	28	32	68	118	82	40	122	137	323	207	47.7
1.01 or more persons per room		785	101	145	247	38	7	—	—	21	20	9	27	52	90	50	47.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		831	97	75	123	97	8	16	13	117	64	20	28	29	71	21	52.1
1.01 or more persons per room		454	75	64	101	36	—	10	—	32	14	9	22	24	33	15	45.4
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units		1 868															
With a mortgage		771	247	246	363	109	12	23	21	101	66	14	104	113	209	184	47.7
Less than 15 percent	299	39	143	183	141	17	2	6	12	22	—	3	60	62	52	29	39.4
15 to 19 percent	139	2	51	69	101	1	—	3	—	7	—	—	15	18	21	11	44.1
20 to 24 percent	112	—	28	47	26	4	—	6	6	2	—	—	23	5	3	9	37.5
25 to 29 percent	47	6	28	44	4	3	2	—	4	4	—	—	7	5	—	—	36.7
30 to 34 percent	55	17	7	5	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	5	3	—	35.6
35 percent or more	110	6	14	9	7	7	—	3	2	9	—	—	10	14	19	5	29.7
Not computed	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	6	—	42.4
Median	17.9	31.0	18.7	17.3	13.0	26.3	22.5	32.0	22.0	22.5	—	32.5	18.3	31.1	18.3	21.9	61.3
Not mortgaged		1 097	104	63	222	92	10	17	9	79	66	11	44	51	157	155	53.6
Less than 10 percent	391	10	75	44	83	21	3	7	—	25	17	11	—	11	50	34	51.0
10 to 14 percent	184	—	8	2	51	29	7	—	—	6	14	—	10	14	16	27	55.8
15 to 19 percent	134	4	6	10	35	12	—	10	2	9	2	—	2	22	25	8	51.7
20 to 24 percent	48	—	—	—	13	4	—	—	2	3	—	—	2	4	5	7	53.0
25 to 29 percent	52	3	3	—	6	4	—	—	2	14	—	—	12	—	11	22	65.0
30 to 34 percent	56	—	2	4	10	2	—	—	2	21	—	—	18	—	2	49.6	
35 percent or more	210	—	6	4	20	20	—	—	5	1	33	—	—	—	33	55	65.3
Not computed	22	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3	—	5	—	43.3
Median	14.0	10—	10—	10—	12.5	14.3	11.4	15.7	27.0	24.4	30.0	10—	33.3	15.1	17.0	25.3	...
Renter-occupied housing units		5 954	825	590	421	149	210	236	143	205	169	376	814	458	651	411	36.7
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	832	—	—	—	—	—	71	112	68	121	105	26	28	36	106	159	52.8
2 persons	809	67	68	26	28	23	68	28	19	38	30	119	111	37	82	65	32.1
3 persons	1 003	110	143	44	20	32	32	40	9	11	2	107	210	66	101	76	30.3
4 persons	933	80	178	67	77	9	16	19	17	17	6	77	165	71	93	41	32.4
5 persons	692	17	163	54	63	15	5	9	15	—	6	22	154	93	59	17	34.2
6 or more persons	1 685	22	273	399	233	70	18	28	15	18	20	25	146	155	210	53	41.0
Median	3.86	3.24	4.64	6.40	6.01	5.20	2.00	1.71	1.68	1.35	1.30	2.90	3.85	4.70	3.89	2.22	...
Total persons	25 225	1 044	4 031	3 674	2 627	690	538	526	426	408	361	1 204	3 229	2 322	2 986	1 159	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		5 611	777	563	391	138	187	227	125	183	142	360	785	437	620	394	36.5
1.01 or more persons per room		1 709	283	326	208	63	16	29	14	11	20	58	188	169	204	76	40.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		343	48	27	30	11	23	9	18	22	27	16	29	21	31	17	39.1
1.01 or more persons per room		180	27	22	20	—	9	—	9	—	12	14	24	13	9	11	35.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units		5 493	767	545	339	123	201	231	137	166	169	353	776	427	618	388	36.4
Less than 15 percent	1 800	33	358	255	196	50	48	82	30	28	37	51	177	102	221	132	38.4
15 to 19 percent	722	41	124	66	38	19	15	21	14	29	20	52	76	60	75	72	37.5
20 to 24 percent	583	49	69	37	37	4	35	8	6	37	37	30	85	45	68	36	36.7
25 to 29 percent	368	22	37	28	24	17	26	42	13	10	20	18	37	16	19	39	35.2
30 to 34 percent	280	11	26	29	3	12	5	14	13	9	3	8	61	27	36	23	32.7
35 to 49 percent	489	18	51	22	4	7	14	2	19	24	7	41	166	42	51	21	38.3
50 percent or more	910	57	66	73	19	13	30	40	28	11	28	114	161	93	128	49	34.5
Not computed	341	22	36	35	18	1	28	22	14	18	17	39	13	42	20	16	36.2
Median	20.5	24.2	15.3	15.0	12.9	17.9	23.4	20.9	29.4	22.3	22.6	33.8	30.5	23.4	20.2	18.8	...



Table A —46. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	457	258	15	21	30	109	83	199	—	2	9	77	111
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	281	123	7	15	19	37	45	158	—	2	4	60	92
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	176	135	8	6	11	72	38	41	—	—	5	17	19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	369	206	10	16	25	81	74	163	—	2	8	62	91
2 or more	22	12	—	—	5	5	2	10	—	—	—	2	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	66	40	5	5	—	23	7	26	—	—	1	13	12
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	279	162	3	6	12	85	56	117	—	—	3	42	72
\$5,000 to \$9,999	104	45	12	12	14	7	—	59	—	—	5	15	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	27	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	14	—	—	4	10	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	3	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	13	2	—	—	—	—	2	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 990	\$3 804	\$6 607	\$6 250	\$5 938	\$2500—	\$4 245	\$4 219	—	\$21 250	\$8 250	\$4 327	\$3 969
Mean	\$6 058	\$5 703	\$7 136	\$5 027	\$5 770	\$3 478	\$8 513	\$6 517	—	\$22 005	\$8 177	\$8 966	\$4 405
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	251	116	7	16	11	39	43	135	—	2	8	47	78
With a mortgage	37	12	—	3	6	3	—	25	—	2	3	18	2
Less than \$200	12	3	—	3	—	—	—	9	—	2	—	5	2
\$200 to \$249	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	3	7	—
\$250 to \$299	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$350 to \$399	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$232	\$325	—	\$100—	\$388	\$275	—	\$217	—	\$100—	\$225	\$229	\$175
Not mortgaged	214	104	7	13	5	36	43	110	—	—	5	29	76
Less than \$50	30	16	—	3	—	13	—	14	—	—	—	4	10
\$50 to \$74	45	22	—	6	5	6	5	23	—	—	—	3	20
\$75 to \$99	30	23	7	1	—	9	6	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$100 to \$124	34	6	—	—	—	—	6	28	—	—	—	—	21
\$125 to \$149	44	27	—	—	—	1	26	17	—	—	—	13	4
\$150 to \$199	28	10	—	3	—	7	—	18	—	—	5	2	11
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
Median	\$101	\$90	\$88	\$65	\$63	\$71	\$129	\$110	—	—	\$175	\$126	\$101
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	32.5	33.0	12.5	17.5	28.8	34.0	41.8	31.3	—	10—	19.0	36.5	32.5
With a mortgage	50+	28.8	—	50+	28.8	22.5	—	50+	—	10—	50+	50+	22.5
Not mortgaged	28.3	34.0	12.5	16.7	—	50+	41.8	22.0	—	—	17.5	16.9	37.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	217	129	—	6	12	83	28	88	—	—	3	36	49
Percent below poverty level	47.5	50.0	—	28.6	40.0	76.1	33.7	44.2	—	—	33.3	46.8	44.1
Renter-occupied housing units	832	477	71	112	68	121	105	355	26	28	36	106	159
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	773	435	69	103	59	104	100	338	26	28	31	98	155
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	42	2	9	9	17	5	17	—	—	5	8	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	298	184	25	33	40	56	30	114	3	9	27	32	43
2	92	61	11	7	8	13	22	31	2	—	3	10	16
3 and 4	98	56	5	15	13	11	12	42	—	6	4	26	6
5 to 9	50	27	3	7	—	10	7	23	1	—	2	12	8
10 to 49	241	119	20	38	—	27	34	122	7	10	—	26	79
50 or more	22	7	—	—	7	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	31	23	7	12	—	4	—	8	5	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	545	283	45	35	33	76	94	262	21	8	21	83	129
\$5,000 to \$9,999	146	100	17	34	15	23	11	46	5	—	6	11	24
\$10,000 to \$12,499	72	62	8	26	13	15	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	25	17	1	11	—	5	—	8	—	2	—	—	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22	6	—	4	—	2	—	16	—	8	3	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15	2	—	2	—	—	—	13	—	—	6	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 662	\$4 024	\$3 173	\$7 283	\$5 167	\$3 664	\$3 079	\$3 337	\$2 778	\$11 500	\$2500—	\$3 469	\$3 066
Mean	\$5 215	\$5 562	\$4 421	\$7 751	\$8 031	\$5 088	\$2 945	\$4 750	\$4 053	\$9 828	\$6 541	\$5 138	\$3 304
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	789	440	70	107	68	90	105	349	23	28	36	105	157
Less than \$100	400	181	28	15	25	47	66	219	5	6	11	71	126
\$100 to \$149	165	95	10	38	9	17	21	70	17	6	3	14	30
\$150 to \$199	76	42	5	20	8	4	5	34	—	10	15	9	—
\$200 to \$249	47	35	12	17	—	—	6	12	1	6	2	2	1
\$250 to \$299	34	27	13	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	2	5	—
\$300 to \$349	20	19	—	—	10	9	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$350 to \$399	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	41	39	2	8	9	13	7	2	—	—	2	—	—
Median	\$94	\$112	\$136	\$131	\$118	\$85	\$67	\$80	\$119	\$175	\$170	\$83	\$54
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.7	28.8	29.5	26.8	36.7	27.9	27.2	25.4	38.7	20.0	37.0	25.7	24.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	451	229	37	27	33	70	62	222	13	8	21	72	108
Percent below poverty level	54.2	48.0	52.1	24.1	48.5	57.9	59.0	62.5	50.0	28.6	58.3	67.9	67.9



Table B — 1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Inside SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	21 178	177	871	2 078	3 526	5 317	3 741	3 430	1 185	674	179	47 300	51 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	16 837	78	507	1 288	2 423	4 232	3 347	3 094	1 084	632	152	49 700	54 100
15 to 24 years .....	636	—	6	47	169	284	78	43	3	6	—	42 500	43 800
25 to 34 years .....	4 700	9	48	158	700	1 388	1 202	817	266	107	5	50 300	53 300
35 to 44 years .....	3 363	2	40	158	323	735	675	844	322	213	51	55 600	62 200
45 to 64 years .....	6 072	28	217	597	762	1 417	1 090	1 186	394	294	87	50 100	55 200
65 years and over .....	2 066	39	196	328	469	408	302	204	99	12	9	40 000	42 700
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 295	45	90	244	276	347	155	98	30	4	6	39 700	40 700
15 to 24 years .....	135	6	8	30	41	38	8	2	—	—	—	34 900	35 500
25 to 34 years .....	440	10	23	61	96	114	81	37	12	—	6	42 700	45 400
35 to 44 years .....	115	—	12	28	22	46	7	—	—	—	—	38 500	36 000
45 to 64 years .....	259	10	6	48	60	57	30	38	6	4	—	41 100	43 800
65 years and over .....	346	19	41	77	57	92	29	21	10	—	—	35 000	36 000
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 046	54	274	546	827	738	239	238	71	38	21	38 100	41 000
15 to 24 years .....	68	—	1	9	24	21	7	2	—	4	—	40 000	44 000
25 to 34 years .....	354	3	14	42	76	151	44	12	6	6	—	42 400	42 800
35 to 44 years .....	350	—	11	18	64	119	52	60	24	2	—	46 200	49 900
45 to 64 years .....	953	24	55	143	294	222	80	101	16	12	6	38 800	42 100
65 years and over .....	1 321	27	193	334	369	225	56	63	25	14	15	33 400	37 300
Median age .....	46.1	64.2	64.7	59.0	49.8	41.8	40.5	43.8	43.6	45.0	47.9	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 034	14	39	141	346	900	587	664	170	151	22	50 900	56 400
1975 to 1978 .....	6 815	21	124	351	1 028	1 637	1 387	1 382	554	260	71	51 600	56 600
1970 to 1974 .....	3 186	24	95	349	518	775	619	490	171	103	42	48 100	52 300
1960 to 1969 .....	4 164	34	195	465	775	1 108	659	597	213	107	11	45 700	48 500
1959 or earlier .....	3 979	84	418	772	859	897	489	297	77	53	33	38 300	40 900
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	294	37	88	44	77	37	6	5	—	—	—	25 300	25 800
4 rooms .....	2 594	69	256	599	864	576	163	55	8	4	—	34 300	34 400
5 rooms .....	5 223	39	297	614	1 117	1 751	960	370	45	30	—	43 000	42 700
6 rooms .....	4 878	20	149	466	822	1 406	958	827	154	68	8	46 700	48 600
7 rooms .....	3 582	4	41	257	423	871	814	842	239	84	7	52 100	54 800
8 or more rooms .....	4 607	8	40	98	223	676	840	1 331	739	488	164	66 100	72 800
Median .....	6.0	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.3	7.0	8.0	8.4	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	28	2	—	7	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	33 100	31 200
1 .....	579	61	140	207	78	70	14	7	—	2	—	22 700	25 500
2 .....	5 408	77	425	951	1 578	1 442	513	326	56	32	8	37 900	38 900
3 .....	10 177	29	243	696	1 519	2 793	2 288	1 814	510	221	64	49 300	52 500
4 .....	4 138	4	61	193	291	873	790	1 081	476	330	39	57 600	63 200
5 or more .....	848	4	2	24	45	135	136	202	143	89	68	69 100	78 500
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	3 474	1	4	12	178	734	618	1 078	499	296	54	63 100	69 000
1970 to 1974 .....	1 842	2	25	29	94	394	619	457	132	61	29	54 800	60 900
1960 to 1969 .....	3 638	9	19	116	315	972	840	913	256	161	37	53 600	58 900
1950 to 1959 .....	4 717	15	110	360	1 016	1 463	917	570	178	70	18	45 800	48 400
1940 to 1949 .....	2 433	12	155	340	596	728	376	146	37	27	16	41 200	43 000
1939 or earlier .....	5 074	138	558	1 221	1 327	1 026	371	266	83	59	25	34 300	37 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 071	73	153	204	233	202	82	88	16	4	16	35 100	38 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 132	53	284	500	506	435	172	121	47	14	—	34 200	36 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 259	13	88	203	384	332	131	101	7	—	—	38 600	39 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 280	14	70	178	313	456	130	93	12	14	—	41 200	41 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 395	13	129	342	817	1 045	595	350	73	31	—	43 500	44 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 999	9	75	284	619	1 230	978	586	122	90	6	48 200	50 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	4 978	—	53	301	511	1 224	1 123	1 201	379	144	42	52 900	57 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 011	2	15	56	129	345	418	587	316	128	15	61 000	65 100
\$50,000 or more .....	1 053	—	4	10	14	48	112	303	213	249	100	83 600	93 700
Median .....	\$21 649	\$7 153	\$9 975	\$14 354	\$16 975	\$20 749	\$23 657	\$27 304	\$33 088	\$38 885	\$53 352	...	...
Mean .....	\$23 922	\$8 241	\$12 419	\$15 713	\$17 493	\$21 058	\$24 937	\$30 135	\$36 729	\$50 994	\$75 439	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage .....	14 572	39	235	870	2 149	3 903	2 941	2 803	978	527	127	50 200	55 100
Less than 15 percent .....	3 627	10	58	319	590	872	666	661	263	156	32	49 600	55 000
15 to 19 percent .....	3 085	10	58	137	453	890	651	534	216	98	38	49 900	55 300
20 to 24 percent .....	2 971	2	35	134	453	868	625	604	153	76	21	49 900	54 000
25 to 29 percent .....	1 933	8	37	91	326	458	418	372	126	83	14	50 900	55 500
30 to 34 percent .....	1 196	—	18	58	105	368	240	282	93	32	—	51 600	55 500
35 percent or more .....	1 707	9	23	119	222	447	337	320	126	82	22	50 900	56 700
Not computed .....	53	—	6	12	—	—	4	30	1	—	—	61 100	50 100
Median .....	20.9	19.7	19.9	19.0	20.3	21.1	21.2	21.6	20.3	20.6	19.1	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	6 606	138	636	1 208	1 377	1 414	800	627	207	147	52	39 600	43 200
Less than 10 percent .....	2 926	34	204	443	564	699	428	326	129	71	28	42 600	46 700
10 to 14 percent .....	1 358	23	124	277	278	287	173	123	23	34	16	39 200	42 700
15 to 19 percent .....	845	17	80	204	160	170	97	72	28	17	—	38 200	40 900
20 to 24 percent .....	468	24	73	82	136	87	27	26	—	13	—	33 000	35 400
25 to 29 percent .....	285	10	46	75	79	30	19	26	—	—	—	31 100	34 000
30 to 34 percent .....	200	9	39	46	49	35	12	2	—	8	—	33 800	34 700
35 percent or more .....	494	12	64	79	111	106	38	45	27	4	8	38 200	44 300
Not computed .....	30	9	6	2	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	17 500	34 600
Median .....	11.3	17.2	14.5	12.9	12.2	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10.4	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	21 136	160	848	2 078	3 524	5 317	3 741	3 430	1 185	674	179	47 400	51 500
1.01 or more persons per room .....	301	6	28	48	75	79	58	6	1	—	—	39 200	38 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	42	17	23	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 700	12 800
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment .....	21 178	177	871	2 078	3 526	5 317	3 741	3 430	1 185	674	179	47 300	51 400
Central heating system .....	20 523	87	729	1 960	3 404	5 222	3 700	3 405	1 185	652	179	47 800	52 000
Air conditioning .....	17 504	62	480	1 393	2 751	4 202	3 386	3 254	1 150	649	177	49 700	54 300
Central system .....	11 773	1	101	378	1 179	2 520	2 761	2 980	1 087	612	154	55 100	61 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	864	54	126	142	149	193	77	81	26	—	16	37 500	41 000
Percent below poverty level .....	4.1	30.5	14.5	6.8	4.2	3.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	—	8.9	...	...



Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Inside SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	13 345	1 229	1 337	2 643	3 161	2 559	1 172	387	404	112	341	219
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	3 696	59	187	490	788	936	580	228	194	83	151	262
15 to 24 years.....	769	—	48	129	222	247	69	33	15	—	6	245
25 to 34 years.....	1 149	1	29	133	247	287	275	81	62	7	27	276
35 to 44 years.....	385	—	16	47	55	80	36	62	53	28	8	293
45 to 64 years.....	779	—	17	83	139	237	135	39	33	35	61	274
65 years and over.....	614	58	77	98	125	85	65	13	31	13	49	215
Male householder, no wife present.....	3 375	296	509	872	751	530	201	39	85	7	85	198
15 to 24 years.....	1 222	48	109	411	319	220	61	19	24	4	7	205
25 to 34 years.....	1 040	14	158	251	266	186	95	7	43	—	20	215
35 to 44 years.....	342	40	64	62	57	41	28	13	11	3	23	197
45 to 64 years.....	508	101	104	102	92	57	17	—	7	—	28	163
65 years and over.....	263	93	74	46	17	26	—	—	—	—	7	121
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 274	874	641	1 281	1 622	1 093	391	120	125	22	105	208
15 to 24 years.....	1 758	60	207	498	521	351	76	25	10	6	4	211
25 to 34 years.....	1 477	64	85	396	431	327	116	18	19	5	16	222
35 to 44 years.....	423	25	37	48	114	80	54	12	35	5	13	242
45 to 64 years.....	925	139	113	109	212	183	72	43	30	6	18	218
65 years and over.....	1 691	586	199	230	344	152	73	22	31	—	54	158
Median age.....	32.1	68.4	36.5	27.5	29.0	29.2	32.7	36.1	37.4	44.2	54.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	6 987	376	581	1 461	1 648	1 513	716	251	265	75	101	229
1975 to 1978.....	3 913	431	411	668	996	739	340	106	111	26	85	219
1970 to 1974.....	1 436	321	197	287	289	189	77	27	15	11	23	180
1960 to 1969.....	714	70	95	162	202	89	37	1	13	—	45	202
1959 or earlier.....	295	31	53	65	26	29	2	2	—	—	87	164
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	340	182	84	47	20	—	—	—	—	—	7	88
2 rooms.....	1 138	305	296	314	142	40	10	14	—	—	17	139
3 rooms.....	3 518	529	505	1 108	926	292	111	—	5	4	38	181
4 rooms.....	4 445	170	272	744	1 299	1 277	390	122	110	—	61	239
5 rooms.....	2 349	23	128	291	530	671	386	121	117	23	59	262
6 rooms.....	915	14	42	87	162	165	208	59	80	24	74	286
7 or more rooms.....	640	6	10	52	82	114	67	71	92	61	85	310
Median.....	3.9	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.2	6.7	5.3	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	13 345	1 229	1 337	2 643	3 161	2 559	1 172	387	404	112	341	219
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	12 993	1 084	1 245	2 613	3 102	2 545	1 172	386	404	112	330	221
0.50 or less.....	9 449	963	964	1 989	2 335	1 695	726	211	274	45	247	213
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 252	121	248	572	726	776	420	141	112	67	69	245
1.01 to 1.50.....	252	—	27	40	41	63	21	34	17	—	9	266
1.51 or more.....	40	—	6	12	—	11	5	—	1	—	5	199
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	352	145	92	30	59	14	—	1	—	—	11	108
0.50 or less.....	214	39	84	30	37	14	—	1	—	—	9	131
0.51 to 1.00.....	138	106	8	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	2	70
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 665	707	302	513	485	395	92	22	75	5	69	174
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 550	624	291	506	472	395	92	21	75	5	69	178
1.01 or more persons per room.....	95	—	16	19	21	27	—	—	12	—	—	235
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	115	83	11	7	13	—	—	1	—	—	—	76
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	658	261	226	144	20	—	—	—	—	—	7	118
1.....	5 123	811	797	1 636	1 278	376	126	26	7	4	62	176
2.....	5 836	139	241	689	1 625	1 863	729	209	199	29	113	254
3.....	1 394	18	61	162	209	271	284	94	135	62	98	287
4.....	279	—	10	9	29	42	32	58	42	17	40	346
5 or more.....	55	—	2	3	—	7	1	—	21	—	21	419
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	3 009	51	246	472	493	730	349	191	193	68	216	258
2.....	1 584	37	192	397	297	221	259	76	50	22	33	228
3 and 4.....	1 817	166	282	573	378	290	62	18	25	11	12	184
5 to 9.....	2 066	162	293	612	519	317	88	21	41	—	13	196
10 to 49.....	3 893	572	226	420	1 235	876	354	81	89	—	40	227
50 or more.....	681	241	72	108	140	62	42	—	5	11	—	164
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	295	—	26	61	99	63	18	—	1	—	27	223
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 109	314	144	254	725	870	389	145	187	51	30	256
1970 to 1974.....	2 270	334	139	181	730	481	228	59	59	24	35	233
1960 to 1969.....	1 881	157	101	306	616	403	175	35	48	11	29	228
1950 to 1959.....	1 512	84	116	382	357	233	128	56	76	16	64	216
1940 to 1949.....	1 495	33	220	524	285	252	75	27	13	6	60	193
1939 or earlier.....	3 078	307	617	996	448	320	177	65	21	4	123	174
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	12 792	990	1 248	2 531	3 142	2 528	1 143	376	398	101	335	221
4 or more.....	553	239	89	112	19	31	29	11	6	11	6	114
With elevator.....	409	225	41	50	13	23	29	11	6	11	—	83
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 129	186	352	460	504	370	180	18	38	21	...	207
15 to 19 percent.....	2 232	217	238	434	498	495	200	63	70	17	...	220
20 to 24 percent.....	2 207	267	193	406	494	428	216	120	78	5	...	222
25 to 29 percent.....	1 698	230	146	334	419	299	179	35	33	23	...	213
30 to 34 percent.....	969	105	33	206	266	199	76	31	43	10	...	226
35 to 49 percent.....	1 690	113	197	362	382	327	177	74	35	23	...	218
50 percent or more.....	1 872	68	143	391	575	421	137	38	86	13	...	229
Not computed.....	548	43	35	50	23	20	7	8	21	—	341	167
Median.....	24.6	23.6	21.6	25.0	25.9	24.7	24.7	24.5	25.8	27.8	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	13 339	1 229	1 337	2 637	3 161	2 559	1 172	387	404	112	341	219
Central heating system.....	12 820	1 192	1 200	2 514	3 055	2 525	1 142	375	394	112	311	220
Air conditioning.....	9 170	759	616	1 258	2 536	2 029	972	308	354	103	235	234
Central system.....	2 740	137	92	192	471	587	493	240	314	90	124	287



Table B — 3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Inside SMSA's	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	26 117	1 443	2 933	1 769	1 685	4 197	4 743	5 780	2 300	1 267	20 981	23 224	1 261
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	20 407	522	1 456	1 052	1 152	3 439	4 144	5 300	2 137	1 205	22 909	25 707	615
15 to 24 years	810	28	57	81	86	271	193	78	8	8	18 179	18 199	28
25 to 34 years	5 403	68	123	215	410	1 222	1 490	1 420	317	138	22 028	23 439	112
35 to 44 years	3 998	91	108	106	127	522	846	1 324	556	318	26 128	29 433	148
45 to 64 years	7 510	155	346	293	305	964	1 357	2 285	1 139	666	26 143	29 517	173
65 years and over	2 686	180	822	357	224	460	258	193	117	75	12 388	16 335	154
Male householder, no wife present	1 908	177	383	199	136	316	296	265	84	52	15 802	18 704	117
15 to 24 years	219	13	43	26	22	56	54	5	—	—	15 353	14 813	15
25 to 34 years	596	25	59	61	80	130	87	102	33	19	17 585	22 021	25
35 to 44 years	212	17	16	12	19	44	67	20	12	5	19 444	20 361	17
45 to 64 years	412	23	51	52	9	63	71	103	25	15	20 588	21 801	17
65 years and over	469	99	214	48	6	23	17	35	14	13	7 547	12 835	43
Female householder, no husband present	3 802	744	1 094	518	397	442	303	215	79	10	10 304	12 163	529
15 to 24 years	142	2	51	10	20	17	31	5	6	—	13 500	15 034	2
25 to 34 years	458	25	96	101	89	65	41	30	11	—	12 697	13 922	55
35 to 44 years	431	24	87	73	55	80	57	40	13	2	13 932	16 140	44
45 to 64 years	1 192	161	302	182	129	185	124	78	27	4	11 827	13 499	142
65 years and over	1 579	532	558	152	104	95	50	62	22	4	7 037	9 301	286
Median age	46.7	68.2	66.5	54.3	41.1	39.5	39.9	44.0	47.7	47.6	...	...	58.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 866	137	347	279	330	745	809	788	256	175	20 503	22 773	162
1975 to 1978	8 261	236	477	432	549	1 555	1 807	2 100	734	371	22 186	24 357	269
1970 to 1974	4 079	209	431	243	278	603	749	939	398	229	21 705	24 394	216
1960 to 1969	4 881	291	567	331	195	574	785	1 200	632	306	22 607	25 132	208
1959 or earlier	5 030	570	1 111	484	333	720	593	753	280	186	15 106	18 907	406
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 005	1 401	2 906	1 760	1 683	4 186	4 740	5 764	2 300	1 265	21 014	23 273	1 220
1.01 or more persons per room	402	29	25	7	40	85	63	124	20	9	20 962	21 741	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	112	42	27	9	2	11	3	16	—	2	7 188	11 773	41
1.01 or more persons per room	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—3 085	3
Heating equipment	26 115	1 441	2 933	1 769	1 685	4 197	4 743	5 780	2 300	1 267	20 982	23 226	1 259
Central heating system	25 141	1 252	2 671	1 671	1 615	4 069	4 635	5 703	2 272	1 253	21 255	23 599	1 086
Air conditioning	21 102	858	2 109	1 249	1 198	3 273	3 991	5 108	2 112	1 204	22 125	24 765	795
Central system	13 735	417	917	618	641	1 859	2 584	3 869	1 769	1 061	24 648	27 740	393
Vehicles available	25 395	1 089	2 715	1 682	1 678	4 168	4 733	5 770	2 300	1 260	21 301	23 676	1 054
1	6 406	629	1 638	829	679	1 104	679	635	142	71	12 894	15 215	501
2 or more	18 989	460	1 077	853	999	3 064	4 054	5 135	2 158	1 189	23 628	26 530	553
House heating fuel	26 115	1 441	2 933	1 769	1 685	4 197	4 743	5 780	2 300	1 267	20 982	23 226	1 259
Utility gas	20 274	977	2 161	1 316	1 307	3 271	3 730	4 599	1 845	1 068	21 319	23 865	805
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 729	106	216	175	132	322	286	321	116	55	18 374	20 604	125
Electricity	1 483	79	127	87	52	209	289	393	176	71	23 373	25 004	73
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 339	259	364	169	164	347	390	427	150	69	18 114	19 248	224
Other	290	20	65	22	30	48	48	40	13	4	15 714	17 189	32
Median rooms	5.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.9	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 178	1 071	2 132	1 259	1 280	3 395	3 999	4 978	2 011	1 053	21 649	23 922	864
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	14 572	344	670	762	827	2 446	3 132	4 020	1 583	788	23 420	26 056	400
Less than \$200	685	69	116	61	53	126	96	116	42	6	16 320	18 099	66
\$200 to \$249	1 521	48	119	188	98	211	315	400	129	13	21 264	21 563	65
\$250 to \$299	1 700	41	115	180	152	328	308	393	155	28	20 556	21 796	51
\$300 to \$349	2 185	68	68	148	196	548	498	400	216	43	20 534	22 357	71
\$350 to \$399	2 012	24	82	86	176	422	473	551	126	72	21 772	24 093	50
\$400 to \$499	3 128	62	109	61	84	532	831	973	362	114	24 020	25 871	49
\$500 to \$599	1 725	12	24	16	41	211	404	629	216	172	25 893	31 569	22
\$600 to \$749	1 084	9	37	22	22	62	152	402	236	142	28 879	34 775	15
\$750 or more	532	11	—	—	5	6	55	156	101	198	31 141	50 833	11
Median	\$380	\$310	\$293	\$287	\$328	\$351	\$387	\$415	\$432	\$569	...	...	\$313
Not mortgaged	6 606	727	1 462	497	453	949	867	958	428	265	15 768	19 214	464
Less than \$50	21	6	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6 607	10 745	6
\$50 to \$74	181	62	91	12	5	9	—	—	—	2	7 633	8 273	47
\$75 to \$99	874	193	260	85	94	102	81	42	12	5	9 730	12 004	127
\$100 to \$124	1 600	208	510	114	130	230	177	170	42	19	11 798	14 464	73
\$125 to \$149	1 487	112	322	149	106	250	218	240	86	4	15 927	17 143	97
\$150 to \$199	1 679	101	208	115	90	285	278	362	165	75	20 830	21 805	84
\$200 to \$249	445	24	44	18	26	44	67	88	72	62	24 940	29 255	9
\$250 or more	319	21	20	4	2	29	38	56	51	98	32 201	51 568	21
Median	\$136	\$112	\$118	\$131	\$125	\$138	\$144	\$154	\$172	\$222	...	...	\$118
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	14 572	344	670	762	827	2 446	3 132	4 020	1 583	788	23 420	26 056	400
Less than 15 percent	3 627	—	3	10	13	162	530	1 311	977	621	32 864	39 646	—
15 to 19 percent	3 085	—	15	37	74	410	803	1 259	358	129	26 308	27 848	—
20 to 24 percent	2 971	—	29	121	179	724	890	819	184	25	22 063	23 265	7
25 to 29 percent	1 933	—	80	203	221	488	496	382	50	13	19 735	20 145	2
30 to 34 percent	1 196	—	77	138	167	346	288	180	—	—	17 833	18 276	6
35 percent or more	1 707	291	466	253	173	316	125	69	14	—	10 954	11 861	332
Not computed	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—3 397	53
Median	20.9	50+	45.8	30.4	28.3	24.5	21.3	17.8	13.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	6 606	727	1 462	497	453	949	867	958	428	265	15 768	19 214	464
Less than 10 percent	2 926	—	38	50	146	464	670	879	414	265	25 642	30 504	—
10 to 14 percent	1 358	—	232	238	225	416	165	74	8	—	14 822	15 405	11
15 to 19 percent	845	17	501	172	59	59	26	5	6	—	9 349	10 423	11
20 to 24 percent	468	43	364	22	23	10	6	—	—	—	6 880	7 632	34
25 to 29 percent	285	119	155	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 502	5 607	39
30 to 34 percent	200	112	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 732	4 825	53
35 percent or more	494	406	84	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 671	3 712	286
Not computed	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—782	30
Median	11.3	37.9	19.6	14.2	11.8	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	46.0



Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Inside SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	Below poverty level
Renter-occupied housing units	13 937	3 073	3 646	1 827	1 204	1 833	1 241	757	230	126	10 341	12 215	2 788
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 125	290	810	493	494	795	647	404	146	46	14 876	16 395	388
15 to 24 years	812	43	219	88	171	151	103	33	4	—	13 319	13 506	67
25 to 34 years	1 289	83	173	139	143	360	236	125	25	5	16 286	16 570	133
35 to 44 years	450	5	52	48	53	72	116	57	24	23	19 643	21 465	38
45 to 64 years	917	45	96	137	71	131	170	167	82	18	19 119	20 347	57
65 years and over	657	114	270	81	56	81	22	22	11	—	9 050	10 637	93
Male householder, no wife present	3 475	737	779	577	268	472	340	206	60	36	10 960	12 668	643
15 to 24 years	1 267	245	333	215	125	169	81	72	20	7	10 645	11 909	284
25 to 34 years	1 062	124	186	236	95	174	143	76	18	10	12 341	14 654	112
35 to 44 years	355	70	46	51	16	56	80	17	7	12	14 141	15 076	66
45 to 64 years	519	166	91	63	32	71	36	38	15	7	10 099	12 499	115
65 years and over	272	132	123	12	—	2	—	3	—	—	5 105	5 625	66
Female householder, no husband present	6 337	2 046	2 057	757	442	566	254	147	24	44	7 621	9 246	1 757
15 to 24 years	1 764	399	717	199	111	179	92	46	18	3	8 289	9 848	473
25 to 34 years	1 489	353	499	240	124	155	89	17	6	6	9 104	9 903	411
35 to 44 years	424	103	154	65	25	59	10	8	—	—	8 722	9 416	121
45 to 64 years	953	264	238	155	101	104	43	37	—	11	9 241	10 321	219
65 years and over	1 707	927	449	98	81	69	20	39	—	24	4 738	7 410	533
Median age	32.3	52.6	29.9	29.6	29.6	30.4	30.7	36.2	42.3	44.2	...	...	32.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	7 150	1 435	2 002	930	668	968	635	363	93	56	10 371	12 019	1 560
1975 to 1978	4 085	895	967	610	336	546	406	225	73	27	10 740	12 430	710
1970 to 1974	1 523	448	374	168	86	213	114	67	28	25	9 136	11 855	330
1960 to 1969	771	166	206	70	85	81	64	62	23	14	10 482	13 735	118
1959 or earlier	408	129	97	49	29	25	22	40	13	4	8 382	11 979	70
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 561	2 922	3 506	1 813	1 190	1 794	1 223	757	230	126	10 486	12 350	2 669
0.50 or less	9 810	2 331	2 611	1 406	789	1 208	785	460	118	102	9 928	11 706	1 803
0.51 to 1.00	3 439	550	808	353	390	544	405	259	107	23	12 554	14 027	761
1.01 to 1.50	269	41	71	49	6	31	27	38	5	1	11 148	14 238	89
1.51 or more	43	—	16	5	5	11	6	—	—	—	12 750	13 500	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	376	151	140	14	14	39	18	—	—	—	6 076	7 346	119
0.50 or less	232	68	109	4	14	28	9	—	—	—	6 714	8 150	52
0.51 to 1.00	144	83	31	10	—	11	9	—	—	—	3 750	6 051	67
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	13 931	3 067	3 646	1 827	1 204	1 833	1 241	757	230	126	10 346	12 220	2 782
Central heating system	13 289	2 900	3 502	1 768	1 150	1 714	1 188	728	228	111	10 343	12 212	2 618
Air conditioning	9 460	1 790	2 329	1 298	839	1 329	956	653	169	97	11 177	13 070	1 548
Central system	2 822	461	569	310	193	464	372	321	60	72	13 420	15 610	411
Vehicles available	11 824	1 755	3 111	1 745	1 134	1 789	1 207	742	230	111	11 499	13 351	1 880
1	6 854	1 366	2 361	1 123	630	788	346	140	46	54	9 382	10 626	1 282
2 or more	4 970	389	750	622	504	1 001	861	602	184	57	16 028	17 110	598
House heating fuel	13 931	3 067	3 646	1 827	1 204	1 833	1 241	757	230	126	10 346	12 220	2 782
Utility gas	11 011	2 299	3 009	1 434	988	1 413	958	619	182	109	10 344	12 321	2 061
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	564	104	113	62	51	112	77	40	2	3	12 647	13 517	118
Electricity	1 470	465	350	213	99	187	76	44	26	10	8 667	10 461	378
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	730	138	160	105	36	102	118	49	20	2	11 595	13 499	164
Other	156	61	14	13	30	19	12	5	—	2	10 577	10 965	61
Median rooms	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.5	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 345	2 987	3 547	1 737	1 161	1 735	1 151	725	194	108	10 199	12 023	2 665
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 737	1 160	352	39	63	57	31	14	6	15	4 066	5 976	841
\$100 to \$149	1 906	460	675	301	121	168	110	46	11	14	8 080	10 157	386
\$150 to \$199	3 402	627	1 226	556	308	406	154	93	25	7	9 379	10 429	633
\$200 to \$249	3 298	468	728	542	424	479	365	226	54	12	12 089	13 451	464
\$250 to \$299	1 812	112	318	220	196	418	320	165	57	6	15 577	16 287	196
\$300 to \$349	429	14	108	26	21	92	65	87	6	10	17 527	18 589	29
\$350 to \$399	229	34	19	24	11	23	33	57	7	21	20 795	21 598	28
\$400 to \$499	165	20	18	—	5	56	23	10	23	10	18 578	21 009	19
\$500 or more	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	341	92	103	29	12	36	50	17	—	2	8 996	11 491	69
Median	\$190	\$133	\$176	\$196	\$210	\$221	\$236	\$245	\$251	\$296	...	...	\$154
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 229	993	160	22	11	15	7	—	6	15	3 598	4 853	707
\$100 to \$149	1 337	409	512	175	78	94	41	9	5	14	7 093	8 929	302
\$150 to \$199	2 643	583	1 000	411	220	251	98	55	18	7	8 627	9 697	513
\$200 to \$249	3 161	512	930	532	345	411	255	138	32	6	10 651	11 755	485
\$250 to \$299	2 559	277	523	381	297	480	360	203	32	6	13 329	14 284	395
\$300 to \$349	1 172	45	214	120	153	266	142	182	44	6	15 839	17 372	92
\$350 to \$399	387	22	47	51	20	86	112	33	16	—	18 234	17 740	22
\$400 to \$499	404	48	51	16	22	71	68	78	23	27	19 595	21 777	75
\$500 or more	112	6	7	—	3	25	18	10	18	25	22 083	29 211	5
No cash rent	341	92	103	29	12	36	50	17	—	2	8 996	11 491	69
Median	\$219	\$154	\$202	\$220	\$238	\$258	\$270	\$291	\$305	\$342	...	...	\$174
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 129	19	101	123	140	413	530	537	164	102	22 925	24 347	46
15 to 19 percent	2 232	154	251	303	321	630	403	141	25	4	15 643	15 718	105
20 to 24 percent	2 207	261	415	491	414	461	140	20	5	—	12 177	12 178	168
25 to 29 percent	1 698	252	676	415	211	111	23	10	—	—	9 550	9 595	207
30 to 34 percent	969	121	511	235	38	59	5	—	—	—	8 733	8 663	134
35 to 49 percent	1 690	448	1 059	133	25	—	—	—	—	—	6 541	6 714	389
50 percent or more	1 872	1 433	431	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 591	3 621	1 340
Not computed	548	299	103	29	12	36	50	17	—	2	4 094	7 018	276
Median	24.6	50+	32.7	24.4	21.4	18.5	15.3	12.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table B — 5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Inside SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	14 572	685	1 521	1 700	2 185	2 012	3 128	1 725	1 084	532	380
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	904	118	170	109	135	97	142	79	33	21	320
2 persons -----	3 493	240	405	388	500	496	781	373	242	68	372
3 persons -----	3 186	139	285	335	602	419	691	453	179	83	378
4 persons -----	4 057	104	369	518	595	587	944	475	296	169	388
5 persons -----	1 864	50	197	213	218	262	357	241	207	119	398
6 persons -----	733	19	57	95	97	103	141	70	84	67	398
7 persons -----	248	13	33	30	28	41	44	28	27	4	374
8 or more persons -----	87	2	5	12	10	7	28	6	16	1	414
Median -----	3.41	2.44	3.15	3.53	3.26	3.49	3.43	3.41	3.80	4.06	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	12 510	438	1 169	1 374	1 854	1 721	2 848	1 602	1 011	493	391
15 to 24 years -----	628	9	32	59	165	142	153	41	21	6	367
25 to 34 years -----	4 555	47	165	334	718	789	1 269	740	364	129	418
35 to 44 years -----	3 163	58	297	314	351	373	759	428	349	234	424
45 to 64 years -----	3 845	271	595	615	586	399	621	388	246	124	338
65 years and over -----	319	53	80	52	34	18	46	5	31	—	275
Male householder, no wife present -----	786	76	100	92	114	109	159	78	38	20	355
15 to 24 years -----	119	17	—	18	37	26	11	10	—	—	333
25 to 34 years -----	415	15	46	26	46	72	120	46	38	6	402
35 to 44 years -----	85	6	22	21	20	—	10	6	—	—	285
45 to 64 years -----	118	29	11	19	9	11	9	16	—	14	300
65 years and over -----	49	9	21	8	2	—	9	—	—	—	237
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 276	171	252	234	217	182	121	45	35	19	296
15 to 24 years -----	52	—	—	7	13	17	11	—	—	4	368
25 to 34 years -----	329	19	32	23	105	68	43	19	18	2	343
35 to 44 years -----	323	11	56	95	31	64	26	20	7	13	300
45 to 64 years -----	453	101	133	97	49	33	26	6	8	—	247
65 years and over -----	119	40	31	12	19	—	15	—	2	—	231
Median age -----	38.1	54.3	47.8	43.9	35.2	33.7	34.7	35.1	37.9	38.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 805	32	59	142	374	368	770	513	363	184	458
1975 to 1978 -----	6 139	87	203	420	884	1 097	1 656	967	559	266	422
1970 to 1974 -----	2 545	143	328	501	503	312	446	168	109	35	330
1960 to 1969 -----	2 549	338	740	571	347	209	200	70	39	35	267
1959 or earlier -----	534	85	191	66	77	26	56	7	14	12	248
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	103	29	7	22	32	6	2	5	—	—	285
4 rooms -----	1 139	203	200	145	245	127	185	19	11	4	304
5 rooms -----	3 209	232	493	508	611	437	603	241	59	25	330
6 rooms -----	3 344	98	392	479	544	496	745	333	205	52	366
7 rooms -----	2 875	73	258	308	367	518	671	398	200	82	392
8 or more rooms -----	3 902	50	171	238	386	428	922	729	609	369	476
Median -----	6.3	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.5	7.2	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 244	5	42	96	289	412	885	727	486	302	488
1970 to 1974 -----	1 637	—	44	138	251	279	439	267	177	42	421
1960 to 1969 -----	2 750	92	261	405	379	661	379	297	190	95	383
1950 to 1959 -----	2 924	189	407	458	589	361	579	198	109	34	335
1940 to 1949 -----	1 310	118	293	150	226	236	152	85	27	23	321
1939 or earlier -----	2 707	281	474	453	460	345	412	151	95	36	316
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	39	30	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	235	109	50	35	30	2	7	2	—	—	208
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	870	166	205	259	157	32	45	6	—	—	262
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 149	203	555	393	501	306	162	25	4	—	290
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 903	136	528	489	793	798	925	189	37	8	350
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 941	33	143	376	420	426	903	481	127	32	408
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 803	2	34	138	247	375	743	678	517	69	484
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	978	6	2	2	20	59	295	234	228	132	545
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	527	—	—	3	11	12	48	103	136	214	695
\$150,000 or more -----	127	—	—	—	6	2	—	7	35	77	750+
Median -----	\$50 200	\$31 600	\$39 200	\$42 800	\$44 200	\$48 200	\$53 700	\$63 900	\$74 200	\$103 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 627	394	907	692	520	325	388	228	98	75	287
15 to 19 percent -----	3 085	110	194	387	636	582	699	241	151	85	369
20 to 24 percent -----	2 971	43	172	247	439	509	888	399	212	62	408
25 to 29 percent -----	1 933	38	123	160	280	190	491	362	198	91	441
30 to 34 percent -----	1 196	29	30	68	114	189	259	243	199	65	470
35 percent or more -----	1 707	63	78	146	193	208	396	244	225	154	445
Not computed -----	53	8	17	—	3	9	7	8	1	—	325
Median -----	20.9	13.3	13.7	17.0	19.5	20.9	22.7	24.9	27.0	27.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	14 572	685	1 521	1 700	2 185	2 012	3 128	1 725	1 084	532	380
Steam or hot water system -----	508	20	56	62	75	75	103	48	42	27	377
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	13 448	594	1 380	1 552	2 010	1 863	2 897	1 642	1 021	489	382
Other built-in electric units -----	220	6	15	21	31	24	67	29	18	9	424
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	97	4	15	26	25	13	14	—	—	—	307
Other means -----	299	61	55	39	44	37	47	6	3	7	293
Air conditioning -----	12 235	474	1 271	1 416	1 632	1 664	2 594	1 633	1 032	519	390
Central system -----	8 738	187	513	773	993	1 180	2 124	1 501	974	493	432
1 or more individual room units -----	3 497	287	758	643	639	484	470	132	58	26	305
House heating fuel -----	14 572	685	1 521	1 700	2 185	2 012	3 128	1 725	1 084	532	380
Utility gas -----	12 025	573	1 334	1 362	1 856	1 662	2 583	1 364	862	429	377
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	815	33	48	130	136	120	177	105	43	23	375
Electricity -----	859	11	24	47	67	91	216	203	139	61	487
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	725	36	95	142	107	109	135	49	37	15	342
Other -----	148	32	20	19	19	30	17	4	3	4	308



Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Inside SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>6 606</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>136</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	1 688	21	94	406	480	363	237	44	43	117
2 persons -----	3 293	—	71	395	881	775	842	195	134	135
3 persons -----	921	—	6	55	130	208	347	113	62	159
4 persons -----	369	—	4	11	53	86	132	56	27	162
5 persons -----	208	—	—	—	47	15	81	22	43	176
6 persons -----	80	—	—	7	—	31	31	9	2	153
7 persons -----	23	—	—	—	2	7	8	—	6	166
8 or more persons -----	24	—	6	—	7	2	1	6	2	121
Median -----	1.99	1.00	1.46	1.58	1.86	1.99	2.22	2.42	2.37	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>4 327</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>142</b>
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	137
25 to 34 years -----	145	—	—	25	29	28	40	18	5	142
35 to 44 years -----	200	—	8	15	33	42	55	28	19	152
45 to 64 years -----	2 227	—	11	175	456	495	739	199	152	149
65 years and over -----	1 747	—	66	163	497	439	409	105	68	133
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>509</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>120</b>
15 to 24 years -----	16	8	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	87
25 to 34 years -----	25	—	8	—	12	3	2	—	—	109
35 to 44 years -----	30	—	9	10	9	2	—	—	—	90
45 to 64 years -----	141	7	4	27	14	22	54	8	5	146
65 years and over -----	297	2	18	75	73	75	40	4	10	118
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>1 770</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>123</b>
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	1	—	7	8	—	—	150
25 to 34 years -----	25	—	—	—	—	12	13	—	—	152
35 to 44 years -----	27	—	—	—	10	—	—	17	—	210
45 to 64 years -----	500	—	16	75	92	133	137	17	30	138
65 years and over -----	1 202	4	41	308	371	222	177	49	30	117
Median age -----	64.7	56.8	70.7	70.2	67.8	64.8	61.2	61.3	59.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	229	—	2	25	44	35	99	16	8	154
1975 to 1978 -----	676	15	6	62	97	128	217	102	49	157
1970 to 1974 -----	641	4	33	58	171	130	152	59	34	135
1960 to 1969 -----	1 615	—	52	130	365	348	458	133	129	144
1959 or earlier -----	3 445	2	88	599	923	846	753	135	99	128
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	191	9	36	59	47	28	12	—	—	96
4 rooms -----	1 455	12	72	350	511	280	190	27	13	114
5 rooms -----	2 014	—	40	303	535	555	447	104	30	131
6 rooms -----	1 534	—	23	117	342	401	520	92	39	143
7 rooms -----	707	—	2	29	116	143	277	68	72	161
8 or more rooms -----	705	—	8	16	49	80	233	154	165	193
Median -----	5.3	3.6	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.6	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	230	—	2	16	1	32	89	49	41	186
1970 to 1974 -----	205	—	—	6	4	51	83	36	25	175
1960 to 1969 -----	888	—	9	32	92	139	396	124	96	172
1950 to 1959 -----	1 793	19	6	105	401	492	537	147	86	144
1940 to 1949 -----	1 123	—	19	188	334	287	241	40	14	127
1939 or earlier -----	2 367	2	145	527	768	486	333	49	57	117
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	138	6	44	51	17	14	5	—	1	84
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	636	—	58	223	214	71	43	12	15	104
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 208	8	48	343	450	189	147	13	10	111
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 377	7	29	176	550	400	199	16	—	122
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 414	—	—	47	305	554	445	42	21	141
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	800	—	—	9	55	161	487	76	12	168
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	627	—	2	20	9	70	317	162	47	184
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	207	—	—	—	—	20	25	84	78	235
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	147	—	—	5	—	8	11	36	87	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	48	250+
Median -----	\$39 600	\$21 400	\$18 200	\$23 400	\$32 300	\$41 200	\$50 000	\$64 700	\$93 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 926	15	59	374	680	668	796	199	135	138
10 to 14 percent -----	1 358	—	50	191	237	316	394	100	70	141
15 to 19 percent -----	845	2	25	99	257	195	177	39	51	130
20 to 24 percent -----	468	4	24	32	174	112	76	28	18	125
25 to 29 percent -----	285	—	9	85	69	46	58	18	—	118
30 to 34 percent -----	200	—	4	36	72	38	43	7	—	121
35 percent or more -----	494	—	10	42	109	112	129	47	45	144
Not computed -----	30	—	—	15	2	—	6	7	—	100
Median -----	11.3	10—	13.1	11.5	12.5	11.2	10.5	11.0	11.7	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>6 606</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>136</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	301	—	—	7	112	22	87	32	41	155
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 705	15	83	698	1 364	1 357	1 531	386	271	138
Other built-in electric units -----	80	4	—	18	13	10	15	18	2	138
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	164	—	27	66	45	21	2	2	1	96
Other means -----	356	2	71	85	66	77	44	7	4	108
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>5 269</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>141</b>
Central system -----	3 035	—	11	114	487	712	1 091	355	265	159
1 or more individual room units -----	2 234	7	71	446	708	526	389	47	40	121
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>6 606</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>136</b>
Utility gas -----	5 613	8	140	795	1 430	1 300	1 356	317	267	133
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	175	2	—	9	18	47	67	17	15	159
Electricity -----	161	4	—	24	14	19	37	47	16	176
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	611	7	25	37	128	116	217	62	19	148
Other -----	46	—	16	9	10	5	2	2	2	94



Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Inside SMSA's

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	20 407	3 865	2 340	3 547	5 970	4 685
15 to 24 years	810	297	87	68	176	182
25 to 34 years	5 403	1 763	810	630	1 303	897
35 to 44 years	3 998	888	609	808	966	727
45 to 64 years	7 510	784	662	1 722	2 500	1 842
65 years and over	2 686	133	172	319	1 037	657
Male householder, no wife present	1 908	218	223	306	588	573
15 to 24 years	219	37	51	42	67	22
25 to 34 years	596	117	73	86	177	143
35 to 44 years	212	28	33	36	75	40
45 to 64 years	412	20	46	100	124	122
65 years and over	469	16	20	42	145	246
Female householder, no husband present	3 802	281	261	520	1 356	1 384
15 to 24 years	142	47	26	21	37	11
25 to 34 years	458	94	54	49	153	108
35 to 44 years	431	89	72	76	115	79
45 to 64 years	1 192	40	91	248	444	369
65 years and over	1 579	11	18	126	607	817
Median age	46.7	34.1	39.5	47.9	51.9	55.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	3 866	1 558	482	445	787	594
1975 to 1978	8 261	2 806	977	1 143	1 866	1 469
1970 to 1974	4 079	—	1 365	736	1 134	844
1960 to 1969	4 881	—	—	2 049	1 579	1 253
1959 or earlier	5 030	—	—	—	2 548	2 482

ROOMS

1 room	28	2	3	2	—	21
2 rooms	86	—	6	40	23	17
3 rooms	410	11	42	66	156	135
4 rooms	3 656	486	414	413	1 484	859
5 rooms	6 526	1 102	787	1 041	2 267	1 329
6 rooms	5 675	973	417	852	1 853	1 580
7 or more rooms	9 736	1 790	1 155	1 959	2 131	2 701
Median	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.5	6.1

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 005	4 362	2 821	4 371	7 901	6 550
0.50 or less	16 803	2 423	1 662	2 690	5 317	4 711
0.51 to 1.00	8 800	1 876	1 103	1 608	2 482	1 731
1.01 to 1.50	353	63	53	65	80	92
1.51 or more	49	—	3	8	22	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	112	2	3	2	13	92
0.50 or less	89	—	—	2	8	79
0.51 to 1.00	20	2	—	—	5	13
1.01 to 1.50	3	—	3	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	3 433	220	251	455	1 244	1 263
2 persons	8 575	1 111	772	1 283	3 005	2 404
3 persons	5 022	1 041	558	867	1 416	1 140
4 persons	5 154	1 248	699	914	1 357	936
5 persons	2 511	517	399	544	562	489
6 or more persons	1 422	227	145	310	330	410
Median	2.71	3.32	3.20	3.02	2.40	2.36
Total persons	78 351	14 714	9 309	13 835	21 764	18 729

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	23 821	3 763	2 031	3 948	7 725	6 354
2	381	57	32	56	99	137
3 and 4	164	18	9	11	35	91
5 to 9	95	40	6	6	1	42
10 to 49	93	36	27	9	17	4
50 or more	6	—	—	—	—	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 557	450	719	343	37	8

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	26 115	4 362	2 824	4 373	7 914	6 642
Steam or hot water system	1 090	84	42	244	312	408
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	23 187	4 080	2 647	3 910	7 204	5 346
Other built-in electric units	517	126	68	97	75	151
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	347	4	6	35	103	199
Other means	974	68	61	87	220	538
Air conditioning	21 102	3 523	2 432	3 920	6 856	4 371
Central system	13 735	3 253	1 924	2 908	4 271	1 379
1 or more individual room units	7 367	270	508	1 012	2 585	2 992
House heating fuel	26 115	4 362	2 824	4 373	7 914	6 642
Utility gas	20 274	2 888	2 115	3 573	6 975	4 723
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 729	539	325	263	213	389
Electricity	1 483	767	200	174	124	218
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 339	120	156	338	555	1 170
Other	290	48	28	25	47	142
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 261	123	156	93	395	494
Percent below poverty level	4.8	2.8	5.5	2.1	5.0	7.4

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	1 443	108	125	123	463	624
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 933	157	278	315	881	1 302
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 769	230	163	229	595	552
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 685	278	215	234	447	511
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 197	762	402	561	1 416	1 056
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 743	873	584	793	1 564	929
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 780	1 172	680	1 229	1 611	1 088
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 300	499	225	524	647	405
\$50,000 or more	1 267	285	152	365	290	175
Median	\$20 981	\$23 695	\$21 491	\$24 548	\$20 459	\$16 537
Mean	\$23 224	\$26 809	\$23 928	\$27 749	\$22 240	\$18 762

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

Total 1975 to March 1980 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1969 1940 to 1939 or earlier

Total 1975 to March 1980 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1969 1940 to 1939 or earlier

26 117	4 364	2 824	4 373	7 914	6 642	13 937	3 130	2 278	1 902	3 139	3 488
20 407	3 865	2 340	3 547	5 970	4 685	4 125	922	641	540	950	1 072
810	297	87	68	176	182	812	230	129	106	203	144
5 403	1 763	810	630	1 303	897	1 289	286	202	191	357	253
3 998	888	609	808	966	727	450	76	46	27	134	167
7 510	784	662	1 722	2 500	1 842	917	152	142	140	184	299
2 686	133	172	319	1 025	1 037	657	178	122	76	72	209
1 908	218	223	306	588	573	3 475	715	446	369	907	1 038
219	37	51	42	67	22	1 267	240	136	151	402	338
596	117	73	86	177	143	1 062	294	93	99	291	285
212	28	33	36	75	40	355	53	74	27	69	132
412	20	46	100	124	122	519	57	99	52	96	215
469	16	20	42	145	246	272	71	44	40	49	68
3 802	281	261	520	1 356	1 384	6 337	1 493	1 191	993	1 282	1 378
142	47	26	21	37	11	1 764	364	268	290	477	365
458	94	54	49	153	108	1 489	341	275	212	342	319
431	89	72	76	115	79	424	86	133	45	84	76
1 192	40	91	248	444	369	953	292	142	122	127	270
1 579	11	18	126	607	817	1 707	410	373	324	252	348
46.7	34.1	39.5	47.9	51.9	55.5	32.3	31.9	36.3	31.4	29.1	35.9
3 866	1 558	482	445	787	594	7 150	2 060	1 018	895	1 669	1 508
8 261	2 806	977	1 143	1 866	1 469	4 085	1 070	760	547	761	947
4 079	—	1 365	736	1 134	844	1 523	—	500	268	326	429
4 881	—	—	2 049	1 579	1 253	771	—	—	192	260	319
5 030	—	—	—	2 548	2 482	408	—	—	—	123	285
28	2	3	2	—	21	340	17	66	40	93	124
86	—	6	40	23	17	1 140	230	180	102	223	405
410	11	42	66	156	135	3 532	847	628	509	725	823
3 656	486	414	413	1 484	859	4 523	1 242	837	777	1 019	648
6 526	1 102	787	1 041	2 267	1 329	2 474	576	408	295	544	651
5 675	973	417	852	1 853	1 580	1 020	139	116	141	261	363
9 736	1 790	1 155	1 959	2 131	2 701	908	79	43	38	274	474
5.9	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.5	6.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1
26 005	4 362	2 821	4 371	7 901	6 550	13 561	3 121	2 257	1 871	3 027	3 285
16 803	2 423	1 662	2 690	5 317	4 711	9 810	2 425	1 576	1 332	2 125	2 352
8 800	1 876	1 103	1 608	2 482	1 731	3 439	669	614	503	811	842
353	63	53	65	80	92	269	25	56	30	81	77
49	—	3	8	22	16	43	2	11	6	10	14
112	2	3	2	13	92	376	9	21	31	112	203
89	—	—	2	8	79	232	7	14	13	78	120
20	2	—	—	5	13	144	2	7	18	34	83
3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 433	220	251	455	1 244	1 263	6 508	1 477	1 041	894	1 415	1 681
8 575	1 111	772	1 283	3 005	2 404	4 206	1 124	729	567	888	898
5 022	1 041	558	867	1 416	1 140	1 636	349	270	201	386	430
5 154	1 248	699	914	1 357	936	869	117	143	145	256	208
2 511	517	399	544	562	489	418	46	51	60	137	124
1 422	227	145	310	330	410	300	17	44	35	57	147
2.71	3.32	3.20	3.02	2.40	2.36	1.61	1.58	1.63	1.60	1.67	1.57
78 351	14 714	9 309	13 835	21 764	18 729	27 135	5 554	4 418	3 726	6 436	7 001
23 821	3 763	2 031	3 948	7 725	6 354	3 601	181	217	315	1 326	1 562
381	57	32	56	99	137	1 584	244	72	197	577	494
164	18	9	11	35	91	1 817	314	242	200	441	620
95	40	6	6	1	42	2 066	549	262	321	383	551
93	36	27	9	17	4	3 893	1 511	1 208	608	367	199
6	—	—	—	—	6	681	286	195	119	22	59
1 557	450	719	343	37	8	295	45	82	142	23	3
26 115	4 362	2 824	4 373	7 914	6 642	13 931	3 130	2 278	1 902	3 133	3 488
1 090	84	42	244	312	408	4 405	1 526	1 016	663	563	637
23 187	4 080	2 647	3 910	7 204	5 346	7 787	1 133	1 069	999	2 228	2 358
517	126	68	97	75	151	871	422	147	163	78	61
347	4	6	35	103	199	226	12	12	8	96	98
974	68	61	87	220	538	642	37	34	69	168	334
21 102	3 523	2 432	3 920	6 856	4 371	9 460	3 048	1 985	1 499	1 547	1 381
13 735	3 253	1 924	2 908	4 271	1 379	2 822	1 055	762	409	385	211
7 367	270	508	1 012	2 585	2 992	6 638	1 993	1 223	1 090	1 162	1 170
26 115	4 362	2 824	4 373	7 914	6 642	13 931	3 130	2 278	1 902	3 133	3 488
20 274	2 888	2 115	3 573	6 975	4 723	11 011	2 328	1 833	1 533	2 558	2 759
1 729	539	325	263	213	389	56	62	129	69	171	133
1 483	767	200	174	124	218	1 47	667	249	240	181	133
2 339	120	156	338	555	1 170	730	43	24	53	205	405
290	48	28	25	47	142	156	30	43	7	18	58
1 261	123	156	93	395	494	2 788	588	546	387	494	773
4.8	2.8	5.5	2.1	5.0	7.4	20.0	18.8	24.0	20.3	15.7	22.2
1 443	108	125	123	463	624	3 073	663	624	393	503	890
2 933	157	278	315	881	1 302	3 646	791	549	418	867	1 021
1 769	230	163	229	595	552	1 827	363	200	351	474	439
1 685	278	215	234	447	511	1 204	288	145	169	372	230
4 197	762	402	561	1 416	1 056	1 833	399	345	250	420	419
4 743	873	584	793	1 564	929	1 241	307	225	184	285	240
5 780	1 172	680	1 229	1 611	1 088	757	233	142	97	166	119
2 300	499	225	524	647	405	230	46	31	40	33	80
1 267	285	152	365	290	175	126	40	17	—	19	50
20 981	\$23 695	\$21 491	\$24 548	\$20 459	\$16 537	\$10 341	\$10 764	\$9 667	\$10 997	\$11 052	\$9 160
23 224	\$26 809	\$23 928	\$27 749	\$22 740	\$18 762	\$12 215	\$12 909	\$11 826	\$12 172	\$12 501	\$11 614



Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Inside SMSA's

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	26 117	23 821	739	1 557	13 937	3 601	1 584	1 817	2 066	3 893	681	295
Condominium housing units	73	34	39	—	126	80	2	6	12	26	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	20 407	19 059	372	976	4 125	1 894	490	316	357	909	55	104
15 to 24 years	810	671	10	129	812	281	103	77	92	234	—	25
25 to 34 years	5 403	5 002	75	326	1 289	664	172	106	86	205	21	35
35 to 44 years	3 998	3 817	72	109	450	307	48	18	37	26	5	9
45 to 64 years	7 510	7 133	94	283	917	442	110	70	81	173	13	28
65 years and over	2 686	2 436	121	129	657	200	57	45	61	271	16	7
Male householder, no wife present	1 908	1 456	146	306	3 475	709	444	568	572	908	178	96
15 to 24 years	219	148	10	61	1 267	313	135	241	184	340	30	24
25 to 34 years	596	461	32	103	1 062	235	200	161	146	273	24	23
35 to 44 years	212	133	21	58	355	82	43	36	83	89	10	12
45 to 64 years	412	304	43	65	519	50	47	71	129	138	57	27
65 years and over	469	410	40	19	272	29	19	59	30	68	57	10
Female householder, no husband present	3 802	3 306	221	275	6 337	998	650	933	1 137	2 076	448	95
15 to 24 years	142	68	19	55	1 764	221	179	346	416	512	49	41
25 to 34 years	458	358	24	76	1 489	273	222	245	244	452	33	20
35 to 44 years	431	367	22	42	424	160	26	29	79	112	5	13
45 to 64 years	1 192	1 012	96	84	953	156	107	124	170	300	84	12
65 years and over	1 579	1 501	60	18	1 707	188	116	189	228	700	277	9
Median age	46.7	47.0	53.6	36.3	32.3	33.2	29.3	28.3	30.9	33.9	65.5	29.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	3 866	3 275	158	433	7 150	1 708	906	1 061	1 111	1 989	184	191
1975 to 1978	8 261	7 363	216	682	4 085	895	386	500	624	1 266	338	76
1970 to 1974	4 079	3 582	134	363	1 523	401	141	146	200	466	146	23
1960 to 1969	4 881	4 719	89	73	771	309	118	67	99	160	13	5
1959 or earlier	5 030	4 882	142	6	408	288	33	43	32	12	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	28	20	4	4	340	23	26	37	81	158	13	2
2 rooms	86	40	17	29	1 140	38	93	167	211	415	209	7
3 rooms	410	279	51	80	3 532	319	247	641	694	1 250	343	38
4 rooms	3 656	2 771	213	672	4 523	829	605	667	798	1 407	91	126
5 rooms	6 526	5 752	182	592	2 474	1 023	354	236	211	535	25	90
6 rooms	5 675	5 452	93	130	1 020	626	188	42	45	96	—	23
7 or more rooms	9 736	9 507	179	50	908	743	71	27	26	32	—	9
Median	5.9	6.1	5.0	4.5	3.9	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.8	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 005	23 746	706	1 553	13 561	3 562	1 553	1 765	1 960	3 758	675	288
0.50 or less	16 803	15 340	555	908	9 810	2 085	1 056	1 343	1 585	2 934	631	176
0.51 to 1.00	8 800	8 059	133	608	3 439	1 295	456	403	359	784	44	98
1.01 to 1.50	353	309	15	29	269	153	41	13	16	38	—	8
1.51 or more	49	38	3	8	43	29	—	6	—	2	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	112	75	33	4	376	39	31	52	106	135	6	7
0.50 or less	89	65	22	2	232	30	25	47	71	54	—	5
0.51 to 1.00	20	10	8	2	144	9	6	5	35	81	6	2
1.01 to 1.50	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	44	31	9	4	658	31	44	96	139	290	51	7
1	863	633	161	69	5 162	558	416	897	972	1 748	539	32
2	7 194	5 949	302	943	6 008	1 538	873	731	906	1 694	76	190
3	12 087	11 367	182	538	1 556	1 016	226	79	32	129	15	59
4	4 896	4 826	67	3	428	359	23	14	13	12	—	7
5 or more	1 033	1 015	18	—	125	99	2	—	4	20	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	1 443	1 271	90	82	3 073	558	253	421	465	995	314	67
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 933	2 522	111	300	3 646	761	459	572	630	987	157	80
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 769	1 501	109	159	1 827	448	171	297	295	526	70	20
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 685	1 415	69	201	1 204	352	166	135	174	333	27	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 197	3 772	63	362	1 833	615	183	180	234	529	47	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 743	4 394	85	264	1 241	464	190	111	134	258	33	51
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 780	5 492	122	166	757	260	103	64	87	206	22	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 300	2 226	57	17	230	105	26	17	35	47	—	—
\$50,000 or more	1 267	1 228	33	6	126	38	33	20	12	11	—	—
Median	\$20 981	\$21 485	\$14 656	\$15 426	\$10 341	\$12 738	\$11 170	\$9 218	\$9 563	\$9 821	\$5 712	\$10 062
Mean	\$23 224	\$23 802	\$20 006	\$15 899	\$12 215	\$14 449	\$13 763	\$11 105	\$11 234	\$11 215	\$8 614	\$11 865
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	26 115	23 821	739	1 555	13 931	3 601	1 584	1 817	2 060	3 893	681	295
Steam or hot water system	1 090	952	132	6	4 405	149	147	634	916	2 178	379	2
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	23 187	21 171	561	1 455	7 787	2 879	1 268	1 028	886	1 265	211	250
Other built-in electric units	517	477	18	22	871	88	31	98	192	374	86	2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	347	327	5	15	226	129	45	8	15	22	5	2
Other means	974	894	23	57	642	356	93	49	51	54	—	39
Air conditioning	21 102	19 355	580	1 167	9 460	1 783	911	1 068	1 422	3 491	572	213
Central system	13 735	12 812	337	586	2 822	621	439	239	316	1 051	109	47
Vehicles available	25 395	23 172	699	1 524	11 824	3 401	1 395	1 536	1 714	3 144	379	255
1	6 406	5 539	323	544	6 854	1 351	770	945	1 160	2 211	308	109
2 or more	18 989	17 633	376	980	4 970	2 050	625	591	554	933	71	146
House heating fuel	26 115	23 821	739	1 555	13 931	3 601	1 584	1 817	2 060	3 893	681	295
Utility gas	20 274	18 554	625	1 095	11 011	2 635	1 410	1 530	1 637	3 103	513	183
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 729	1 363	24	342	564	254	36	56	56	82	11	69
Electricity	1 483	1 400	41	42	1 470	154	108	170	302	583	146	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 339	2 232	40	67	730	502	25	52	40	69	6	36
Other	290	272	9	9	156	56	5	9	25	56	5	—
Water heating fuel	26 080	23 788	739	1 553	13 880	3 576	1 579	1 817	2 044	3 893	681	290
Utility gas	18 488	16 977	597	914	9 679	2 396	1 262	1 302	1 477	2 640	437	165
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 417	1 073	24	320	476	166	45	54	63	96	—	52
Electricity	6 105	5 683	103	319	3 595	995	261	461	483	1 084	238	73
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	56	51	5	—	99	17	—	—	21	55	6	—
Other	14	4	10	—	31	2	11	—	—	18	—	—
Family householder	22 180	20 614	417	1 119	5 932	2 497	752	553	585	1 313	61	171
With own children under 18 years	12 387	11 568	169	650	3 184	1 594	409	295	263	498	21	104
With own children under 6 years	5 360	4 919	58	383	1 958	899	273	202	147	340	21	76
Female householder, no husband present	1 427	1 288	39	100	1 570	528	222	214	190	363	6	47
With own children under 18 years	807	716	20	71	1 212	401	173	160	148	290	—	40
With own children under 6 years	171	143	5	23	665	198	113	98	72	157	—	27
Nonfamily householder	3 937	3 207	322	408	8 005	1 104	832	1 264	1 481	2 580	620	124
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 261	1 080	82	99	2 788	662	292	329	378	840	199	88
Percent below poverty level	4.8	4.5	11.1	6.4	20.0	18.4	18.4	18.1	18.3	21.6	29.2	29.8



Table B — 9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Inside SMSA's

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>26 117</b>	<b>3 433</b>	<b>8 575</b>	<b>5 022</b>	<b>5 154</b>	<b>2 511</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>78 351</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	774	—	406	156	89	49	40	22	12	2.45	2 465
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	524	225	216	55	11	3	8	6	—	1.67	1 013
4 rooms .....	3 656	1 064	1 765	472	285	39	31	—	—	1.93	7 615
5 rooms .....	6 526	1 019	2 483	1 304	1 093	449	106	56	16	2.40	17 648
6 rooms .....	5 675	587	1 950	1 196	1 243	481	148	56	14	2.75	16 978
7 rooms .....	4 194	274	1 098	863	1 072	614	183	69	21	3.34	14 096
8 or more rooms .....	5 542	264	1 063	1 132	1 450	925	447	155	106	3.72	21 001
Median .....	5.9	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.3	8.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	26 005	3 375	8 552	5 007	5 141	2 511	920	342	157	2.71	78 114
1.00 or less .....	25 603	3 375	8 552	4 989	5 133	2 469	775	224	86	2.68	75 621
1.01 to 1.50 .....	353	—	—	11	—	39	137	112	54	6.42	2 237
1.51 or more .....	49	—	—	7	8	3	8	6	17	6.31	256
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	112	58	23	15	13	—	3	—	—	1.47	237
1.00 or less .....	109	58	23	15	10	—	3	—	—	1.44	228
1.01 to 1.50 .....	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	4.00	9
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	23 821	2 881	7 710	4 597	4 865	2 395	906	312	155	2.79	72 208
2 or more .....	739	256	266	74	79	46	2	14	2	1.93	1 950
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 557	296	599	351	210	70	15	16	—	2.31	4 193
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	21 178	2 592	6 786	4 107	4 426	2 072	813	271	111	2.79	63 516
Less than \$10,000 .....	177	86	58	19	12	2	—	—	—	1.54	316
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	871	224	336	157	66	41	32	6	9	2.13	2 199
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2 078	557	790	298	235	104	42	38	14	2.11	4 866
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	3 526	677	1 274	602	608	206	105	45	9	2.35	9 403
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	5 317	585	1 666	1 137	1 066	573	176	84	30	2.86	16 415
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	3 741	200	1 175	759	970	407	148	49	33	3.15	11 902
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	3 430	167	967	770	896	420	168	39	3	3.25	11 038
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 185	53	315	208	367	166	55	8	13	3.54	3 971
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	674	22	158	137	166	112	77	2	—	3.62	2 851
\$150,000 or more .....	179	21	47	20	40	41	10	—	—	3.54	555
Median .....	\$47 300	\$36 500	\$45 400	\$48 500	\$52 000	\$52 100	\$52 100	\$46 300	\$47 500	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	26 117	3 433	8 575	5 022	5 154	2 511	923	342	157	2.71	78 351
Median income .....	\$20 981	\$9 088	\$19 528	\$23 053	\$23 845	\$25 441	\$26 690	\$23 333	\$24 583	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	18.4	25.7	15.6	18.2	19.3	19.2	18.8	19.5	15.8	...	...
With a mortgage .....	20.9	29.8	20.6	21.0	20.1	20.4	20.0	17.9	17.9	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	11.3	21.9	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 261	462	323	131	168	86	36	38	17	2.02	...
Median income .....	\$3 155	\$2 908	\$2 825	\$3 794	\$4 000	\$6 667	\$2 813	\$3 333	\$6 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	12.9	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	46.0	49.4	34.8	42.9	50+	15.0	—	17.5	12.5	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>13 937</b>	<b>6 508</b>	<b>4 206</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>27 135</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	1 697	—	1 260	270	104	33	2	18	10	2.17	4 022
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	340	329	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	345
2 rooms .....	1 140	973	135	25	7	—	—	—	—	1.09	1 308
3 rooms .....	3 532	2 696	693	98	24	5	10	6	—	1.16	4 662
4 rooms .....	4 523	1 724	1 927	582	201	77	12	—	—	1.78	8 472
5 rooms .....	2 474	560	928	531	273	112	43	24	3	2.23	6 022
6 rooms .....	1 020	140	327	220	175	92	18	31	17	2.70	2 972
7 or more rooms .....	908	86	185	180	189	132	67	27	42	3.52	3 354
Median .....	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.0	7.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13 561	6 218	4 143	1 616	866	418	150	88	62	1.64	26 680
1.00 or less .....	13 249	6 218	4 132	1 591	835	336	85	27	25	1.60	24 856
1.01 to 1.50 .....	269	—	—	25	24	77	55	55	33	5.65	1 577
1.51 or more .....	43	—	11	—	7	5	10	6	4	5.20	247
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	376	290	63	20	3	—	—	—	—	1.15	455
1.00 or less .....	376	290	63	20	3	—	—	—	—	1.15	455
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	3 601	738	1 161	663	518	288	125	46	62	2.42	10 096
2 .....	1 584	646	472	251	149	39	7	20	—	1.81	3 197
3 and 4 .....	1 817	1 021	526	193	49	21	7	—	—	1.39	2 990
5 to 9 .....	2 066	1 249	595	182	22	14	4	—	—	1.33	3 183
10 to 49 .....	3 893	2 164	1 310	268	100	36	5	10	—	1.40	6 141
50 or more .....	681	600	60	12	—	9	—	—	—	1.07	757
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	295	90	82	67	31	11	2	12	—	2.20	771
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	13 345	6 424	4 015	1 536	760	352	133	80	45	1.56	25 371
Less than \$100 .....	1 229	1 084	120	15	10	—	—	—	—	1.07	1 297
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 337	952	271	73	17	4	10	10	—	1.20	1 916
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 643	1 606	704	196	71	53	13	—	—	1.32	4 361
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 161	1 558	1 032	344	144	52	15	8	8	1.52	5 741
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 559	651	1 113	469	211	47	37	25	6	2.06	5 677
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 172	258	423	240	145	85	10	5	6	2.28	2 821
\$350 to \$399 .....	387	103	85	52	60	33	23	21	10	2.61	1 085
\$400 to \$499 .....	404	78	129	63	51	59	12	11	1	2.46	1 209
\$500 or more .....	112	6	25	18	36	10	9	—	8	3.69	461
No cash rent .....	341	128	113	66	15	9	4	—	6	1.88	803
Median .....	\$219	\$183	\$242	\$260	\$281	\$309	\$282	\$294	\$346	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	13 937	6 508	4 206	1 636	869	418	150	88	62	1.61	27 135
Median income .....	\$10 341	\$7 519	\$13 901	\$11 830	\$14 120	\$16 023	\$13 333	\$14 423	\$24 423	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.6	27.0	21.1	24.9	23.6	25.5	24.8	28.3	17.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 788	1 446	625	322	174	125	49	30	17	1.46	...
Median income .....	\$3 205	\$2500—	\$3 649	\$4 101	\$4 281	\$5 859	\$7 188	\$8 409	\$11 458	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	49.4	50+	50+	50+	48.8	50+	42.5	27.5	...	...



Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Inside SMSA's</b>																
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	3 433	1 088	267	3 194	2 331	128	381	137	236	389	51	136	60	626	1 289	46.7
2 persons	8 575	4 427	1 481	9 944	2 278	61	138	49	115	57	68	165	81	321	232	64.4
3 persons	5 022	1 896	613	1 944	60	25	49	9	44	19	21	108	144	162	42	57.9
4 persons	1 115	1 896	1 005	658	10	2	26	11	15	4	2	37	101	58	6	44.6
5 persons	2 511	734	1 005	658	10	2	26	11	15	4	2	37	101	58	6	37.6
6 or more persons	1 422	258	632	509	7	136	128	127	137	110	179	206	302	145	4	39.4
Median	2.71	3.60	4.28	2.79	2.08	3.76	950	342	678	575	270	1 016	1 290	2 088	2 026	42.2
Total persons	78 351	19 504	17 720	23 442	5 802	2 272	2 272	2 272	2 272	2 272	2 272	2 272	2 272	2 272	2 272	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 005	810	5 399	3 991	2 661	213	594	212	398	447	142	458	431	1 192	1 556	46.6
1.01 or more persons per room	402	95	150	144	25	6	2	2	5	22	—	—	—	—	4	42.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	112	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	70.2
1.01 or more persons per room	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.5
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>																
With a mortgage	21 178	636	4 700	3 363	2 066	135	440	115	259	346	68	354	350	953	1 321	46.1
Less than 15 percent	14 572	638	4 555	3 163	319	119	415	85	118	49	52	329	323	453	119	38.1
15 to 19 percent	3 627	43	465	802	86	21	61	22	35	6	2	19	33	105	18	47.4
20 to 24 percent	3 085	90	993	854	51	28	80	20	27	—	12	26	22	61	—	38.4
25 to 29 percent	2 971	189	1 278	871	50	21	68	9	15	12	4	39	47	67	—	34.1
30 to 34 percent	1 933	125	845	325	18	21	69	9	19	12	4	67	74	76	24	33.3
35 percent or more	1 196	97	546	189	40	8	43	6	6	5	8	51	47	43	—	32.6
Not computed	1 707	84	420	311	54	35	94	20	16	26	20	127	99	101	77	36.3
Median	53	24.8	23.2	19.5	21.3	26.8	24.9	20.3	19.4	36.1	31.3	31.3	29.0	24.5	40.6	45.4
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	20.9	8	145	200	1747	16	25	30	141	297	16	25	18	500	1 202	64.7
Less than 10 percent	6 606	8	87	151	601	9	1	30	101	58	8	8	2	137	145	59.0
10 to 14 percent	2 926	4	35	34	436	—	16	—	17	25	—	9	—	103	230	65.6
15 to 19 percent	1 358	—	9	13	379	—	5	—	12	66	—	8	—	88	175	71.5
20 to 24 percent	845	2	2	—	165	—	—	—	2	62	—	6	—	34	121	72.0
25 to 29 percent	468	2	—	—	51	7	—	—	2	21	—	—	—	10	156	73.6
30 to 34 percent	285	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	2	23	—	—	—	88	121	77.2
35 percent or more	200	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	42	—	—	—	11	248	73.7
Not computed	494	—	12	—	65	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	55.9
Median	30	12.0	10—	10—	13.0	10—	13.6	10—	10—	20.0	15.0	17.5	10—	15.3	22.0	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	6 508	425	425	78	625	792	750	271	446	266	824	642	167	759	1 591	39.1
2 persons	4 206	287	279	73	30	363	245	49	73	6	673	473	63	128	100	28.8
3 persons	1 869	79	339	82	2	22	44	13	—	—	201	239	121	47	8	28.0
4 persons	869	15	188	88	39	—	17	6	—	—	49	93	34	16	2	31.9
5 persons	418	6	58	129	69	8	6	5	—	—	11	42	23	—	6	33.1
6 or more persons	300	246	329	440	246	130	121	115	108	101	159	172	221	3	104	38.6
Median	1.61	2.05	2.05	1.956	2.036	1.944	1.461	1.510	1.510	1.01	3 010	2 862	1 051	1 138	1 815	...
Total persons	27 135	2 205	4 311	1 956	2 747	1 944	1 461	510	525	264	3 010	2 862	1 051	1 138	1 815	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 561	800	1 281	450	631	1 210	1 040	340	465	259	1 696	1 446	424	935	1 675	32.4
1.01 or more persons per room	312	25	104	72	26	8	—	5	—	13	7	23	17	—	32	34.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	376	12	8	—	—	57	22	15	—	—	68	43	—	18	—	30.8
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																
Less than 15 percent	13 345	769	1 149	385	614	1 222	1 040	342	508	263	1 758	1 477	423	925	1 691	32.1
15 to 19 percent	2 129	112	279	125	36	220	252	127	152	20	157	134	33	118	80	33.3
20 to 24 percent	2 232	153	233	82	114	200	246	69	78	33	311	210	58	115	193	29.9
25 to 29 percent	2 207	186	240	64	90	183	192	21	63	24	287	199	48	210	293	30.6
30 to 34 percent	1 969	96	138	31	88	140	101	18	37	59	180	277	47	134	256	33.0
35 to 49 percent	1 969	67	61	32	45	96	66	14	31	33	92	110	35	81	165	34.7
50 percent or more	1 872	58	96	27	104	168	56	22	52	55	316	218	69	99	291	31.7
Not computed	548	91	62	16	37	195	107	32	35	22	385	299	101	121	331	28.9
Median	24.6	23.1	20.9	18.9	18.3	24.9	20.3	16.8	19.6	28.9	28.0	28.3	31.4	24.9	29.7	...



**Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Inside SMSA's	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 433</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>1 289</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 375	1 232	122	379	137	222	372	2 143	51	136	60	626	1 270
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	58	39	6	2	—	14	17	19	—	—	—	—	19
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	2 881	1 000	83	307	82	180	348	1 881	28	84	36	518	1 215
2 or more .....	256	95	6	25	21	21	22	161	8	19	11	67	56
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	296	176	39	49	34	35	19	120	15	33	13	41	18
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	809	168	13	25	11	23	96	641	—	—	—	127	514
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 096	346	38	45	10	47	206	750	22	22	12	205	489
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	425	141	21	59	6	23	32	284	2	40	8	105	129
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	286	97	12	65	11	9	—	189	20	39	3	59	68
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	326	183	21	95	32	14	21	143	3	11	15	75	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	272	168	23	49	43	49	4	104	4	12	22	43	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	142	98	—	26	13	46	13	44	—	12	—	12	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	49	42	—	10	6	14	12	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more .....	28	28	—	7	5	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$9 088	\$12 154	\$11 548	\$14 865	\$19 583	\$20 147	\$6 866	\$7 666	\$12 687	\$12 885	\$18 667	\$9 539	\$6 137
Mean .....	\$11 424	\$15 500	\$12 373	\$17 276	\$21 364	\$20 828	\$9 491	\$9 028	\$11 453	\$13 777	\$16 487	\$10 375	\$7 430
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 592</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 081</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>904</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>90</b>
Less than \$200 .....	118	55	14	6	6	20	9	63	—	—	—	36	27
\$200 to \$249 .....	170	71	—	32	16	2	21	99	—	2	8	64	25
\$250 to \$299 .....	109	42	—	21	8	5	8	67	5	16	—	39	7
\$300 to \$349 .....	135	62	22	22	15	1	2	73	—	38	7	9	19
\$350 to \$399 .....	97	73	12	50	—	11	—	24	8	10	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	142	110	5	78	9	9	9	32	7	—	—	13	12
\$500 to \$599 .....	79	60	2	37	6	15	—	19	—	6	7	6	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	33	27	—	27	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	21	14	—	6	—	8	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
Median .....	\$320	\$368	\$331	\$408	\$300	\$384	\$237	\$275	\$381	\$328	\$346	\$239	\$236
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 688</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>991</b>
Less than \$50 .....	21	17	—	—	—	7	2	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$50 to \$74 .....	94	39	—	8	9	4	18	55	—	—	—	14	41
\$75 to \$99 .....	406	87	—	—	—	15	72	319	—	—	—	50	269
\$100 to \$124 .....	480	82	—	6	4	11	61	398	—	—	—	74	324
\$125 to \$149 .....	363	94	7	3	2	13	69	269	—	6	—	75	188
\$150 to \$199 .....	237	46	—	—	—	26	20	191	8	—	—	67	116
\$200 to \$249 .....	44	4	—	—	—	2	2	40	—	—	—	16	24
\$250 or more .....	43	10	—	—	—	—	10	33	—	—	—	8	25
Median .....	\$117	\$114	\$50—	\$102	\$71	\$129	\$114	\$117	\$175	\$138	—	\$130	\$114
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	25.7	24.8	29.2	28.8	17.5	15.7	22.7	26.1	33.8	28.8	29.2	22.6	26.4
With a mortgage .....	29.8	28.7	32.8	29.2	22.5	24.8	36.1	32.4	45.0	29.4	29.2	28.8	50+
Not mortgaged .....	21.9	17.9	10—	14.7	10—	10—	20.9	23.5	22.5	22.5	—	18.5	25.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	462	104	8	25	11	17	43	358	—	—	—	97	261
Percent below poverty level .....	13.5	8.2	6.3	6.6	8.0	7.2	11.1	16.6	—	—	—	15.5	20.2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 508</b>	<b>2 525</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>3 983</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1 591</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6 218	2 370	735	734	256	392	253	3 848	769	610	167	743	1 559
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	290	155	57	16	15	54	13	135	55	32	—	16	32
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	738	387	130	136	47	45	29	351	70	41	27	77	136
2 .....	646	306	80	124	36	47	19	340	68	61	9	99	103
3 and 4 .....	1 021	438	157	131	31	60	59	583	174	117	20	94	178
5 to 9 .....	1 249	439	146	93	68	102	30	810	229	164	54	142	221
10 to 49 .....	2 164	735	240	233	79	121	62	1 429	227	225	52	258	667
50 or more .....	600	178	30	24	10	57	57	422	37	19	5	84	277
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	90	42	9	9	—	14	10	48	19	15	—	5	9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 172	676	204	109	65	166	132	1 496	181	101	61	256	897
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 017	664	282	158	30	77	117	1 353	464	246	40	192	411
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 028	491	179	200	37	63	12	537	121	167	30	128	91
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	383	167	57	70	13	27	—	216	20	55	3	65	73
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	544	300	58	137	52	51	2	244	30	60	33	76	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	202	139	12	47	51	29	—	63	8	13	—	24	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	86	47	—	19	11	14	3	39	—	—	—	7	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	17	17	—	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	59	24	—	5	12	7	—	35	—	—	—	11	24
Median .....	\$7 519	\$9 367	\$7 973	\$11 350	\$13 173	\$9 000	\$5 026	\$6 728	\$7 319	\$9 639	\$8 713	\$7 375	\$4 627
Mean .....	\$8 900	\$10 297	\$8 124	\$12 387	\$14 178	\$11 110	\$5 562	\$8 014	\$7 307	\$9 505	\$8 503	\$9 136	\$7 193
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 424</b>	<b>2 467</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>3 957</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>1 577</b>
Less than \$100 .....	1 084	290	48	14	40	95	93	794	42	26	19	137	570
\$100 to \$149 .....	952	463	91	137	57	104	74	489	154	32	18	102	183
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 606	700	300	205	53	96	46	906	335	253	26	102	190
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 558	564	240	194	41	72	17	994	211	226	56	170	331
\$250 to \$299 .....	651	267	79	105	22	41	20	384	47	74	22	106	135
\$300 to \$349 .....	258	88	9	52	21	6	—	170	21	23	12	47	67
\$350 to \$399 .....	103	19	6	7	6	—	—	84	10	8	8	36	22
\$400 to \$499 .....	78	18	5	7	6	—	—	60	—	—	6	23	31
\$500 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
No cash rent .....	128	58	2	7	16	26	7	70	4	—	—	18	48
Median .....	\$183	\$182	\$191	\$201	\$176	\$153	\$119	\$183	\$176	\$202	\$218	\$205	\$153
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	27.0	24.4	29.1	21.8	16.7	21.2	28.6	28.3	29.6	26.6	28.8	25.9	30.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 446	500	172	91	56	115	66	946	136	71	34	197	508
Percent below poverty level .....	22.2	19.8	21.7	12.1	20.7	25.8	24.8	23.8	16.5	11.1	20.4	26.0	31.9



Table B—12. **Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Inside SMSA's					Inside SMSA's				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----	<b>555</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> -----	<b>1 531</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>324</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms -----	22	1	4	17	1 room -----	94	69	19	6
4 rooms -----	70	12	32	26	2 rooms -----	132	83	17	32
5 rooms -----	254	89	59	106	3 rooms -----	362	227	85	50
6 rooms -----	83	17	22	44	4 rooms -----	524	240	178	106
7 rooms -----	65	27	13	25	5 rooms -----	297	124	70	103
8 or more rooms -----	61	15	9	37	6 rooms -----	88	60	5	23
Median -----	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.3	7 or more rooms -----	34	25	5	4
					Median -----	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	555	161	139	255	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 438	747	373	318
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	93	81	6	6
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	154	115	33	6
1 -----	26	1	4	21	1 -----	533	287	123	123
2 -----	250	58	64	128	2 -----	654	336	154	164
3 -----	180	78	55	47	3 -----	158	79	50	29
4 -----	92	24	11	57	4 -----	32	11	19	2
5 or more -----	7	—	5	2	5 or more -----	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 -----	240	81	53	106	1975 to March 1980 -----	424	217	136	71
1970 to 1974 -----	40	8	23	9	1970 to 1974 -----	193	102	39	52
1960 to 1969 -----	72	14	25	33	1960 to 1969 -----	160	63	61	36
1950 to 1959 -----	49	27	19	3	1950 to 1959 -----	139	74	18	47
1940 to 1949 -----	42	6	7	29	1940 to 1949 -----	125	53	37	35
1939 or earlier -----	112	25	12	75	1939 or earlier -----	490	319	88	83
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached -----	396	128	104	164	1, detached or attached -----	351	172	94	85
2 or more -----	96	10	1	85	2 -----	161	104	26	31
Mobile home or trailer -----	63	23	34	6	3 and 4 -----	202	125	50	27
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 -----	234	123	61	50
Central heating system -----	534	156	137	241	10 to 49 -----	496	290	108	98
Other means -----	21	5	2	14	50 or more -----	40	11	—	29
None -----	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	47	3	40	4
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----	<b>363</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>Specified vacant for rent housing units</b> -----	<b>1 516</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>311</b>
Less than \$10,000 -----	12	—	—	12	Less than \$100 -----	161	93	31	37
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	10	—	2	8	\$100 to \$149 -----	262	162	44	56
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	66	5	29	32	\$150 to \$199 -----	320	166	88	66
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	36	3	18	15	\$200 to \$249 -----	449	239	136	74
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	96	57	22	17	\$250 to \$299 -----	283	150	63	70
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	49	28	9	12	\$300 to \$399 -----	41	17	16	8
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	32	—	10	22	\$400 or more -----	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	45	10	12	23	Median -----	\$202	\$179	\$214	\$194
\$100,000 or more -----	17	7	2	8					
Median -----	\$45 600	\$48 300	\$42 100	\$42 200					

Table B—13. **Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Inside SMSA's</b>															
<b>Total</b> -----	<b>363</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>45 600</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>202</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	363	12	76	132	126	17	45 600	1 429	99	557	732	41	—	—	207
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	62	25	—	—	—	—	77
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	69	85	—	—	—	—	106
1 -----	18	2	12	—	4	—	28 200	533	72	277	184	—	—	—	159
2 -----	109	10	33	54	12	—	39 400	645	5	155	447	38	—	—	240
3 -----	151	—	21	60	63	7	46 100	154	15	54	82	3	—	—	215
4 -----	80	—	10	18	42	10	71 300	30	—	11	19	—	—	—	230
5 or more -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	65 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980 -----	121	—	—	42	64	15	58 400	424	18	48	325	33	—	—	248
1970 to 1974 -----	18	—	6	10	2	—	42 500	193	3	26	164	—	—	—	224
1960 to 1969 -----	61	2	14	18	27	—	43 500	160	10	60	84	6	—	—	209
1950 to 1959 -----	43	—	7	24	12	—	39 800	139	27	57	53	2	—	—	177
1940 to 1949 -----	39	4	17	14	4	—	29 500	125	16	63	46	—	—	—	171
1939 or earlier -----	81	6	32	24	17	2	35 900	475	87	328	60	—	—	—	138
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached -----	363	12	76	132	126	17	45 600	336	27	168	124	17	—	—	175
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 133	119	398	592	24	—	—	207
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	15	16	16	—	—	—	163



Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	16 626	84	552	1 514	2 786	4 355	3 015	2 662	951	544	163	47 700	52 200
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	13 092	41	315	881	1 866	3 417	2 676	2 378	870	512	136	50 100	54 900
15 to 24 years -----	453	—	—	15	134	222	57	19	—	6	—	42 700	43 700
25 to 34 years -----	3 488	—	21	81	485	1 102	926	604	186	83	—	50 400	53 600
35 to 44 years -----	2 514	—	16	100	237	585	517	593	262	162	42	55 300	62 900
45 to 64 years -----	5 018	16	144	452	621	1 199	925	997	330	249	85	50 700	56 400
65 years and over -----	1 619	25	134	233	389	309	251	165	92	12	9	40 900	44 100
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 009	19	40	187	217	303	140	84	13	—	6	41 200	42 000
15 to 24 years -----	101	6	—	27	32	30	6	—	—	—	—	33 600	34 400
25 to 34 years -----	345	—	6	56	76	97	76	28	—	—	—	43 800	46 600
35 to 44 years -----	82	—	7	5	20	45	5	—	—	—	—	41 700	39 300
45 to 64 years -----	200	—	—	31	46	51	28	38	6	—	—	44 800	46 600
65 years and over -----	281	13	27	68	43	80	25	18	7	—	—	37 200	36 500
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 525	24	197	446	703	635	199	200	68	32	21	38 600	42 100
15 to 24 years -----	52	—	—	6	20	19	7	—	—	—	—	40 000	39 900
25 to 34 years -----	294	—	12	37	62	127	38	6	6	6	—	42 600	43 200
35 to 44 years -----	290	—	7	12	50	102	48	48	—	—	—	47 000	50 500
45 to 64 years -----	835	15	35	126	270	206	60	91	14	12	6	39 100	42 900
65 years and over -----	1 054	9	143	265	301	181	46	55	25	14	15	34 200	39 000
Median age -----	47.4	66.3	66.5	60.0	52.0	42.4	41.7	45.6	44.9	45.8	48.5	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 305	6	11	95	255	739	478	479	107	117	18	50 700	56 400
1975 to 1978 -----	5 102	—	56	217	757	1 245	1 064	1 066	438	200	59	52 300	57 800
1970 to 1974 -----	2 464	12	46	259	405	630	491	342	151	86	42	48 300	53 700
1960 to 1969 -----	3 369	11	124	330	635	924	554	501	185	94	11	46 400	49 900
1959 or earlier -----	3 386	55	315	613	734	817	428	274	70	47	33	39 700	42 200
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	216	16	63	25	70	31	6	5	—	—	—	30 400	27 900
4 rooms -----	2 079	43	187	456	752	491	126	24	—	—	—	34 700	34 300
5 rooms -----	4 115	25	184	478	898	1 432	780	270	28	20	—	43 200	42 800
6 rooms -----	3 773	—	82	350	639	1 171	750	603	125	45	8	46 700	48 700
7 rooms -----	2 808	—	16	163	283	733	682	680	194	57	—	52 700	55 400
8 or more rooms -----	3 635	—	20	42	144	497	671	1 080	604	422	155	68 200	75 500
Median -----	6.0	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.7	6.3	7.1	8.1	8.5	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	26	—	—	7	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	33 800	33 000
1 -----	439	35	89	172	65	59	12	5	—	2	—	23 200	26 400
2 -----	4 364	42	302	718	1 370	1 217	400	240	44	23	8	38 200	39 200
3 -----	7 863	7	136	504	1 117	2 275	1 826	1 398	400	147	53	49 500	52 900
4 -----	3 249	—	25	97	190	688	659	870	389	294	37	59 300	65 400
5 or more -----	685	—	—	16	29	112	118	149	118	78	65	73 600	81 600
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 180	—	—	—	29	442	363	736	353	219	38	66 400	72 300
1970 to 1974 -----	1 314	—	—	—	54	321	485	285	98	42	29	54 500	62 400
1960 to 1969 -----	2 929	6	6	61	213	745	710	780	230	141	37	54 700	60 800
1950 to 1959 -----	3 997	—	52	262	851	1 309	791	498	157	59	18	46 300	49 200
1940 to 1949 -----	2 210	9	113	288	544	673	365	141	37	24	16	41 700	43 900
1939 or earlier -----	3 996	69	381	903	1 095	865	301	222	76	59	25	35 600	39 100
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	774	36	101	148	180	159	64	56	12	4	14	36 100	40 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 639	25	190	386	428	330	126	102	38	14	—	34 700	37 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	945	5	44	151	280	277	111	77	—	—	—	39 700	40 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	973	7	52	117	240	388	93	56	8	12	—	41 500	41 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 630	6	76	215	664	851	485	254	57	22	—	43 800	45 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 099	5	46	216	483	1 013	777	412	72	69	6	47 800	49 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 990	—	26	218	405	1 016	923	969	298	101	34	52 900	57 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 655	—	13	55	100	289	340	481	268	97	12	61 100	65 000
\$50,000 or more -----	921	—	4	8	6	32	96	255	198	225	97	86 500	95 800
Median -----	\$21 926	\$7 143	\$9 621	\$14 038	\$17 002	\$20 797	\$23 762	\$28 015	\$34 646	\$41 912	\$55 620	...	...
Mean -----	\$24 645	\$7 665	\$12 372	\$15 901	\$17 396	\$21 130	\$25 222	\$30 919	\$38 742	\$54 384	\$79 317	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	11 410	12	127	609	1 660	3 173	2 358	2 153	777	423	118	50 400	55 800
Less than 15 percent -----	3 050	6	38	250	487	728	579	539	253	140	30	50 200	56 000
15 to 19 percent -----	2 451	6	27	91	333	750	519	420	182	88	35	50 300	56 500
20 to 24 percent -----	2 330	—	16	87	364	694	511	467	120	50	21	50 100	54 300
25 to 29 percent -----	1 413	—	17	61	242	369	305	268	81	56	14	50 400	55 600
30 to 34 percent -----	891	—	15	31	72	285	201	216	56	15	—	51 600	54 800
35 percent or more -----	1 241	—	14	83	162	347	243	215	85	74	18	50 600	57 400
Not computed -----	34	—	—	6	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	62 600	58 600
Median -----	20.4	15.0	19.7	17.8	20.1	20.8	20.8	21.1	18.7	19.1	19.1	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	5 216	72	425	905	1 126	1 182	657	509	174	121	45	40 600	44 300
Less than 10 percent -----	2 380	23	153	342	477	609	343	258	103	51	21	42 700	46 400
10 to 14 percent -----	1 075	6	82	199	234	237	151	101	19	30	16	40 600	44 600
15 to 19 percent -----	676	7	60	156	120	141	97	52	28	15	—	39 700	42 400
20 to 24 percent -----	354	18	38	61	106	73	19	26	—	13	—	34 200	37 900
25 to 29 percent -----	214	9	32	58	67	16	6	26	—	—	—	30 900	33 900
30 to 34 percent -----	143	—	26	41	35	23	10	—	—	8	—	35 100	36 800
35 percent or more -----	346	—	28	48	87	83	25	39	24	4	8	41 700	49 600
Not computed -----	28	9	6	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	14 200	35 500
Median -----	11.0	16.8	13.4	12.8	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.6	10.5	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16 615	77	548	1 514	2 786	4 355	3 015	2 662	951	544	163	47 700	52 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	206	6	21	34	54	53	38	—	—	—	—	37 900	36 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	16 626	84	552	1 514	2 786	4 355	3 015	2 662	951	544	163	47 700	52 200
Central heating system -----	16 282	33	476	1 465	2 704	4 316	2 995	2 650	951	529	163	48 000	52 600
Air conditioning -----	14 212	32	342	1 065	2 262	3 540	2 784	2 565	930	529	163	49 600	54 600
Central system -----	9 594	—	55	306	967	2 094	2 266	2 369	898	499	140	54 900	61 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	621	21	89	101	117	147	63	20	—	—	—	38 500	42 800
Percent below poverty level -----	3.7	25.0	16.1	6.7	4.2	3.4	2.1	1.8	2.1	—	8.6	...	...



Table C—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 098</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>2 915</b>	<b>2 393</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>220</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	3 175	53	156	378	665	859	524	209	170	76	85	266
15 to 24 years.....	676	—	43	97	205	222	61	33	15	—	—	248
25 to 34 years.....	967	—	24	99	200	255	252	76	48	5	8	280
35 to 44 years.....	298	—	16	41	22	76	22	52	46	23	—	295
45 to 64 years.....	714	—	13	69	131	226	129	35	30	35	46	277
65 years and over.....	520	53	60	72	107	80	60	13	31	13	31	222
Male householder, no wife present.....	3 109	281	465	806	694	506	181	39	78	4	55	198
15 to 24 years.....	1 135	48	97	289	214	52	19	21	4	—	—	204
25 to 34 years.....	971	10	148	225	180	95	7	39	—	—	15	217
35 to 44 years.....	314	38	62	54	32	28	13	11	—	—	20	195
45 to 64 years.....	461	101	91	94	85	57	6	7	—	—	20	159
65 years and over.....	228	84	67	42	12	23	—	—	—	—	—	117
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 814	784	572	1 174	1 556	1 028	371	111	125	22	71	210
15 to 24 years.....	1 679	58	196	476	505	331	73	24	10	6	—	211
25 to 34 years.....	1 364	52	78	355	419	301	105	14	19	5	16	224
35 to 44 years.....	398	25	35	46	104	80	54	8	35	5	6	244
45 to 64 years.....	858	128	102	103	198	168	66	43	30	6	14	218
65 years and over.....	1 515	521	161	194	330	148	73	22	31	—	35	163
Median age.....	31.7	68.0	35.5	27.1	28.8	29.2	32.7	35.9	37.9	46.3	54.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	6 358	333	523	1 317	1 516	1 409	642	241	238	70	69	230
1975 to 1978.....	3 552	390	353	588	911	694	328	95	109	26	58	221
1970 to 1974.....	1 303	299	185	252	266	177	71	23	15	6	9	179
1960 to 1969.....	652	65	82	149	196	87	35	—	11	—	27	204
1959 or earlier.....	233	31	50	52	26	26	—	—	—	—	48	160
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	303	169	74	40	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	87
2 rooms.....	1 090	300	280	295	137	40	10	14	—	—	14	138
3 rooms.....	3 355	478	469	1 069	910	284	111	—	5	4	25	183
4 rooms.....	4 007	132	223	620	1 195	1 210	364	118	106	—	39	243
5 rooms.....	2 090	19	115	231	464	620	357	114	111	23	36	265
6 rooms.....	752	14	29	70	130	146	185	47	70	17	44	289
7 or more rooms.....	501	6	3	33	59	93	49	66	81	58	53	331
Median.....	3.8	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.2	6.8	5.3	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	12 098	1 118	1 193	2 358	2 915	2 393	1 076	359	373	102	211	220
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	11 789	990	1 113	2 328	2 861	2 382	1 076	359	373	102	205	222
0.50 or less.....	8 683	879	863	1 801	2 202	1 599	675	204	264	42	154	215
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 863	111	218	489	626	715	379	122	95	60	48	247
1.01 to 1.50.....	211	—	26	28	33	57	17	33	14	—	3	276
1.51 or more.....	32	—	6	10	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	225
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	309	128	80	30	54	11	—	—	—	—	6	108
0.50 or less.....	190	33	75	30	35	11	—	—	—	—	6	133
0.51 to 1.00.....	119	95	5	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	72
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 363	649	263	470	430	339	79	19	68	5	41	172
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 263	574	258	463	417	339	79	19	68	5	41	176
1.01 or more persons per room.....	88	—	15	15	21	27	—	—	10	—	—	238
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	100	75	5	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	76
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	615	242	216	137	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
1.....	4 884	766	735	1 557	1 253	362	126	26	7	4	48	178
2.....	5 226	92	188	522	1 487	1 754	687	199	197	29	71	258
3.....	1 115	18	49	138	133	241	241	79	115	52	49	291
4.....	217	—	5	4	22	29	22	55	33	17	30	360
5 or more.....	41	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	21	—	13	433
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	2 444	40	211	359	388	637	289	172	163	58	127	262
2.....	1 488	28	175	371	293	211	240	72	50	22	26	229
3 and 4.....	1 722	151	271	561	336	278	60	18	25	11	11	182
5 to 9.....	1 874	125	256	533	490	317	87	18	41	—	7	202
10 to 49.....	3 791	533	196	411	1 213	876	354	79	89	—	40	228
50 or more.....	681	241	72	108	140	62	42	—	5	11	—	164
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	98	—	12	15	55	12	4	—	—	—	—	218
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 885	274	96	201	692	853	371	143	179	51	25	259
1970 to 1974.....	2 045	311	121	144	686	437	197	53	57	22	17	233
1960 to 1969.....	1 664	146	88	261	554	367	172	24	38	6	8	229
1950 to 1959.....	1 395	80	110	356	329	222	119	54	72	13	40	216
1940 to 1949.....	1 331	29	204	476	250	221	63	23	10	6	49	191
1939 or earlier.....	2 778	278	574	920	404	293	154	62	17	4	72	173
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	11 557	879	1 104	2 257	2 896	2 362	1 047	348	367	91	206	223
4 or more.....	541	239	89	101	19	31	29	11	6	11	5	110
With elevator.....	409	225	41	50	13	23	29	11	6	11	—	83
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 905	174	312	382	452	355	161	14	34	21	...	210
15 to 19 percent.....	2 045	191	216	387	457	460	190	60	67	17	...	222
20 to 24 percent.....	2 005	239	176	360	439	413	193	113	67	5	...	223
25 to 29 percent.....	1 583	206	124	303	404	290	165	35	33	23	...	215
30 to 34 percent.....	902	96	27	191	262	178	74	26	38	10	...	226
35 to 49 percent.....	1 562	106	184	332	344	307	169	72	33	15	...	218
50 percent or more.....	1 685	68	119	353	534	370	117	33	80	11	...	228
Not computed.....	411	38	35	50	23	20	7	6	21	—	211	168
Median.....	24.7	23.7	21.4	25.4	26.2	24.5	24.8	24.5	26.2	26.7	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	12 092	1 118	1 193	2 352	2 915	2 393	1 076	359	373	102	211	220
Central heating system.....	11 726	1 096	1 077	2 264	2 842	2 378	1 052	347	366	102	202	221
Air conditioning.....	8 391	684	517	1 091	2 371	1 928	916	294	334	96	160	237
Central system.....	2 549	134	83	168	449	545	460	239	296	83	92	288



Table C—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Central Cities of SMSA's	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	18 609	878	1 954	1 195	1 134	2 912	3 360	4 353	1 793	1 030	21 611	24 321	714
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	14 382	267	880	627	720	2 339	2 907	3 976	1 675	991	23 912	27 177	309
15 to 24 years	509	17	29	43	49	178	136	49	8	—	18 729	18 412	17
25 to 34 years	3 765	37	85	106	245	835	1 039	1 067	237	114	22 447	24 209	69
35 to 44 years	2 707	42	50	52	74	342	534	944	420	249	27 170	31 264	69
45 to 64 years	5 541	72	188	181	217	618	1 020	1 766	910	569	27 205	31 240	72
65 years and over	1 860	99	528	245	135	366	178	150	100	59	13 574	17 531	82
Male householder, no wife present	1 288	89	260	140	89	192	217	203	63	35	16 486	19 557	49
15 to 24 years	154	5	30	11	13	51	44	—	—	—	16 324	15 637	5
25 to 34 years	404	6	29	38	55	85	62	86	27	16	19 141	24 872	6
35 to 44 years	133	6	12	6	16	10	52	14	12	5	21 058	23 184	6
45 to 64 years	265	16	15	42	5	39	53	74	12	9	21 336	22 279	11
65 years and over	332	56	174	43	—	7	6	29	12	5	7 500	11 282	21
Female householder, no husband present	2 939	522	814	428	325	381	236	174	55	4	10 780	12 435	356
15 to 24 years	109	—	45	6	20	12	21	5	—	—	12 937	14 081	—
25 to 34 years	339	5	63	75	70	60	31	26	9	—	13 446	14 943	28
35 to 44 years	330	12	72	50	47	76	36	26	11	—	14 149	16 142	28
45 to 64 years	991	119	225	167	114	164	113	68	17	4	12 268	13 862	99
65 years and over	1 170	386	409	130	74	69	35	49	18	—	7 144	9 301	201
Median age	47.6	70.9	67.4	58.0	43.1	39.3	40.9	44.6	48.2	47.8	...	...	61.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	2 766	93	216	194	242	516	578	593	191	143	20 854	23 579	89
1975 to 1978	5 636	114	272	218	333	1 026	1 251	1 556	579	287	23 078	25 716	141
1970 to 1974	2 810	108	254	174	183	402	502	683	314	190	22 710	26 125	118
1960 to 1969	3 686	189	385	258	145	442	573	946	490	258	23 291	26 099	114
1959 or earlier	3 711	374	827	351	231	526	456	575	219	152	15 638	19 625	252
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 574	867	1 949	1 190	1 134	2 912	3 360	4 339	1 793	1 030	21 616	24 336	703
1.01 or more persons per room	247	18	13	5	25	49	30	92	11	4	21 350	22 217	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	11	5	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	10 750	16 554	11
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	18 609	878	1 954	1 195	1 134	2 912	3 360	4 353	1 793	1 030	21 611	24 321	714
Central heating system	18 215	787	1 819	1 161	1 115	2 875	3 326	4 317	1 788	1 027	21 784	24 589	637
Air conditioning	15 854	608	1 496	922	846	2 378	2 921	3 992	1 691	1 000	22 597	25 583	527
Central system	10 558	299	625	483	458	1 377	1 899	3 050	1 468	899	25 353	28 733	261
Vehicles available	18 036	611	1 782	1 112	1 129	2 887	3 351	4 346	1 793	1 025	21 965	24 856	566
1	4 961	402	1 199	653	525	891	546	559	128	58	13 579	15 906	316
2 or more	13 075	209	583	459	604	1 996	2 805	3 787	1 665	967	24 760	28 252	250
House heating fuel	18 609	878	1 954	1 195	1 134	2 912	3 360	4 353	1 793	1 030	21 611	24 321	714
Utility gas	18 101	854	1 855	1 147	1 105	2 851	3 276	4 258	1 737	1 018	21 652	24 410	694
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	96	5	19	33	—	17	—	13	—	9	11 818	21 390	5
Electricity	190	10	33	15	—	13	44	35	40	—	23 000	22 459	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	129	9	25	—	15	19	28	19	11	3	19 417	20 089	5
Other	93	—	22	—	14	12	12	28	5	—	19 464	19 783	—
Median rooms	5.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.8	8.1	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 626	774	1 639	945	973	2 630	3 099	3 990	1 655	921	21 926	24 645	621
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	11 410	219	512	548	639	1 865	2 367	3 244	1 314	702	23 897	26 941	264
Less than \$200	541	45	90	42	41	101	86	88	42	6	17 153	19 155	44
\$200 to \$249	1 247	33	96	149	73	161	254	359	110	12	21 691	22 041	46
\$250 to \$299	1 276	23	83	115	117	249	211	328	124	26	21 128	22 670	29
\$300 to \$349	1 763	41	57	112	165	440	393	339	187	29	20 676	22 618	43
\$350 to \$399	1 579	12	72	66	136	316	368	449	101	59	21 932	24 500	38
\$400 to \$499	2 387	53	73	41	58	386	609	769	297	101	24 483	26 469	40
\$500 to \$599	1 355	6	18	7	32	160	289	492	191	160	26 444	33 262	12
\$600 to \$749	832	—	23	16	12	52	104	304	189	132	29 627	36 920	6
\$750 or more	430	6	—	—	5	—	53	116	73	177	30 569	53 703	6
Median	\$378	\$310	\$292	\$286	\$327	\$348	\$383	\$408	\$426	\$574	...	...	\$315
Not mortgaged	5 216	555	1 127	397	334	765	732	746	341	219	16 126	19 621	357
Less than \$50	15	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	20 156	13 912	—
\$50 to \$74	135	45	73	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	7 662	7 141	26
\$75 to \$99	743	157	214	81	83	88	71	32	12	5	10 015	12 212	107
\$100 to \$124	1 294	160	421	85	105	188	157	128	31	19	11 941	14 558	56
\$125 to \$149	1 195	76	268	126	65	204	184	198	70	4	16 324	17 427	75
\$150 to \$199	1 277	82	126	82	63	224	223	279	139	59	21 690	22 377	71
\$200 to \$249	304	20	12	11	13	40	55	59	49	45	25 132	29 989	7
\$250 or more	253	15	6	—	—	21	34	50	40	87	35 383	58 266	15
Median	\$134	\$112	\$116	\$129	\$119	\$138	\$143	\$153	\$171	\$225	...	...	\$120
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	11 410	219	512	548	639	1 865	2 367	3 244	1 314	702	23 897	26 941	264
Less than 15 percent	3 050	—	—	6	7	129	414	1 108	832	554	33 390	40 787	—
15 to 19 percent	2 451	—	12	24	51	324	618	1 016	291	115	26 600	28 214	—
20 to 24 percent	2 330	—	21	95	147	585	665	649	148	20	21 996	23 244	7
25 to 29 percent	1 413	—	64	150	177	348	355	274	32	13	19 554	20 048	—
30 to 34 percent	891	—	58	95	141	241	212	144	—	—	18 104	18 355	5
35 percent or more	1 241	185	357	178	116	238	103	53	11	—	11 103	12 200	218
Not computed	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—4 052	34
Median	20.4	50+	45.3	30.0	28.2	24.1	21.1	17.5	13.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	5 216	555	1 127	397	334	765	732	746	341	219	16 126	19 621	357
Less than 10 percent	2 380	—	32	50	130	374	568	677	330	219	25 349	30 660	—
10 to 14 percent	1 075	—	193	196	149	332	136	64	5	—	14 992	15 476	5
15 to 19 percent	676	13	402	133	42	53	22	5	6	—	9 345	10 562	7
20 to 24 percent	354	35	287	7	13	6	—	—	—	—	6 644	7 314	26
25 to 29 percent	214	96	107	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 309	5 380	36
30 to 34 percent	143	77	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 821	4 775	37
35 percent or more	346	306	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 475	3 436	218
Not computed	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—594	28
Median	11.0	37.7	19.2	13.8	11.2	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	46.3



Table C-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	12 227	2 689	3 266	1 619	1 048	1 569	1 053	667	203	113	10 245	12 161	2 391
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 234	196	646	388	401	611	488	336	129	39	14 913	16 660	272
15 to 24 years	676	34	190	70	151	113	87	31	—	—	13 228	13 382	55
25 to 34 years	986	44	128	103	110	296	178	99	23	5	16 646	17 037	79
35 to 44 years	305	—	37	31	42	45	78	31	23	18	19 740	22 067	30
45 to 64 years	743	30	75	127	59	86	123	155	72	16	19 673	20 894	35
65 years and over	524	88	216	57	39	71	22	20	11	—	9 125	11 028	73
Male householder, no wife present	3 133	671	698	528	233	410	319	185	56	33	10 935	12 658	574
15 to 24 years	1 155	230	308	202	105	144	79	64	19	4	10 489	11 604	255
25 to 34 years	971	117	163	214	83	160	137	69	18	10	12 401	14 848	106
35 to 44 years	318	63	41	42	13	52	72	16	7	12	15 000	15 419	54
45 to 64 years	461	149	77	63	32	54	31	36	12	7	10 179	12 478	101
65 years and over	228	112	109	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 060	5 186	58
Female householder, no husband present	5 860	1 822	1 922	703	414	548	246	146	18	41	7 849	9 411	1 545
15 to 24 years	1 679	370	686	190	111	172	92	46	12	—	8 365	9 803	434
25 to 34 years	1 372	298	481	215	109	155	87	16	6	6	9 212	10 158	347
35 to 44 years	398	101	137	63	22	59	8	8	—	—	8 879	9 459	112
45 to 64 years	882	238	214	149	96	96	41	37	—	11	9 638	10 515	192
65 years and over	1 529	815	404	86	77	66	18	39	—	24	4 794	7 664	460
Median age	31.8	52.3	29.3	29.6	29.2	30.0	29.6	36.8	42.3	45.8	...	...	32.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 412	1 289	1 828	825	596	834	573	336	82	49	10 270	11 958	1 380
1975 to 1978	3 594	770	867	564	285	470	346	197	68	27	10 709	12 493	595
1970 to 1974	1 316	408	326	139	77	184	82	51	26	23	8 766	11 567	291
1960 to 1969	672	149	185	59	75	74	44	51	21	14	10 085	13 679	98
1959 or earlier	233	73	60	32	15	7	8	32	6	—	7 574	11 578	27
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 918	2 559	3 145	1 612	1 038	1 541	1 040	667	203	113	10 395	12 297	2 291
0.50 or less	8 790	2 062	2 383	1 267	700	1 055	708	418	103	94	9 894	11 714	1 579
0.51 to 1.00	2 880	460	696	294	327	450	322	217	95	19	12 415	13 984	619
1.01 to 1.50	216	37	50	46	6	30	10	32	5	—	11 141	13 691	77
1.51 or more	32	—	16	5	5	6	—	—	—	—	10 000	11 203	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	309	130	121	7	10	28	13	—	—	—	5 795	6 896	100
0.50 or less	190	58	93	—	10	23	6	—	—	—	6 516	7 871	42
0.51 to 1.00	119	72	28	7	—	5	7	—	—	—	2 768	5 338	58
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	12 221	2 683	3 266	1 619	1 048	1 569	1 053	667	203	113	10 249	12 165	2 385
Central heating system	11 849	2 576	3 190	1 595	1 021	1 496	1 022	644	203	102	10 248	12 150	2 287
Air conditioning	8 488	1 557	2 123	1 178	774	1 176	834	599	157	90	11 197	13 131	1 314
Central system	2 583	424	531	274	185	419	325	297	60	68	13 345	15 597	368
Vehicles available	10 285	1 468	2 791	1 537	984	1 528	1 024	652	203	98	11 437	13 343	1 568
1	6 228	1 183	2 179	1 026	564	728	321	132	46	49	9 449	10 744	1 116
2 or more	4 057	285	612	511	420	800	703	520	157	49	16 191	17 333	452
House heating fuel	12 221	2 683	3 266	1 619	1 048	1 569	1 053	667	203	113	10 249	12 165	2 385
Utility gas	10 546	2 200	2 891	1 374	932	1 344	908	610	179	108	10 331	12 359	1 965
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	227	37	59	23	16	49	35	8	—	—	11 902	12 724	25
Electricity	1 135	362	264	168	77	146	53	36	24	5	8 781	10 422	293
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	210	39	46	48	—	24	45	8	—	—	11 042	12 105	60
Other	103	45	6	6	23	6	12	5	—	—	10 208	10 419	42
Median rooms	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.4	...	...	3.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 098	2 675	3 243	1 603	1 048	1 551	1 029	661	189	99	10 204	12 045	2 363
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 484	1 048	271	30	47	36	21	10	6	15	3 915	5 732	755
\$100 to \$149	1 581	401	586	260	75	126	79	32	11	11	7 434	9 736	323
\$150 to \$199	3 106	559	1 159	501	277	364	135	80	24	7	9 289	10 375	553
\$200 to \$249	3 135	439	701	523	407	453	345	204	51	12	12 043	13 395	426
\$250 to \$299	1 769	112	312	214	195	398	311	165	56	6	15 526	16 295	194
\$300 to \$349	402	14	108	26	19	82	57	84	6	6	17 429	17 752	26
\$350 to \$399	223	34	19	22	11	23	31	55	7	21	20 568	21 653	28
\$400 to \$499	161	18	16	—	5	56	23	10	23	10	18 750	21 376	17
\$500 or more	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	11	37 688	40 580	—
No cash rent	211	50	71	27	12	13	27	11	—	—	9 225	10 979	41
Median	\$196	\$134	\$179	\$200	\$215	\$226	\$240	\$250	\$252	\$294	...	...	\$156
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 118	913	136	22	8	11	7	—	6	15	3 573	4 890	649
\$100 to \$149	1 193	367	453	165	68	77	41	6	5	11	7 056	8 872	263
\$150 to \$199	2 358	530	917	366	181	215	74	50	18	7	8 438	9 571	470
\$200 to \$249	2 915	471	880	491	304	384	230	118	31	6	10 542	11 669	430
\$250 to \$299	2 393	241	486	355	288	449	339	197	32	6	13 494	14 461	339
\$300 to \$349	1 076	32	205	112	147	235	132	165	42	6	15 724	17 417	79
\$350 to \$399	359	19	41	51	20	81	102	31	14	—	18 234	17 749	19
\$400 to \$499	373	46	49	14	20	66	59	73	23	23	19 426	21 220	68
\$500 or more	102	6	5	—	—	20	18	10	18	25	25 833	30 770	5
No cash rent	211	50	71	27	12	13	27	11	—	—	9 225	10 979	41
Median	\$220	\$153	\$204	\$221	\$243	\$259	\$273	\$291	\$303	\$338	...	...	\$172
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 905	19	92	120	104	360	472	484	159	95	23 078	24 509	41
15 to 19 percent	2 045	141	223	275	285	574	380	138	25	4	15 787	15 867	100
20 to 24 percent	2 005	239	370	433	386	432	122	18	5	—	12 272	12 212	145
25 to 29 percent	1 583	226	617	401	203	103	23	10	—	—	9 684	9 723	182
30 to 34 percent	902	109	487	214	38	49	5	—	—	—	8 719	8 668	119
35 to 49 percent	1 562	413	982	127	20	20	—	—	—	—	6 570	6 721	354
50 percent or more	1 685	1 278	401	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 629	3 648	1 181
Not computed	411	250	71	27	12	13	27	11	—	—	2500—	5 460	241
Median	24.7	50+	32.9	24.5	21.7	18.6	15.4	13.0	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table C—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 410</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>2 387</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>378</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	727	88	137	79	119	79	113	73	18	21	325
2 persons .....	2 861	204	351	307	406	407	617	313	205	51	370
3 persons .....	2 522	101	235	244	505	329	541	366	124	77	377
4 persons .....	3 109	82	289	388	478	451	708	355	238	120	385
5 persons .....	1 400	44	166	155	151	208	258	178	136	104	394
6 persons .....	559	17	41	72	73	72	101	53	73	57	406
7 persons .....	171	5	23	24	26	27	31	11	24	—	364
8 or more persons .....	61	—	5	7	5	6	18	6	14	—	421
Median .....	3.34	2.39	3.08	3.52	3.21	3.42	3.36	3.30	3.79	4.05	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>9 733</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>2 158</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>390</b>
15 to 24 years .....	453	6	17	33	118	125	116	26	12	—	371
25 to 34 years .....	3 405	29	103	215	572	605	942	572	266	101	420
35 to 44 years .....	2 420	31	238	239	272	285	569	331	267	188	425
45 to 64 years .....	3 203	240	530	516	480	301	502	317	209	108	333
65 years and over .....	252	43	74	36	20	16	29	5	29	—	263
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>608</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>362</b>
15 to 24 years .....	86	6	—	18	34	18	4	6	—	—	328
25 to 34 years .....	326	6	26	16	42	64	102	41	23	6	409
35 to 44 years .....	70	6	22	11	18	—	7	6	—	—	282
45 to 64 years .....	87	21	6	12	8	7	7	12	—	14	328
65 years and over .....	39	5	19	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	238
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 069</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>300</b>
15 to 24 years .....	37	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	371
25 to 34 years .....	274	16	20	14	98	56	37	15	18	—	344
35 to 44 years .....	275	7	48	81	25	59	24	18	—	13	303
45 to 64 years .....	387	93	116	67	47	30	20	6	8	—	243
65 years and over .....	96	32	28	12	16	—	8	—	—	—	229
Median age .....	38.8	55.3	49.3	45.2	35.2	33.5	34.8	35.4	39.1	39.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 148	19	24	91	317	296	575	412	268	146	458
1975 to 1978 .....	4 630	44	126	256	692	863	1 282	737	423	207	425
1970 to 1974 .....	2 033	125	289	411	390	219	316	150	98	35	325
1960 to 1969 .....	2 158	285	648	459	298	185	167	51	35	30	266
1959 or earlier .....	441	68	160	59	66	16	47	5	8	12	248
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	65	12	4	10	28	6	—	5	—	—	312
4 rooms .....	895	159	173	109	200	90	149	15	—	—	302
5 rooms .....	2 482	202	399	404	494	338	396	188	40	21	324
6 rooms .....	2 531	84	328	345	438	401	556	219	132	28	359
7 rooms .....	2 303	53	212	224	283	433	542	337	157	62	394
8 or more rooms .....	3 134	31	131	184	320	311	744	591	503	319	481
Median .....	6.4	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	2 072	—	13	13	182	248	560	504	327	225	504
1970 to 1974 .....	1 201	—	19	105	184	202	311	221	131	28	425
1960 to 1969 .....	2 280	70	209	316	310	297	563	260	167	88	390
1950 to 1959 .....	2 464	147	340	357	518	308	490	179	95	30	337
1940 to 1949 .....	1 194	93	272	133	200	229	140	85	19	23	325
1939 or earlier .....	2 199	231	394	352	369	295	323	106	93	36	317
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	127	81	27	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	187
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	609	118	164	173	110	11	27	6	—	—	257
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 660	181	442	274	405	243	109	6	—	—	288
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 173	116	472	388	658	671	702	133	25	8	346
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	2 358	27	121	330	361	325	694	391	89	20	402
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 153	—	21	105	185	273	571	543	409	46	488
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	777	6	—	—	18	51	251	178	172	101	535
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	423	—	—	—	7	5	33	91	107	180	706
\$150,000 or more .....	118	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	30	75	750+
Median .....	\$50 400	\$32 800	\$39 800	\$44 100	\$44 600	\$47 800	\$54 000	\$64 500	\$73 700	\$107 400	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	3 050	318	781	545	435	268	331	211	92	69	289
15 to 19 percent .....	2 451	88	132	302	509	466	539	218	122	75	371
20 to 24 percent .....	2 330	33	139	182	363	411	676	308	168	50	405
25 to 29 percent .....	1 413	28	102	110	225	121	368	252	141	66	437
30 to 34 percent .....	891	29	19	35	91	150	182	187	150	48	474
35 percent or more .....	1 241	45	60	102	140	156	284	173	159	122	451
Not computed .....	34	—	14	—	—	7	7	6	—	—	371
Median .....	20.4	12.9	13.3	16.5	19.4	20.6	22.4	24.0	26.2	26.6	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>11 410</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>2 387</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>378</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	383	18	25	50	49	64	74	36	40	27	389
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	10 766	503	1 170	1 190	1 664	1 475	2 267	1 309	792	396	379
Other built-in electric units .....	53	—	—	7	15	9	12	10	—	—	375
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	76	4	13	24	15	8	12	—	—	—	294
Other means .....	132	16	39	5	20	23	22	—	—	7	315
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>9 859</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>387</b>
Central system .....	7 070	154	453	654	846	922	1 660	1 218	765	398	428
1 or more individual room units .....	2 789	240	651	447	514	404	376	90	43	24	305
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>11 410</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>2 387</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>378</b>
Utility gas .....	11 132	525	1 207	1 239	1 719	1 546	2 346	1 312	829	409	378
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	45	5	12	8	—	—	5	9	—	6	284
Electricity .....	119	—	7	23	26	9	20	29	—	5	369
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	49	—	7	6	11	6	5	5	3	6	354
Other .....	65	11	14	—	7	18	11	—	—	4	351



Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 216	15	135	743	1 294	1 195	1 277	304	253	134
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	1 357	15	66	343	391	286	195	27	34	116
2 persons -----	2 726	—	63	352	742	656	653	151	109	133
3 persons -----	677	—	6	43	87	162	255	74	50	158
4 persons -----	221	—	—	5	38	52	73	34	19	161
5 persons -----	168	—	—	—	31	11	75	18	33	178
6 persons -----	43	—	—	—	—	21	20	—	2	151
7 persons -----	19	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	6	171
8 or more persons -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
Median -----	1.96	1.00	1.52	1.58	1.85	1.97	2.18	2.33	2.35	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Married-couple families -----	3 359	—	69	319	823	803	921	235	189	140
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	83	—	—	23	13	13	22	12	—	136
35 to 44 years -----	94	—	—	6	27	11	27	11	12	156
45 to 64 years -----	1 815	—	11	164	367	422	592	139	120	147
65 years and over -----	1 367	—	58	126	416	357	280	73	57	131
Male householder, no wife present -----	401	15	26	88	81	86	87	6	12	122
15 to 24 years -----	15	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years -----	19	—	8	—	11	—	—	—	—	103
35 to 44 years -----	12	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	96
45 to 64 years -----	113	7	—	19	7	18	51	6	5	155
65 years and over -----	242	—	18	62	58	61	36	—	7	118
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 456	—	40	336	390	306	269	63	52	123
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	153
25 to 34 years -----	20	—	—	—	—	9	11	—	—	155
35 to 44 years -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	225
45 to 64 years -----	448	—	8	68	88	123	120	15	26	137
65 years and over -----	958	—	32	268	302	167	130	33	26	115
Median age -----	64.8	24.7	72.3	69.7	67.8	64.7	60.8	61.6	59.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	157	—	—	14	28	18	85	7	5	161
1975 to 1978 -----	472	15	6	50	75	80	145	68	33	153
1970 to 1974 -----	431	—	19	43	128	96	82	37	26	132
1960 to 1969 -----	1 211	—	39	101	272	271	353	74	101	143
1959 or earlier -----	2 945	—	71	535	791	730	612	118	88	128
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	151	7	29	48	37	18	12	—	—	96
4 rooms -----	1 184	8	59	298	424	242	123	17	13	113
5 rooms -----	1 633	—	24	258	479	453	336	71	12	128
6 rooms -----	1 242	—	15	107	250	336	439	67	28	144
7 rooms -----	505	—	—	27	68	91	209	48	62	166
8 or more rooms -----	501	—	8	5	36	55	158	101	138	196
Median -----	5.3	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.9	6.5	8.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	108	—	—	14	—	5	44	18	27	190
1970 to 1974 -----	113	—	—	—	—	35	36	25	17	180
1960 to 1969 -----	649	—	—	19	56	89	319	79	87	175
1950 to 1959 -----	1 533	15	—	73	342	434	470	122	77	144
1940 to 1949 -----	1 016	—	18	181	282	277	208	36	14	127
1939 or earlier -----	1 797	—	117	456	614	355	200	24	31	113
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	72	—	25	42	—	5	—	—	—	82
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	425	—	44	178	147	44	6	—	—	99
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	905	8	39	299	365	112	77	6	5	107
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 126	7	27	159	466	343	124	—	—	120
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 182	—	—	33	269	484	367	16	13	140
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	657	—	—	9	40	139	417	46	6	167
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	509	—	—	18	7	47	263	138	36	185
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	174	—	—	—	—	13	19	73	69	238
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	121	—	—	5	—	8	4	25	79	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	250+
Median -----	\$40 600	\$22 300	\$19 700	\$23 800	\$33 100	\$41 700	\$51 400	\$70 300	\$99 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 380	15	42	329	560	553	631	134	116	136
10 to 14 percent -----	1 075	—	42	164	183	240	303	82	61	140
15 to 19 percent -----	676	—	19	81	200	161	140	32	43	131
20 to 24 percent -----	354	—	20	27	155	95	32	13	12	121
25 to 29 percent -----	214	—	8	75	49	34	37	11	—	112
30 to 34 percent -----	143	—	—	20	57	36	30	—	—	123
35 percent or more -----	346	—	4	32	90	76	98	25	21	140
Not computed -----	28	—	—	15	—	—	6	7	—	98
Median -----	11.0	10—	13.0	11.1	12.4	10.9	10.1	10.9	10.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Heating equipment -----	5 216	15	135	743	1 294	1 195	1 277	304	253	134
Steam or hot water system -----	236	—	—	7	98	10	73	13	35	152
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 617	15	72	598	1 126	1 117	1 186	285	218	136
Other built-in electric units -----	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	98
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	138	—	23	63	33	19	—	—	—	93
Other means -----	212	—	40	68	37	49	18	—	—	99
Air conditioning -----	4 353	7	65	496	1 026	1 041	1 178	287	253	139
Central system -----	2 524	—	7	106	426	594	898	275	218	157
1 or more individual room units -----	1 829	7	58	390	600	447	280	12	35	119
House heating fuel -----	5 216	15	135	743	1 294	1 195	1 277	304	253	134
Utility gas -----	5 095	8	121	723	1 281	1 169	1 250	290	253	134
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	33	—	—	7	5	15	6	—	—	132
Electricity -----	32	—	—	13	—	5	—	14	—	140
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	40	7	6	—	—	6	21	—	—	152
Other -----	16	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	87



Table C—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	18 609	2 494	1 625	3 293	6 737	4 460	12 227	2 902	2 051	1 673	2 784	2 817
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	14 382	2 218	1 387	2 705	5 049	3 023	3 234	849	535	464	759	627
15 to 24 years .....	509	148	19	48	155	139	676	217	91	90	185	93
25 to 34 years .....	3 765	1 018	546	478	1 083	640	986	270	172	159	281	104
35 to 44 years .....	2 707	504	384	585	790	444	305	74	29	14	96	92
45 to 64 years .....	5 541	493	372	1 380	2 157	1 139	743	150	126	133	148	186
65 years and over .....	1 860	55	66	214	864	661	524	138	117	68	49	152
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 288	113	104	207	472	392	3 133	685	399	312	807	930
15 to 24 years .....	154	21	34	27	54	18	1 155	236	118	129	363	309
25 to 34 years .....	404	59	22	58	139	126	971	288	86	87	253	257
35 to 44 years .....	133	13	12	19	65	24	318	51	59	27	62	119
45 to 64 years .....	265	16	22	71	98	58	461	44	97	39	90	191
65 years and over .....	332	4	14	32	116	166	228	66	39	30	39	54
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 939	163	134	381	1 216	1 045	5 860	1 368	1 117	897	1 218	1 260
15 to 24 years .....	109	34	10	21	34	10	1 679	343	256	263	473	344
25 to 34 years .....	339	38	22	33	151	95	1 372	330	262	178	310	292
35 to 44 years .....	330	62	54	57	107	50	398	82	126	43	74	73
45 to 64 years .....	991	29	43	205	404	310	882	277	121	118	124	242
65 years and over .....	1 170	—	5	65	520	580	1 529	336	352	295	237	309
Median age .....	47.6	34.4	38.5	48.3	52.1	55.4	31.8	31.0	36.7	31.8	28.6	35.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 766	1 004	299	349	678	436	6 412	1 911	889	776	1 517	1 319
1975 to 1978 .....	5 636	1 490	592	885	1 592	1 077	3 594	991	708	473	663	759
1970 to 1974 .....	2 810	—	734	558	921	597	1 316	—	454	244	278	340
1960 to 1969 .....	3 686	—	—	1 501	1 366	819	672	—	—	180	232	260
1959 or earlier .....	3 711	—	—	—	2 180	1 531	233	—	—	—	94	139
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	19	—	—	—	—	19	303	15	61	38	79	110
2 rooms .....	57	—	6	17	17	17	1 090	204	172	98	218	398
3 rooms .....	269	7	14	41	114	93	3 361	815	601	462	693	790
4 rooms .....	2 609	262	171	228	1 253	695	4 031	1 132	752	696	902	549
5 rooms .....	4 667	559	382	758	1 954	1 014	2 140	531	361	244	476	528
6 rooms .....	4 067	510	249	652	1 610	1 046	783	134	79	114	211	245
7 or more rooms .....	6 921	1 156	803	1 597	1 789	1 576	519	71	25	21	205	197
Median .....	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	18 574	2 494	1 625	3 293	6 732	4 430	11 918	2 897	2 031	1 647	2 678	2 665
0.50 or less .....	12 409	1 482	986	2 067	4 623	3 251	8 790	2 250	1 441	1 197	1 910	1 992
0.51 to 1.00 .....	5 918	983	602	1 175	2 048	1 110	2 880	625	537	415	698	605
1.01 to 1.50 .....	210	29	34	43	50	54	216	22	43	29	65	57
1.51 or more .....	37	—	3	8	11	15	32	—	10	6	5	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	35	—	—	—	5	30	309	5	20	26	106	152
0.50 or less .....	30	—	—	—	—	30	190	5	13	11	74	87
0.51 to 1.00 .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	119	—	7	15	32	65
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	2 534	128	126	296	1 057	927	5 966	1 358	968	801	1 313	1 526
2 persons .....	6 333	665	373	965	2 637	1 693	3 764	1 057	679	515	785	728
3 persons .....	3 572	603	352	692	1 191	734	1 371	325	230	170	339	307
4 persons .....	3 582	715	426	698	1 168	575	625	103	104	109	204	105
5 persons .....	1 683	264	251	427	443	298	284	43	39	43	102	57
6 or more persons .....	905	119	97	215	241	233	217	16	31	35	41	94
Median .....	2.62	3.25	3.39	3.06	2.38	2.27	1.54	1.59	1.58	1.57	1.60	1.42
Total persons .....	54 782	8 286	5 557	10 454	18 392	12 093	22 741	5 150	3 830	3 190	5 467	5 104
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	17 454	2 256	1 354	3 055	6 577	4 212	2 573	161	153	241	1 046	972
2 .....	347	52	28	46	99	122	1 488	233	54	181	567	453
3 and 4 .....	136	16	5	11	21	83	1 722	280	219	181	428	614
5 to 9 .....	56	23	—	—	—	33	1 874	470	227	292	354	531
10 to 49 .....	89	36	27	9	17	—	3 791	1 461	1 190	593	359	188
50 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	681	286	195	119	22	59
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	521	111	211	172	23	4	98	11	13	66	8	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	18 609	2 494	1 625	3 293	6 737	4 460	12 221	2 902	2 051	1 673	2 778	2 817
Steam or hot water system .....	805	60	16	180	262	287	4 253	1 492	979	653	539	590
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	17 075	2 386	1 571	3 044	6 259	3 815	6 788	1 062	921	851	1 972	1 982
Other built-in electric units .....	94	29	17	16	7	25	627	303	112	120	55	37
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	241	—	—	19	89	133	181	12	10	7	88	64
Other means .....	394	19	21	34	120	200	372	33	29	42	124	144
Air conditioning .....	15 854	2 122	1 458	3 036	6 016	3 222	8 488	2 841	1 809	1 345	1 380	1 113
Central system .....	10 558	2 017	1 219	2 432	3 839	1 051	2 583	1 021	708	352	342	160
1 or more individual room units .....	5 296	105	239	604	2 177	2 171	5 905	1 820	1 101	993	1 038	953
House heating fuel .....	18 609	2 494	1 625	3 293	6 737	4 460	12 221	2 902	2 051	1 673	2 778	2 817
Utility gas .....	18 101	2 405	1 569	3 184	6 631	4 312	10 546	2 267	1 760	1 434	2 455	2 630
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	96	11	13	24	21	27	227	51	40	22	87	27
Electricity .....	190	55	20	42	33	40	1 135	527	196	177	135	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	129	5	10	37	33	44	210	27	12	33	87	51
Other .....	93	18	13	6	19	37	103	30	43	7	14	9
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	714	56	87	31	302	238	2 391	537	475	324	404	651
Percent below poverty level .....	3.8	2.2	5.4	0.9	4.5	5.3	19.6	18.5	23.2	19.4	14.5	23.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	878	47	69	57	355	350	2 689	592	569	327	428	773
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 954	48	103	188	724	891	3 266	716	494	384	797	875
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 195	75	78	171	512	359	1 619	338	182	310	435	354
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 134	135	126	161	377	335	1 048	278	128	146	336	160
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 912	396	191	435	1 208	682	1 569	372	319	215	361	302
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 360	484	345	540	1 349	642	1 053	291	189	164	244	165
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	4 353	729	445	1 003	1 380	796	667	230	122	89	140	86
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 793	357	163	409	585	279	203	46	31	38	29	59
\$50,000 or more .....	1 030	223	105	329	247	126	113	39	17	—	14	43
Median .....	\$21 611	\$25 605	\$23 026	\$25 757	\$20 636	\$17 228	\$10 245	\$11 058	\$9 609	\$11 012	\$10 960	\$8 540
Mean .....	\$24 321	\$29 802	\$26 258	\$29 493	\$22 541	\$19 422	\$12 161	\$13 176	\$11 816	\$12 341	\$12 325	\$11 096



Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Central Cities of SMSA's

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	18 609	17 454	634	521	12 227	2 573	1 488	1 722	1 874	3 791	681	98
Condominium housing units	58	19	39	—	114	77	—	6	10	21	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	14 382	13 794	308	280	3 234	1 209	451	272	308	891	55	48
15 to 24 years	509	466	10	33	676	210	88	64	77	231	—	6
25 to 34 years	3 765	3 614	64	87	986	392	165	98	80	202	21	28
35 to 44 years	2 707	2 629	59	19	305	181	46	18	29	26	5	—
45 to 64 years	5 541	5 383	66	92	743	297	102	64	80	173	13	14
65 years and over	1 860	1 702	109	49	524	129	50	28	42	259	16	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 288	1 042	114	132	3 133	508	435	558	532	885	178	37
15 to 24 years	154	106	10	38	1 155	233	133	239	171	337	30	12
25 to 34 years	404	350	17	37	971	175	196	159	137	267	24	13
35 to 44 years	133	88	20	25	318	59	43	33	79	87	10	7
45 to 64 years	265	205	40	20	461	31	44	71	121	137	57	—
65 years and over	332	293	27	12	228	10	19	56	24	57	57	5
Female householder, no husband present	2 939	2 618	212	109	5 860	856	602	892	1 034	2 015	448	13
15 to 24 years	109	52	19	38	1 679	202	174	343	399	512	49	—
25 to 34 years	339	298	24	17	1 372	225	200	238	229	447	33	—
35 to 44 years	330	296	19	15	398	150	24	26	75	112	5	6
45 to 64 years	991	864	93	34	882	128	96	116	155	296	84	7
65 years and over	1 170	1 108	57	5	1 529	151	108	169	176	648	277	—
Median age	47.6	47.6	53.6	36.6	31.8	32.9	29.2	28.0	30.0	33.4	65.5	29.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	2 766	2 413	153	200	6 412	1 343	860	1 012	1 000	1 945	184	68
1975 to 1978	5 636	5 280	179	177	3 594	620	354	466	570	1 222	338	24
1970 to 1974	2 810	2 606	108	96	1 316	255	133	140	182	454	146	6
1960 to 1969	3 686	3 570	72	44	672	235	113	61	92	158	13	—
1959 or earlier	3 711	3 585	122	4	233	120	28	43	30	12	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	19	15	4	—	303	11	26	34	77	142	13	—
2 rooms	57	29	17	11	1 090	33	91	163	197	392	209	5
3 rooms	269	184	39	46	3 361	274	233	630	655	1 214	343	12
4 rooms	2 609	2 146	186	277	4 031	641	566	601	692	1 388	91	52
5 rooms	4 667	4 354	166	147	2 140	811	335	230	192	529	25	18
6 rooms	4 067	3 957	76	34	783	421	176	37	44	94	—	11
7 or more rooms	6 921	6 769	146	6	519	382	61	27	17	32	—	—
Median	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.2	3.8	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.6	2.8	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 574	17 443	610	521	11 918	2 573	1 459	1 672	1 773	3 668	675	98
0.50 or less	12 409	11 590	488	331	8 790	1 554	981	1 278	1 431	2 867	631	48
0.51 to 1.00	5 918	5 637	109	172	2 880	883	439	375	332	763	44	44
1.01 to 1.50	210	190	10	10	216	116	39	13	10	38	—	—
1.51 or more	37	26	3	8	32	20	—	6	—	—	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	11	24	—	309	—	29	50	101	123	6	—
0.50 or less	30	11	19	—	190	—	23	45	68	54	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	5	—	119	—	6	5	33	69	6	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	35	26	9	—	615	19	44	93	135	268	51	5
1	628	450	143	35	4 890	456	401	883	910	1 695	539	6
2	5 273	4 615	272	386	5 304	1 231	804	659	786	1 667	76	81
3	8 498	8 251	147	100	1 140	667	220	73	30	129	15	6
4	3 446	3 396	50	—	232	174	19	14	13	12	—	—
5 or more	729	716	13	—	46	26	—	—	—	20	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	878	790	68	20	2 689	386	242	393	385	951	314	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 954	1 736	106	112	3 266	576	437	548	572	958	157	18
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 195	1 025	105	65	1 619	321	154	283	271	515	70	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 134	998	58	78	1 048	249	156	125	160	327	27	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 912	2 734	48	130	1 569	422	161	172	229	519	47	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 360	3 238	64	58	1 053	323	181	103	131	256	33	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 353	4 196	109	48	667	186	103	61	81	206	22	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 793	1 730	53	10	203	82	24	17	33	47	—	—
\$50,000 or more	1 030	1 007	23	—	113	28	30	20	12	12	11	—
Median	\$21 611	\$21 958	\$14 138	\$14 535	\$10 245	\$12 535	\$11 055	\$9 245	\$9 846	\$9 930	\$5 712	\$16 429
Mean	\$24 321	\$24 772	\$19 338	\$15 304	\$12 161	\$14 429	\$13 751	\$11 143	\$11 574	\$11 317	\$8 614	\$14 834
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	18 609	17 454	634	521	12 221	2 573	1 488	1 722	1 868	3 791	681	98
Steam or hot water system	805	675	124	6	4 253	99	138	612	863	2 162	379	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	17 075	16 102	476	497	6 788	2 216	1 194	997	836	1 245	211	89
Other built-in electric units	94	79	15	—	627	32	27	62	112	308	86	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	241	236	5	—	181	90	41	8	15	22	5	—
Other means	394	362	14	18	372	136	88	43	42	54	—	9
Air conditioning	15 854	14 936	499	419	8 488	1 342	847	985	1 275	3 407	572	60
Central system	10 558	10 063	293	202	2 583	487	407	223	306	1 044	109	7
Vehicles available	18 036	16 935	594	507	10 285	2 423	1 309	1 454	1 549	3 091	379	80
1	4 961	4 432	299	230	6 228	1 087	708	888	1 038	2 169	308	30
2 or more	13 075	12 503	295	277	4 057	1 336	601	566	511	922	71	50
House heating fuel	18 609	17 454	634	521	12 221	2 573	1 488	1 722	1 868	3 791	681	98
Utility gas	18 101	17 014	590	497	10 546	2 439	1 354	1 496	1 593	3 080	513	71
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	96	78	8	10	227	16	29	50	34	82	11	5
Electricity	190	170	20	—	1 135	69	93	128	195	504	146	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	129	106	9	14	210	44	7	39	23	69	6	22
Other	93	86	7	—	103	5	5	9	23	56	5	—
Water heating fuel	18 605	17 450	634	521	12 202	2 573	1 483	1 722	1 854	3 791	681	98
Utility gas	16 955	15 976	568	411	9 331	2 261	1 218	1 284	1 445	2 626	437	60
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	151	131	11	9	254	21	38	47	47	96	—	5
Electricity	1 489	1 343	45	101	2 502	284	216	391	344	996	238	33
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	86	7	—	—	18	55	6	—
Other	10	—	10	—	29	—	11	—	—	18	—	—
Family householder	15 698	15 000	347	351	4 840	1 710	691	499	516	1 287	61	76
With own children under 18 years	8 489	8 182	136	171	2 482	1 062	370	271	234	488	21	36
With own children under 6 years	3 580	3 447	43	90	1 529	600	243	183	127	332	21	23
Female householder, no husband present	1 093	1 018	35	40	1 403	451	200	204	172	357	6	13
With own children under 18 years	597	559	17	21	1 070	339	151	150	136	288	—	6
With own children under 6 years	121	106	5	10	567	162	96	91	63	155	—	—
Nonfamily householder	2 911	2 454	287	170	7 387	863	797	1 223	1 358	2 504	620	22
Income in 1979 below poverty level	714	627	60	27	2 391	450	281	304	318	809	199	30
Percent below poverty level	3.8	3.6	9.5	5.2	19.6	17.5	18.9	17.7	17.0	21.3	29.2	30.6



Table C—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	18 609	2 534	6 333	3 572	3 582	1 683	631	204	70	2.62	54 782
Nonrelatives present .....	602	—	304	124	69	40	36	17	12	2.49	1 963
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	345	119	161	40	8	3	8	6	—	1.83	755
4 rooms .....	2 609	798	1 278	302	192	24	15	—	—	1.90	5 382
5 rooms .....	4 667	775	1 895	892	719	287	76	18	5	2.32	12 205
6 rooms .....	4 067	463	1 466	862	826	297	104	45	4	2.62	11 810
7 rooms .....	2 998	186	784	648	764	438	125	43	10	3.32	10 048
8 or more rooms .....	3 923	193	749	828	1 073	634	303	92	51	3.68	14 582
Median .....	5.9	5.0	5.4	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.3	8.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	18 574	2 520	6 326	3 563	3 577	1 683	631	204	70	2.62	54 687
1.00 or less .....	18 327	2 520	6 326	3 545	3 569	1 656	532	135	44	2.59	53 223
1.01 to 1.50 .....	210	—	—	11	—	24	91	63	21	6.27	1 284
1.51 or more .....	37	—	—	7	8	3	8	6	5	5.56	180
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	35	14	7	9	5	—	—	—	—	2.00	95
1.00 or less .....	35	14	7	9	5	—	—	—	—	2.00	95
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	17 454	2 171	5 881	3 393	3 487	1 639	623	190	70	2.70	51 698
2 or more .....	634	230	232	58	66	38	—	10	—	1.88	1 666
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	521	133	220	121	29	6	8	4	—	2.08	1 418
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	16 626	2 084	5 587	3 199	3 330	1 568	602	190	66	2.70	48 801
Less than \$10,000 .....	84	37	41	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.62	131
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	552	132	242	107	33	17	15	6	—	2.10	1 350
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 514	435	602	176	169	88	21	18	5	2.03	3 415
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	2 786	576	1 068	465	442	127	72	31	5	2.26	7 111
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	4 355	507	1 440	910	827	459	125	66	21	2.75	13 226
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	3 015	171	971	632	732	321	123	39	26	3.08	9 381
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 662	151	777	603	663	319	125	24	—	3.17	8 291
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	951	38	271	172	300	114	41	6	9	3.47	3 080
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	544	16	130	115	126	87	70	—	—	3.59	2 324
\$150,000 or more .....	163	21	45	13	38	36	10	—	—	3.57	492
Median .....	\$47 700	\$37 700	\$45 600	\$49 200	\$52 200	\$52 300	\$53 300	\$47 000	\$50 800	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	18 609	2 534	6 333	3 572	3 582	1 683	631	204	70	2.62	54 782
Median income .....	\$21 611	\$9 385	\$20 451	\$23 858	\$24 827	\$26 892	\$28 135	\$23 977	\$27 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	17.8	25.0	15.1	17.9	18.8	18.2	18.9	19.1	17.6	...	...
With a mortgage .....	20.4	29.4	20.3	20.6	19.5	19.5	19.9	19.9	18.4	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	11.0	20.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	714	295	178	64	107	39	6	25	—	1.85	...
Median income .....	\$3 236	\$2 868	\$2 753	\$4 597	\$3 625	\$8 750	\$3 750	\$3 750	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	46.3	49.7	34.2	42.3	50+	12.5	—	17.5	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	12 227	5 966	3 764	1 371	625	284	105	71	41	1.54	22 741
Nonrelatives present .....	1 584	—	1 203	256	72	31	—	18	4	2.16	3 673
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	303	297	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.01	289
2 rooms .....	1 090	940	126	19	5	—	—	—	—	1.08	1 225
3 rooms .....	3 361	2 585	650	84	21	5	10	6	—	1.15	4 412
4 rooms .....	4 031	1 504	1 780	530	150	55	12	—	—	1.79	7 492
5 rooms .....	2 140	482	829	450	226	100	36	17	—	2.21	5 130
6 rooms .....	783	105	267	176	119	64	7	29	16	2.61	2 245
7 or more rooms .....	519	53	106	112	104	60	40	19	25	3.40	1 948
Median .....	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.9	7.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11 918	5 710	3 718	1 364	625	284	105	71	41	1.57	22 395
1.00 or less .....	11 670	5 710	3 712	1 345	599	224	47	19	14	1.53	20 924
1.01 to 1.50 .....	216	—	—	19	21	55	48	46	27	5.77	1 287
1.51 or more .....	32	—	6	—	5	5	10	6	—	5.50	184
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	309	256	46	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	346
1.00 or less .....	309	256	46	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	346
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	2 573	547	895	481	327	163	84	35	41	2.33	6 985
2 .....	1 488	611	437	231	145	37	7	20	—	1.80	3 003
3 and 4 .....	1 722	981	494	183	38	21	5	—	—	1.38	2 805
5 to 9 .....	1 874	1 129	547	166	16	4	—	—	—	1.33	2 870
10 to 49 .....	3 791	2 088	1 294	263	95	36	5	10	—	1.41	6 012
50 or more .....	681	600	60	—	—	9	—	—	—	1.07	757
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	98	10	37	35	4	6	—	6	—	2.56	309
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	12 098	5 940	3 697	1 357	618	274	105	71	36	1.53	22 400
Less than \$100 .....	1 118	995	101	12	10	—	—	—	—	1.06	1 166
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 193	850	247	64	12	—	10	10	—	1.20	1 696
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 358	1 480	620	159	53	36	10	—	—	1.30	3 754
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 915	1 494	961	303	102	35	6	8	6	1.48	5 089
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 393	605	1 072	448	164	44	35	19	6	2.05	5 242
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 076	250	393	210	137	75	—	5	6	2.23	2 514
\$350 to \$399 .....	359	103	81	44	49	30	23	19	10	2.44	962
\$400 to \$499 .....	373	78	125	56	43	49	12	10	—	2.37	1 061
\$500 or more .....	102	6	25	15	34	5	9	—	8	3.65	420
No cash rent .....	211	79	72	46	14	—	—	—	—	1.87	496
Median .....	\$220	\$184	\$245	\$262	\$289	\$315	\$284	\$297	\$350	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	12 227	5 966	3 764	1 371	625	284	105	71	41	1.54	22 741
Median income .....	\$10 245	\$7 647	\$14 028	\$11 748	\$14 683	\$15 707	\$12 708	\$12 981	\$24 875	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.7	27.0	21.2	25.0	23.8	26.2	27.0	30.1	18.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 391	1 282	561	258	120	92	38	29	11	1.43	...
Median income .....	\$3 197	\$2500—	\$3 710	\$4 414	\$4 042	\$6 103	\$7 500	\$8 523	\$10 208	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	48.5	50+	50+	50+	50.0	50+	42.5	27.5	...	...



Table C-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
18 609	509	3 765	2 707	5 541	1 860	154	404	133	265	332	109	339	330	991	1 170	47.6	
2 534	297	841	145	2 442	1 643	81	245	82	144	287	43	110	42	541	959	64.6	
6 333	139	1 044	333	1 426	1 175	53	98	34	76	35	45	122	61	269	172	57.5	
3 572	58	1 242	1 175	862	38	15	18	11	14	10	21	66	118	116	29	45.0	
1 683	15	465	654	483	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	24	22	6	38.1	
905	—	173	400	328	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	40.0	
2.62	2.36	3.50	4.25	2.73	2.07	1.45	1.32	1.31	1.42	1.08	1.76	1.99	3.03	1.42	1.11	42.0	
54 782	1 385	13 349	11 938	16 909	4 073	275	664	228	451	387	201	750	977	1 683	1 512	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
18 574	509	3 761	2 702	5 536	1 853	154	404	133	265	327	109	339	330	991	1 161	47.5	
247	—	66	69	103	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	43.4	
35	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	9	73.5	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
16 626	453	3 488	2 514	5 018	1 619	101	345	82	200	281	52	294	290	835	1 054	47.4	
11 410	453	3 405	2 420	3 203	252	86	326	70	186	39	37	274	275	387	96	38.8	
3 050	30	338	645	1 687	70	—	59	22	21	6	—	17	27	92	16	47.8	
15 to 19 percent	58	762	669	679	51	16	63	18	27	—	12	23	20	53	—	39.1	
20 to 24 percent	2 330	154	972	520	410	20	52	5	14	—	4	38	43	53	—	34.3	
25 to 29 percent	1 413	91	611	174	174	21	50	7	6	12	—	58	62	73	22	33.3	
30 to 34 percent	891	65	392	150	71	6	36	6	5	5	8	40	40	37	—	32.8	
35 percent or more	1 241	55	304	214	175	23	66	12	14	16	13	98	83	79	58	36.4	
Median	34	6	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.9	
Not computed	20.4	23.0	19.2	14.6	19.8	26.7	23.9	18.6	19.2	31.5	31.6	30.1	28.8	24.6	38.6	...	
5 216	—	83	94	1 815	1 367	15	19	12	113	242	15	20	15	448	958	64.8	
2 380	—	56	86	1 298	516	8	14	12	88	52	7	8	8	125	124	59.6	
1 075	—	12	8	362	343	—	5	—	6	25	—	—	—	93	198	65.7	
676	—	7	—	76	313	—	—	—	—	54	—	6	6	62	147	71.8	
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	36	119	—	—	—	—	56	8	6	—	38	91	71.7	
20 to 24 percent	354	—	—	12	24	7	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	34	124	73.2	
25 to 29 percent	214	—	—	8	18	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	88	77.8	73.8	
30 to 34 percent	143	—	8	17	34	—	—	—	7	21	—	—	—	79	180	73.5	
35 percent or more	346	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	55.6	
Median	28	—	10	—	—	—	13.4	10	—	19.1	20.3	16.7	10	15.1	20.4	...	
11.0	—	10	10	10	12.4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
12 227	676	986	305	743	524	1 155	971	318	461	228	1 679	1 372	398	882	1 579	31.8	
5 966	—	367	66	423	—	736	677	245	406	222	783	604	162	704	1 427	38.2	
3 764	365	210	61	170	15	319	230	47	55	6	666	438	63	120	90	28.5	
1 371	235	228	45	92	—	72	41	14	—	—	185	211	109	42	6	27.9	
625	57	140	37	13	—	20	17	7	—	—	34	77	32	16	—	32.1	
284	13	41	96	45	—	8	6	5	—	—	11	42	16	—	6	31.7	
217	6	310	407	238	201	1.28	1.22	1.15	1.07	1.01	1.58	1.69	2.09	1.13	1.04	38.2	
1.54	2.43	3.10	4.07	2.38	2.01	1.28	1.22	1.15	1.07	1.01	1.58	1.69	2.09	1.13	1.04	...	
22 741	1 838	3 217	1 272	2 082	1 058	1 742	1 347	454	454	218	2 802	2 623	971	1 035	1 628	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
11 918	664	986	305	737	513	1 102	951	305	413	223	1 612	1 334	398	871	1 504	31.9	
248	17	91	48	32	—	8	—	5	—	—	7	23	17	—	—	33.2	
309	12	—	—	6	11	53	20	13	48	5	67	38	—	11	25	28.2	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
12 098	676	967	298	714	520	1 135	971	314	461	228	1 679	1 364	398	858	1 515	31.7	
1 905	91	227	96	255	30	203	239	116	149	15	146	114	33	118	73	33.5	
2 045	136	198	66	103	118	187	224	67	72	30	309	201	55	106	173	29.7	
2 005	164	217	49	87	87	164	178	21	47	19	284	186	44	196	262	30.1	
1 583	79	124	26	88	90	128	96	16	33	59	175	274	47	125	223	32.8	
902	66	47	25	45	34	96	64	14	28	34	84	103	35	78	153	34.5	
35 to 49 percent	1 562	56	88	22	45	86	51	14	50	50	299	207	62	92	264	30.4	
50 percent or more	1 685	84	45	14	35	37	104	30	30	15	356	251	97	103	306	28.8	
Median	411	—	21	—	46	38	15	36	52	15	26	28	25	40	61	52.5	
24.7	23.4	21.1	19.0	18.8	25.3	25.3	20.4	16.7	18.9	28.8	27.5	28.0	31.1	24.7	29.9	...	



Table C—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 534</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>1 695</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>959</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 520	834	81	245	82	144	282	1 686	43	110	42	541	950
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	5	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached -----	2 171	690	54	217	48	115	256	1 481	23	80	27	451	900
2 or more -----	230	74	6	10	20	19	19	156	8	19	11	64	54
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	133	75	21	18	14	10	12	58	12	11	4	26	5
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	549	80	5	6	—	16	53	469	—	—	—	93	376
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	808	238	25	24	6	15	168	570	19	16	5	174	356
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	346	100	11	38	6	16	29	246	—	26	8	98	114
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	228	67	6	45	11	5	—	161	20	39	—	51	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	228	106	21	67	5	6	7	122	—	11	15	73	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	196	116	13	31	34	38	—	80	4	6	14	40	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	121	79	—	24	9	33	13	42	—	12	—	12	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	35	30	—	6	6	6	12	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more -----	23	23	—	4	5	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$9 385	\$12 556	\$12 386	\$15 565	\$21 204	\$21 207	\$7 057	\$8 144	\$12 813	\$13 333	\$18 833	\$10 089	\$6 221
Mean -----	\$11 783	\$16 639	\$13 025	\$18 903	\$25 447	\$22 778	\$10 129	\$9 380	\$11 699	\$14 171	\$17 502	\$10 867	\$7 532
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 084</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>858</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>727</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>74</b>
Less than \$200 -----	88	31	6	—	6	14	5	57	—	—	—	36	21
\$200 to \$249 -----	137	51	—	16	16	—	19	86	—	—	8	56	22
\$250 to \$299 -----	79	23	—	12	—	5	6	56	—	14	—	35	7
\$300 to \$349 -----	119	53	22	18	13	—	—	66	—	38	5	7	16
\$350 to \$399 -----	79	55	6	42	—	7	—	24	8	10	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	113	85	—	62	7	7	9	28	7	—	—	13	8
\$500 to \$599 -----	73	54	—	36	6	12	—	19	—	6	7	6	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	18	12	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$750 or more -----	21	14	—	6	—	8	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
Median -----	\$325	\$378	\$325	\$418	\$308	\$454	\$238	\$278	\$397	\$330	\$507	\$239	\$236
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	<b>1 357</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>784</b>
Less than \$50 -----	15	15	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	66	26	—	8	—	—	18	40	—	—	—	8	32
\$75 to \$99 -----	343	66	—	—	—	7	59	277	—	—	—	44	233
\$100 to \$124 -----	391	58	—	5	—	7	46	333	—	—	—	72	261
\$125 to \$149 -----	286	73	7	—	—	11	55	213	—	6	—	66	141
\$150 to \$199 -----	195	45	—	—	—	25	20	150	8	—	—	58	84
\$200 to \$249 -----	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	15	12
\$250 or more -----	34	7	—	—	—	—	7	27	—	—	—	6	21
Median -----	\$116	\$116	\$50—	\$70	—	\$142	\$114	\$116	\$175	\$138	—	\$129	\$112
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	25.0	23.6	27.9	28.7	18.1	13.6	21.4	25.6	32.2	28.4	29.5	22.4	25.4
With a mortgage -----	29.4	28.2	30.0	29.4	18.1	22.3	31.5	31.0	34.7	29.0	29.5	27.8	50+
Not mortgaged -----	20.9	17.5	10—	14.1	—	10—	20.0	22.4	22.5	22.5	—	18.4	23.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	295	38	—	6	—	11	21	257	—	—	—	73	184
Percent below poverty level -----	11.6	4.5	—	2.4	—	7.6	7.3	15.2	—	—	—	13.5	19.2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>5 966</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>3 680</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>1 427</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 710	2 153	683	663	232	358	217	3 557	728	572	162	693	1 402
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	256	133	53	14	13	48	5	123	55	32	—	11	25
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached -----	547	254	93	91	29	31	10	293	63	33	27	61	109
2 -----	611	297	78	120	36	44	19	314	66	56	9	88	95
3 and 4 -----	981	429	155	129	29	60	56	552	174	117	17	86	158
5 to 9 -----	1 129	404	138	84	64	94	24	725	216	157	52	129	171
10 to 49 -----	2 088	714	237	229	77	120	51	1 374	227	222	52	256	617
50 or more -----	600	178	30	24	10	57	57	422	37	19	5	84	277
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	10	10	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 951	612	191	102	58	149	112	1 339	172	81	61	234	791
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 866	602	266	138	30	65	103	1 264	440	241	40	173	370
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	950	445	167	180	28	63	7	505	118	156	28	124	79
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	360	153	55	58	13	27	—	207	20	53	—	63	71
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	492	264	45	126	48	45	—	228	25	60	33	68	42
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	191	128	12	45	45	26	—	63	8	13	—	24	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	80	41	—	18	11	12	—	39	—	—	—	7	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	17	17	—	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	59	24	—	5	12	7	—	35	—	—	—	11	24
Median -----	\$7 647	\$9 355	\$7 861	\$11 368	\$13 750	\$9 312	\$4 972	\$6 918	\$7 325	\$9 721	\$8 529	\$7 545	\$4 677
Mean -----	\$9 018	\$10 361	\$8 041	\$12 555	\$14 486	\$11 297	\$5 099	\$8 184	\$7 309	\$9 719	\$8 380	\$9 285	\$7 449
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>5 940</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>3 654</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1 413</b>
Less than \$100 -----	995	275	48	10	38	95	84	720	42	26	19	128	505
\$100 to \$149 -----	850	419	79	127	55	91	67	431	146	27	18	91	149
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 480	644	285	184	45	88	42	836	314	238	24	98	162
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 494	529	228	183	41	65	12	965	211	223	53	161	317
\$250 to \$299 -----	605	260	78	104	20	41	17	345	39	59	22	94	131
\$300 to \$349 -----	250	86	7	52	21	6	—	164	21	23	12	41	67
\$350 to \$399 -----	103	19	6	7	6	—	—	84	10	8	8	36	22
\$400 to \$499 -----	78	18	5	7	6	—	—	60	—	—	6	23	31
\$500 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
No cash rent -----	79	36	—	3	13	20	—	43	—	—	—	14	29
Median -----	\$184	\$183	\$191	\$204	\$173	\$153	\$115	\$186	\$176	\$203	\$219	\$205	\$160
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	27.0	24.5	29.5	22.0	17.0	20.7	28.6	28.2	29.4	26.4	29.3	25.8	30.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 282	452	159	85	49	101	58	830	129	51	34	175	441
Percent below poverty level -----	21.5	19.8	21.6	12.6	20.0	24.9	26.1	22.6	16.5	8.4	21.0	24.9	30.9



Table C—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's					Central Cities of SMSA's				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	369	136	52	181	Vacant for rent housing units	1 383	806	315	262
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	17	—	4	13	1 room	94	69	19	6
4 rooms	25	10	4	11	2 rooms	128	81	15	32
5 rooms	170	74	20	76	3 rooms	344	220	80	44
6 rooms	58	17	11	30	4 rooms	462	235	138	89
7 rooms	50	20	6	24	5 rooms	253	122	56	75
8 or more rooms	49	15	7	27	6 rooms	75	56	3	16
Median	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	7 or more rooms	27	23	4	—
					Median	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	369	136	52	181	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 296	725	309	262
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	87	81	6	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	—	—	—	—	None	154	115	33	6
1	20	—	4	16	1	508	278	116	114
2	150	48	18	84	2	575	328	117	130
3	116	66	17	33	3	116	74	30	12
4	78	22	8	48	4	30	11	19	—
5 or more	5	—	5	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	185	66	20	99	1975 to March 1980	401	212	127	62
1970 to 1974	6	6	—	—	1970 to 1974	177	102	24	51
1960 to 1969	42	12	6	24	1960 to 1969	121	58	35	28
1950 to 1959	37	22	15	—	1950 to 1959	128	74	16	38
1940 to 1949	29	5	4	20	1940 to 1949	111	53	33	25
1939 or earlier	70	25	7	38	1939 or earlier	445	307	80	58
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	273	118	52	103	1, detached or attached	292	165	88	39
2 or more	88	10	—	78	2	141	97	15	29
Mobile home or trailer	8	8	—	—	3 and 4	189	125	45	19
					5 to 9	227	120	59	48
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					10 to 49	494	288	108	98
Central heating system	360	131	52	177	50 or more	40	11	—	29
Other means	9	5	—	4	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
None	—	—	—	—					
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	258	103	52	103	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 383	806	315	262
Less than \$10,000	4	—	—	4	Less than \$100	131	87	20	24
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6	—	2	4	\$100 to \$149	234	158	37	39
\$20,000 to \$29,999	30	5	4	21	\$150 to \$199	273	157	59	57
\$30,000 to \$39,999	19	1	13	5	\$200 to \$249	430	237	126	67
\$40,000 to \$49,999	83	55	14	14	\$250 to \$299	277	150	57	70
\$50,000 to \$59,999	33	25	—	8	\$300 to \$399	38	17	16	5
\$60,000 to \$79,999	24	—	5	19	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	42	10	12	20	Median	\$207	\$200	\$225	\$211
\$100,000 or more	17	7	2	8					
Median	\$48 500	\$48 400	\$47 500	\$52 200					

Table C—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Central Cities of SMSA's</b>														
Total	258	4	36	102	99	17	48 500	1 383	131	507	707	38	—	207
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	258	4	36	102	99	17	48 500	1 296	69	482	707	38	—	212
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	62	25	—	—	—	77
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	69	85	—	—	—	106
1	15	—	11	—	4	—	28 800	508	62	262	184	—	—	168
2	67	4	14	46	3	—	45 100	575	—	105	432	38	—	245
3	103	—	5	44	47	7	50 800	116	—	44	72	—	—	230
4	68	—	6	12	40	10	72 900	30	—	11	19	—	—	230
5 or more	5	—	—	—	5	—	65 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980	99	—	—	37	47	15	59 800	401	7	39	322	33	—	251
1970 to 1974	6	—	—	6	—	—	47 500	177	—	18	159	—	—	226
1960 to 1969	35	—	4	5	26	—	53 300	121	7	42	69	3	—	213
1950 to 1959	34	—	5	20	9	—	39 600	128	24	49	53	2	—	181
1940 to 1949	29	4	11	14	—	—	29 800	111	16	51	44	—	—	173
1939 or earlier	55	—	16	20	17	2	43 400	445	77	308	60	—	—	139
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	258	4	36	102	99	17	48 500	292	19	137	122	14	—	182
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 091	112	370	585	24	—	210
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



# Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS .....	A-1
STATES .....	A-1
PLACES .....	A-1
Incorporated Places .....	A-1
Census Designated Places .....	A-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN	
STATISTICAL AREAS .....	A-1
Definition .....	A-1
SMSA Titles .....	A-1
New SMSA Standards .....	A-2
BOUNDARY CHANGES .....	A-2
AREA MEASUREMENT .....	A-2

## REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

## STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

## PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

### SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,



with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.



Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL . . . . .	B-1	Persons . . . . .	B-6
LIVING QUARTERS . . . . .	B-1	Rooms . . . . .	B-6
Housing Units . . . . .	B-1	Persons Per Room . . . . .	B-6
Comparability With 1970		Bedrooms . . . . .	B-6
Census Housing Unit Data . .	B-2	STRUCTURAL	
Group Quarters . . . . .	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS . . . . .	B-6
Comparability With 1970 Cen-		Year Structure Built . . . . .	B-6
sus Group Quarters Data . . .	B-2	Units in Structure . . . . .	B-6
Rules for Hotels, Room-		Stories in Structure . . . . .	B-6
ing Houses, Etc. . . . .	B-2	Passenger Elevator . . . . .	B-6
Staff Living Quarters . . . . .	B-2	PLUMBING	
Year-Round Housing Units . . .	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS . . . . .	B-6
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY		Plumbing Facilities . . . . .	B-6
CHARACTERISTICS . . . . .	B-2	Comparability With 1970	
Occupied Housing Units . . . . .	B-2	Census Plumbing Facilities	
Householder . . . . .	B-2	Data . . . . .	B-6
Child . . . . .	B-2	EQUIPMENT AND FUELS . . . . .	B-6
Nonrelative . . . . .	B-3	Heating Equipment . . . . .	B-6
Age of Householder . . . . .	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Household Type . . . . .	B-3	Census Heating Equipment	
Year Householder Moved		Data . . . . .	B-6
Into Unit . . . . .	B-3	Air Conditioning . . . . .	B-7
Vacant Housing Units . . . . .	B-3	Vehicles Available . . . . .	B-7
Vacancy Status . . . . .	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Duration of Vacancy . . . . .	B-3	Census Automobiles	
Tenure . . . . .	B-3	Available Data . . . . .	B-7
Condominium Housing Units . .	B-3	Fuels Used for House Heating	
Comparability With 1970		and Water Heating . . . . .	B-7
Census Condominium		FINANCIAL	
Housing Unit Data . . . . .	B-3	CHARACTERISTICS . . . . .	B-7
Race of the Householder . . . . .	B-3	Value . . . . .	B-7
Comparability Between Sam-		Price Asked . . . . .	B-7
ple and 100-Percent Data		Mortgage Status and Selected	
for Race of the Householder .	B-4	Monthly Owner Costs . . . . .	B-7
Comparability With 1970		Mortgage Status and Selected	
Census Data on Race of the		Monthly Owner Costs as a	
Householder . . . . .	B-4	Percentage of House-	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin of		hold Income in 1979 . . . . .	B-7
the Householder . . . . .	B-5	Rent . . . . .	B-7
Limitations of the Data		Gross Rent as a Percentage	
on Householders of		of Household Income	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin . . . .	B-5	in 1979 . . . . .	B-8
Comparability Between		Household Income in 1979 . . .	B-8
Sample and 100-Percent		Median Income . . . . .	B-8
Data on Householders of		Comparability With 1970	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin . . . .	B-5	Census Income Data . . . . .	B-8
Comparability With 1970		Poverty Status in 1979 . . . . .	B-8
Census Data on House-		GENERAL	
holders of Spanish Origin		The 1980 census was conducted primarily	
and Householders of		through self-enumeration. The principal	
Spanish Heritage . . . . .	B-5		
UTILIZATION			
CHARACTERISTICS . . . . .	B-6		

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

**LIVING QUARTERS**

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from



any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

## OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.



**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according



to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

#### **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

#### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race



category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the



category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

## UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

## STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

## PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

## EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central



heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census**

**Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**

—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

**FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**

—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent.** "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent.** The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are



paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

*Rent Asked.* For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

## Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

## Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

## Poverty Status in 1979

—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.



Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586 14,024







Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1  
Armed Forces. . . . . C-1  
Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . . C-1  
Persons Away at School . . . . . C-1  
Persons in Institutions . . . . . C-1  
Persons Away From Their  
Residence on Census Day . . . . C-1  
Americans Abroad. . . . . C-2  
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2  
DATA COLLECTION  
PROCEDURES. . . . . C-2  
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

**Armed Forces**

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

**Crews of Merchant Vessels**

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

**Persons Away at School**

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

**Persons in Institutions**

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

**Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day**

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION . . . . . D-1

SAMPLE DESIGN . . . . . D-1

ERRORS IN THE DATA . . . . . D-1

    Calculation of Standard Errors . . . . . D-2

        Totals and Percentages . . . . . D-2

        Differences . . . . . D-2

        Means . . . . . D-2

        Medians . . . . . D-2

    Confidence Intervals . . . . . D-3

    Use of Tables to Compute

        Standard Errors . . . . . D-3

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE . . . . . D-3

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING

    ERROR . . . . . D-5

        Undercoverage . . . . . D-5

        Respondent and Enumerator

            Error . . . . . D-5

        Processing Error . . . . . D-6

        Nonresponse . . . . . D-6

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE

    DATA . . . . . D-6

ALLOCATION TABLES . . . . . D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex



operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from



the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters



### Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>



9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
17-32	<i>Black Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
49-64	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
65-80	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
81	<i>Renter</i> <i>White Race</i> <i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i> <i>Rent Categories</i> \$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
92-102	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i> Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
103-124	<i>Black Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
125-146	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
147-168	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for



households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

## EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

## ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.



Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.7	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5



Table D.   **Percent of Housing Units in Sample:   1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Inside SMSA's**  
**Central Cities of SMSA's**

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
276 997	30.4
42 680	21.9
32 910	16.3

The State-----  
Inside SMSA's-----  
Central cities-----







## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.  
  
Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.  
  
**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 – H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 – H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

*For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.



INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL  
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en  
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario  
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

### A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.







Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister  If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee			
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female			
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →			
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday: 1    8    0    0 1 ● 8 0 0 b. Month of birth: 1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9 1 ● 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Jan.—Mar.    Apr.—June    July—Sept.    Oct.—Dec. <input checked="" type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday: 1    8    0    0 1 ● 8 0 0 b. Month of birth: 1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9 1 ● 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Jan.—Mar.    Apr.—June    July—Sept.    Oct.—Dec. <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.			
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced			
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic			
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related			
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10			
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)			
		CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		



→ **NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12**  
**FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

**PERSON in column 7**

Last name \_\_\_\_\_ First name \_\_\_\_\_ Middle initial \_\_\_\_\_

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother  
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative  
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative  
☐ Partner, roommate  
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian  
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian  
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian  
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan  
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo  
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut  
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Indian (Amer.)  
 Print tribe \_\_\_\_\_

a. Age at last birthday \_\_\_\_\_ c. Year of birth \_\_\_\_\_

b. Month of birth \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June  
☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated  
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married  
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano  
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican  
☐ Yes, Cuban  
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1  
☐ Yes, public school, public college  
☐ Yes, private, church-related  
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

**Highest grade attended:**  
☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten  
 Elementary through high school (grade or year) \_\_\_\_\_  
 College (academic year) \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)  
☐ Finished this grade (or year)  
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

**CENSUS USE ONLY** A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

**H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

**H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

**H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

**H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?**

- ☐ One  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

**H5. Do you enter your living quarters —**

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

**H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?**

- ☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

**H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?**

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms  
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms  
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H8. Are your living quarters —**

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

**H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer  
☐ A house on 10 or more acres  
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999  
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999  
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999  
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999  
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999  
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999  
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999  
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999  
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999  
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999  
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999  
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169  
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179  
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189  
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199  
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224  
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249  
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274  
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299  
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349  
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399  
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499  
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

**FOR CENSUS USE ONLY**

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	C1. Is this unit for —	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		<u>Occupied</u>	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation		<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<u>Vacant</u>	<b>C2. Vacancy status</b>	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<u>Group quarters</u>	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	<b>E. Indicators</b>	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	1. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			<b>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</b>	2. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		



☐ None
 ☐ 2 vans or trucks  
☐ 1 van or truck
 ☐ 3 or more vans or trucks

5 5 5 5



FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ 00 OR None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

Yes ☐ No ☐

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ 00 OR No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

Yes, taxes included in payment ☐

No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required ☐

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

Yes, insurance included in payment ☐

No, insurance paid separately or no insurance ☐

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

	①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
	S.S.			S.S.			S.S.		
	Yes			Yes			Yes		
	No			No			No		
	④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
	S.S.			S.S.			S.S.		
	Yes			Yes			Yes		
	No			No			No		
	⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
	S.S.								
	Yes								
	No								







PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.      31c.      31d.</p>
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p>	<p>I</p> <p>II</p> <p>III</p> <p>IV</p>	<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p>	<p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>32a.      32b.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p>1980      1978      1970 to 1974</p> <p>1979      1975 to 1977      1969 or earlier</p> <p>Skip to 31d</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32c.      32d.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing      Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade      Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p>Yes → \$ .00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p>Yes → \$ .00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p>Yes → \$ .00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p>Yes → \$ .00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$ .00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$ .00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p>Yes → \$ .00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e.      32f.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$ .00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2







Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL. . . . . F-1

PUBLICATIONS. . . . . F-1

Population and Housing Census Reports . . . . . F-1

PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . F-1

PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . . F-2

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . F-2

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress . . . . . F-2

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. . . . . F-2

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. F-2

Population Census Reports . . . . F-2

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . F-2

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants . . . . . F-2

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics. . . F-2

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics. . . . . F-3

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics. . . . . F-3

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports . . . . . F-3

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports . . . . . F-3

Housing Census Reports . . . . . F-3

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . F-3

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics. . . . . F-3

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics. . . . . F-3

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics. . . . . F-3

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports . . . . . F-3

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change. . F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance . . . . . F-4

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports . . . . . F-4

Evaluation and Reference Reports . . . . . F-4

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports. . . . . F-4

PHC80-R, Reference Reports. F-4

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . . F-4

PHC80-R2, History . . . . . F-4

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . . F-4

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . . F-4

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme . . . . . F-4

COMPUTER TAPES . . . . . F-4

Summary Tape Files . . . . . F-4

STF 1 . . . . . F-4

STF 2 . . . . . F-4

STF 3 . . . . . F-4

STF 4 . . . . . F-5

STF 5 . . . . . F-5

Other Computer Tape Files. . . . F-5

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts. . . . . F-5

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) . . . . . F-5

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME). . . . . F-5

Public-Use Microdata Samples. . . . . F-5

Census/EEO Special File. . . . . F-5

MAPS . . . . . F-5

MICROFICHE . . . . . F-5

STF 1 Microfiche . . . . . F-5

STF 3 Microfiche . . . . . F-5

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. . F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

## Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

**Evaluation and Reference Reports**

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

**COMPUTER TAPES**

**Summary Tape Files**

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.







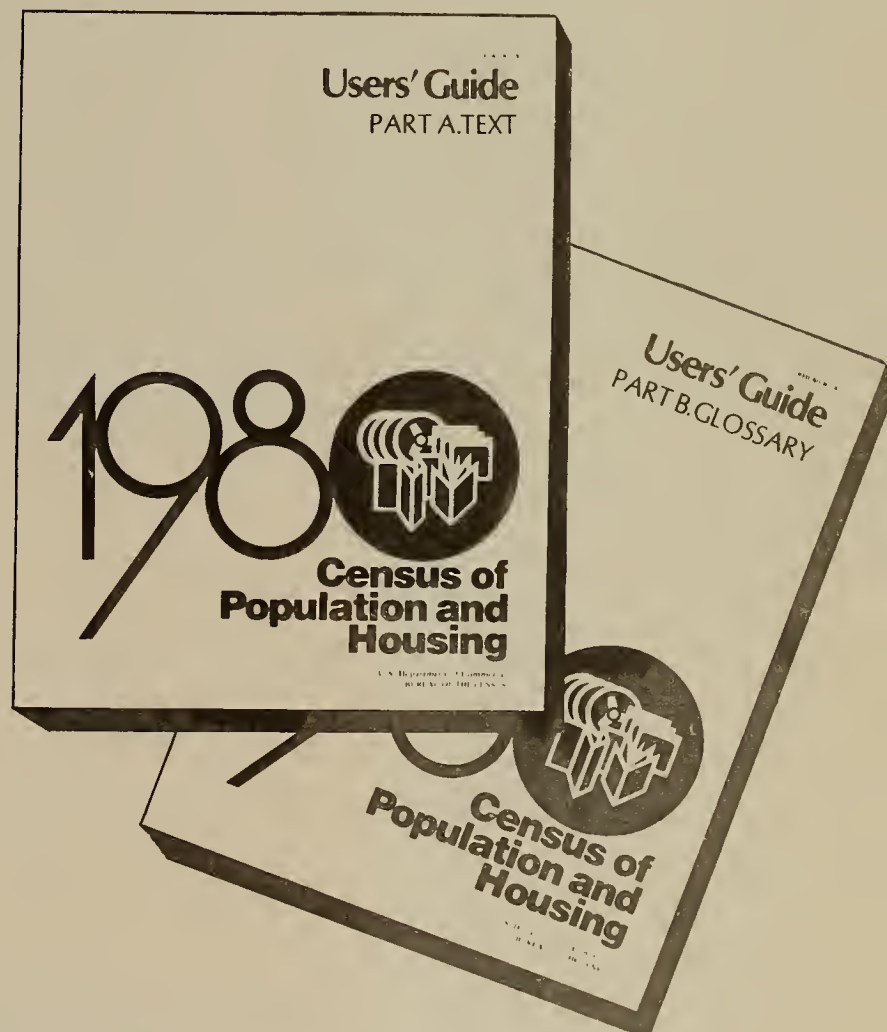
# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

## Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)







Census REF HD 7293 .A56x  
1933 v.2 pt.43 c.1  
Census of housing (1980).

1980 census of housing.



Superintendent of Documents  
U.S. Government Printing Office  
Washington, D.C. 20402

Official Business

Penalty for Private Use, \$300



POSTAGE AND FEES PAID  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
COM-202

Special Fourth-Class  
Rate—Book

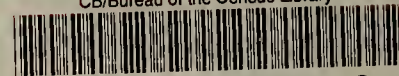








CB/Bureau of the Census Library



5 0673 01033255 2